



Public Opinion in Poland

March 8-14, 2017



Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted on behalf of the Center for Insights in Survey Research by Ipsos Sp. z.o.o.
- Data was collected between March 8 and March 14, 2017 through face-to-face interviews.
- The total number of interviews was 1,000.
- Sample size: Total population (n=1,000).
- Margin of error: Plus or minus 3.25 percent with 95 percent confidence level.
- The sample is comprised of Polish residents aged 18 years and older.
- Regions included in the sample are: Central; South; East; North-West; South-West; South, and included both urban and rural inhabitants. Areas of the population excluded from the sample: none.
- The sample design consisted of a two-stage, random sample.
 - Stage One: Primary sampling unit—*gminas* (principal units of the administrative divisions of Poland) selected with probability proportional to size.
 - Stage Two: Secondary sampling unit—respondent (random equal probability selection of individuals; stratified by gender and age).
- Figures in charts and tables may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding error and/or multiple choice answers.

Glossary of Polish Political Parties

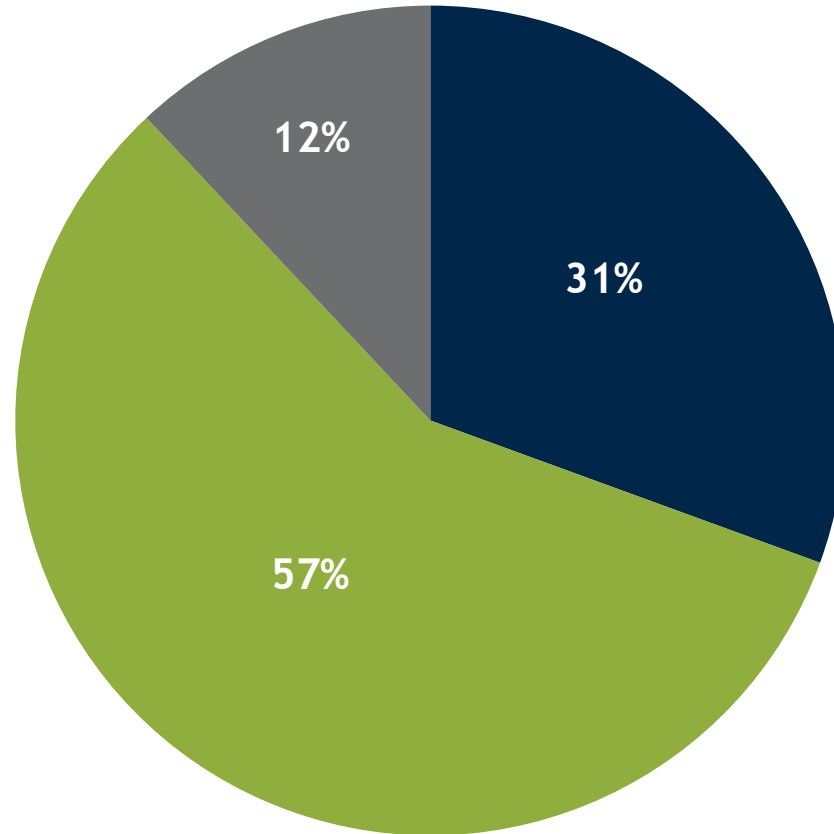
- PO—The Civic Platform (Platforma Obywatelska)
- PiS—Law and Justice (Prawo i Sprawiedliwość)
- PSL—The Polish People's Party (Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)
- SLD—Democratic Left Alliance (Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej)
- .N—Modern (Nowoczesna)
- K'15—Kukiz'15



Opinions of the National and Regional Context



Generally speaking, would you say that Poland is heading...

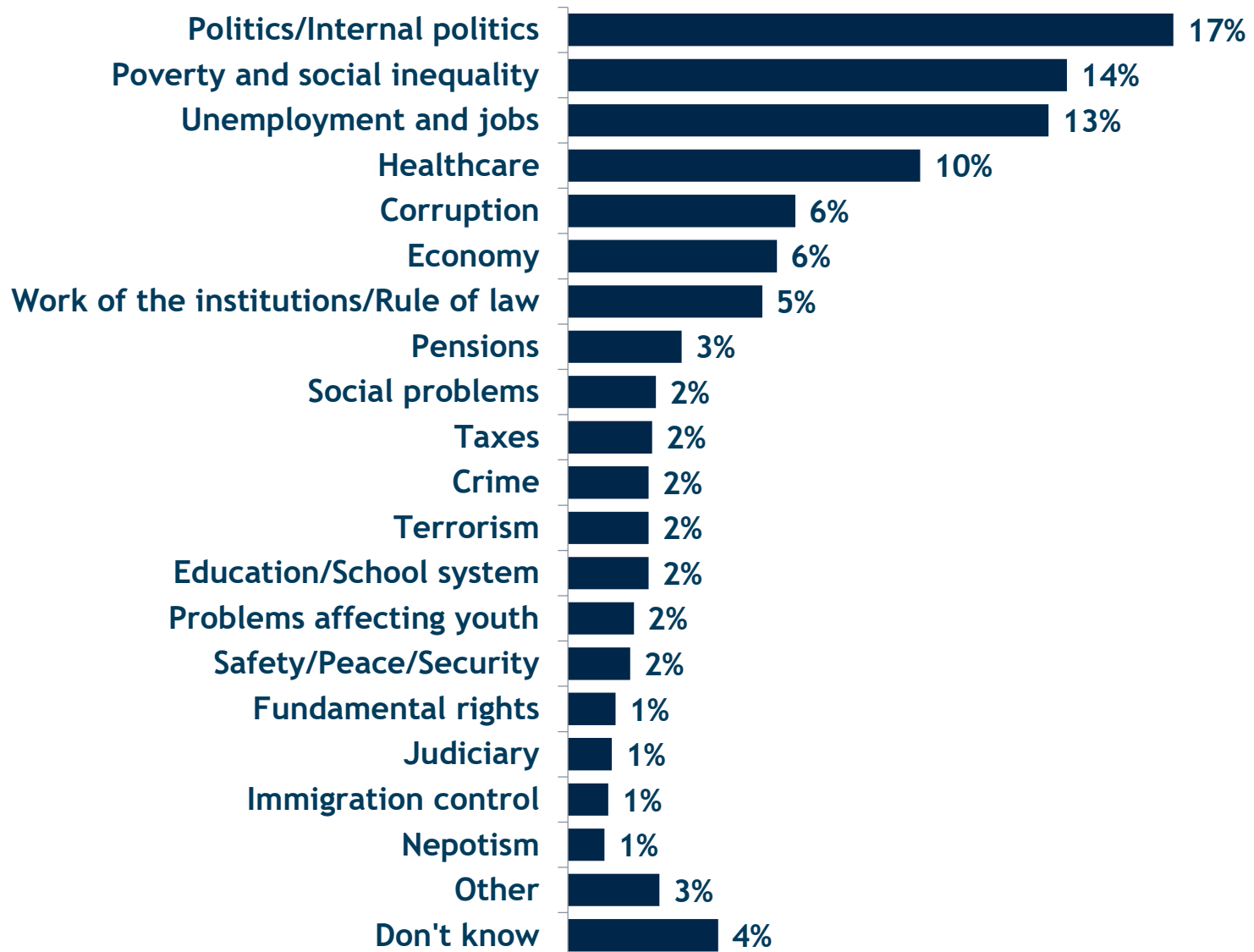


■ In the right direction

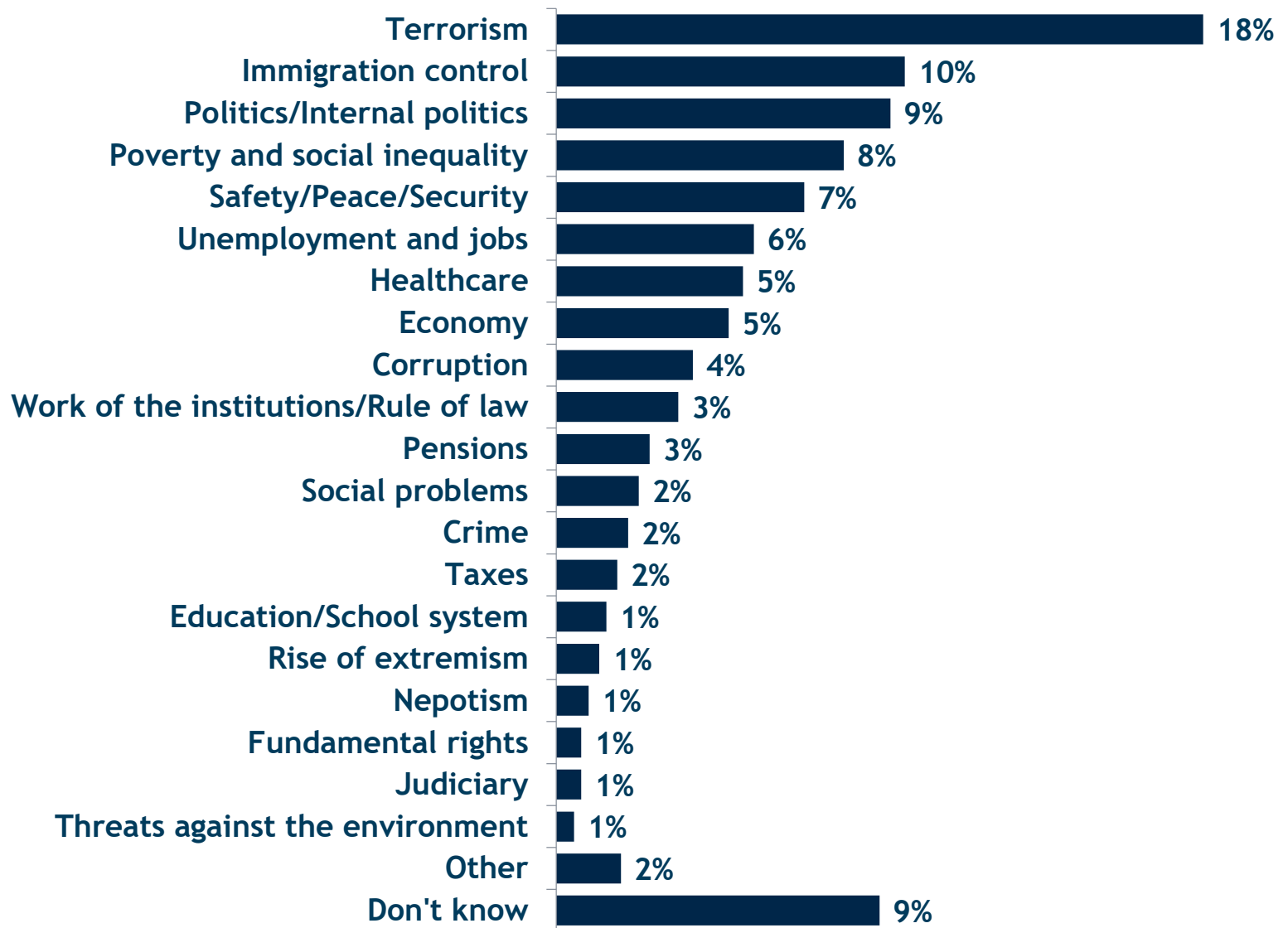
■ In the wrong direction

■ Don't know/Refused to answer

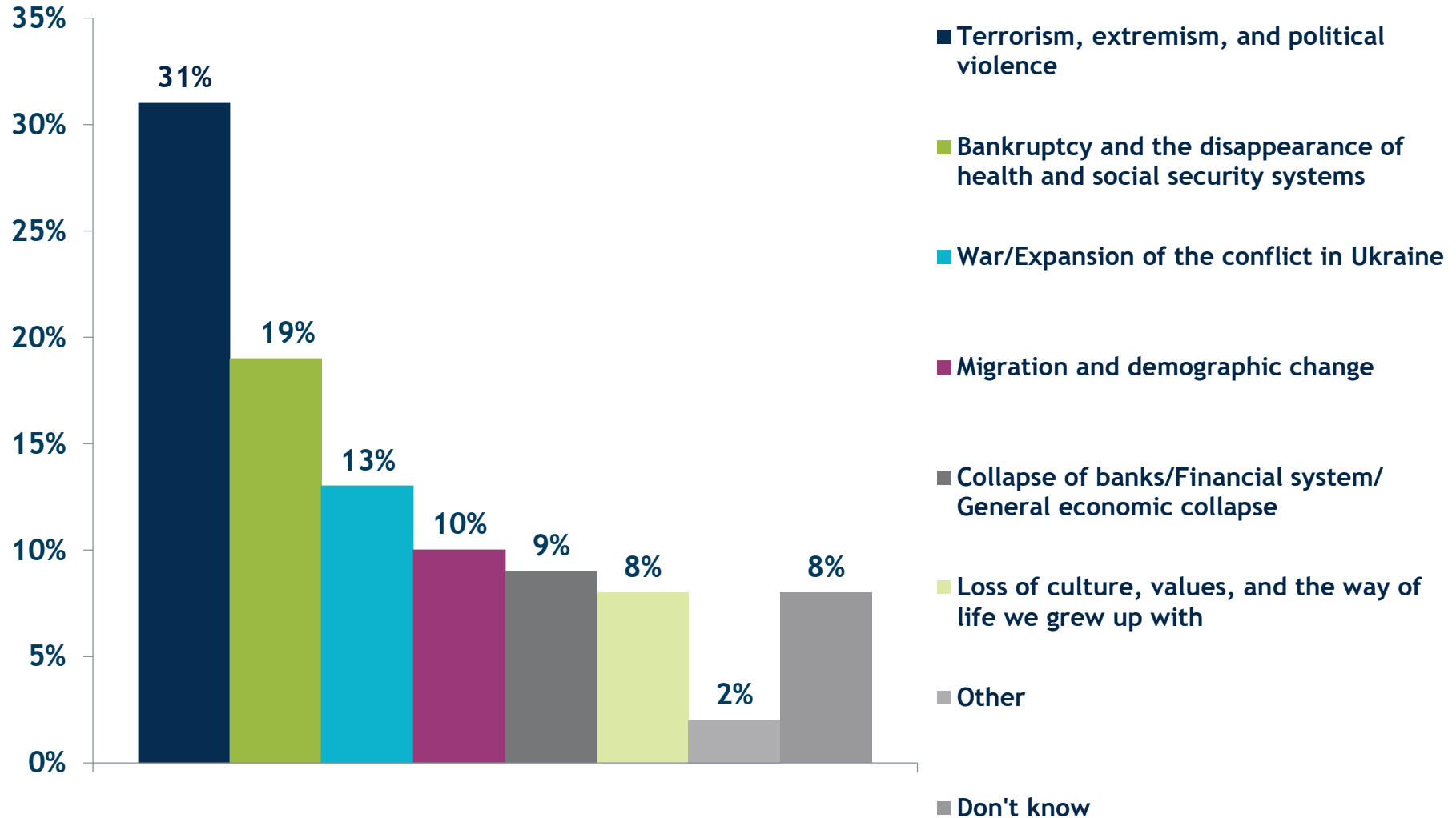
What would you say is the single biggest problem facing Poland today; that is, the one that you are most concerned about? (Spontaneous answers)



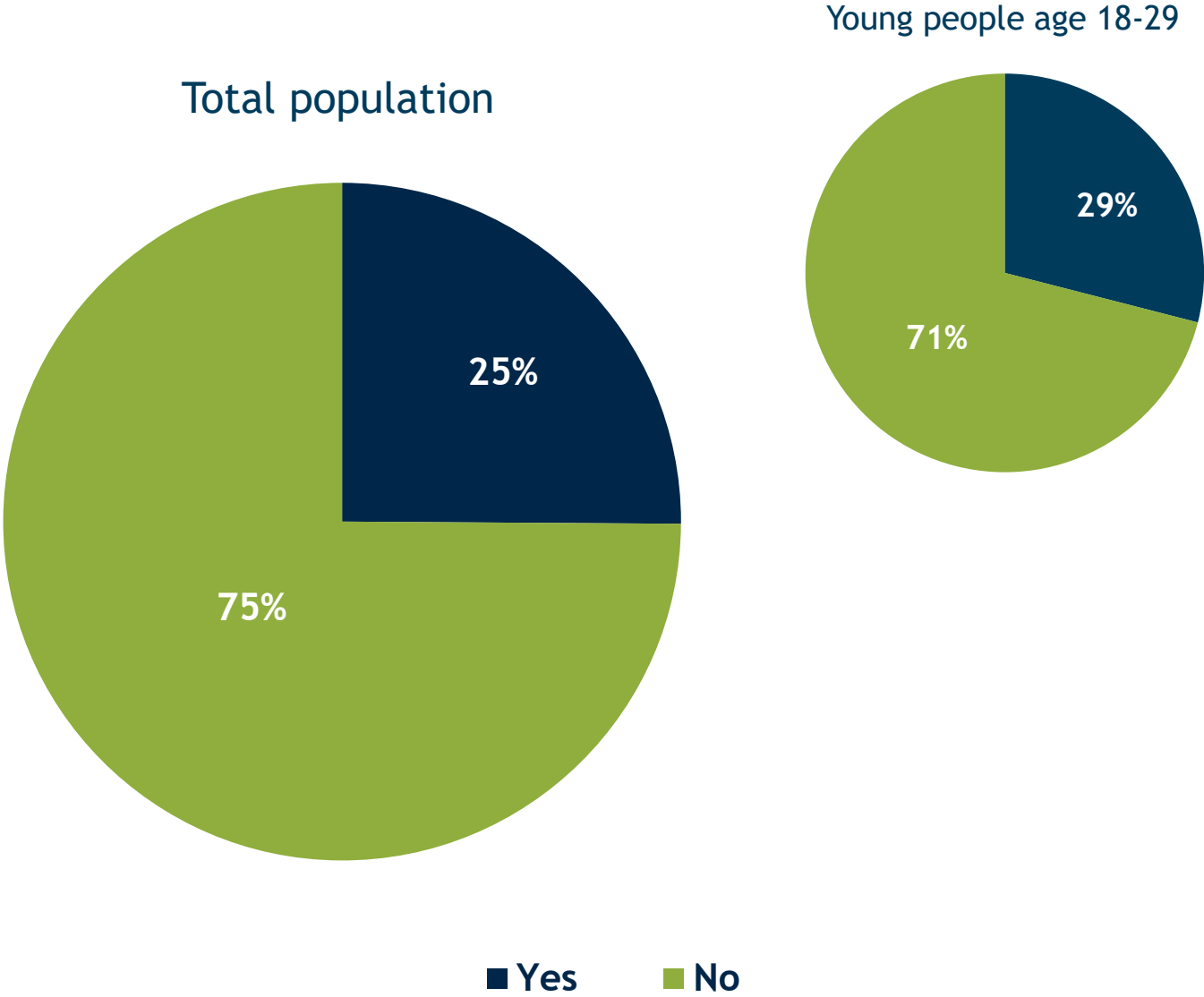
What is the single biggest problem facing Europe today; that is, the one that you are most concerned about? (Spontaneous answers)



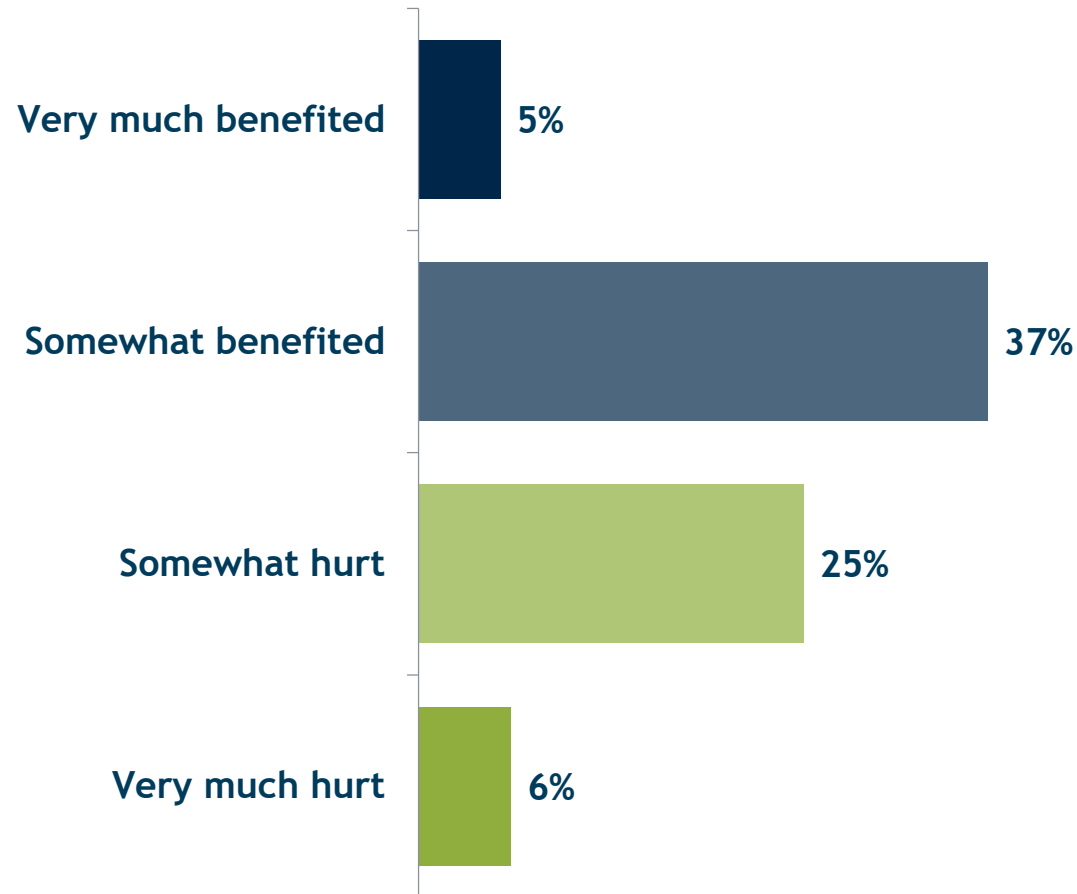
What has the greatest likelihood of threatening our way of life and our children's future?



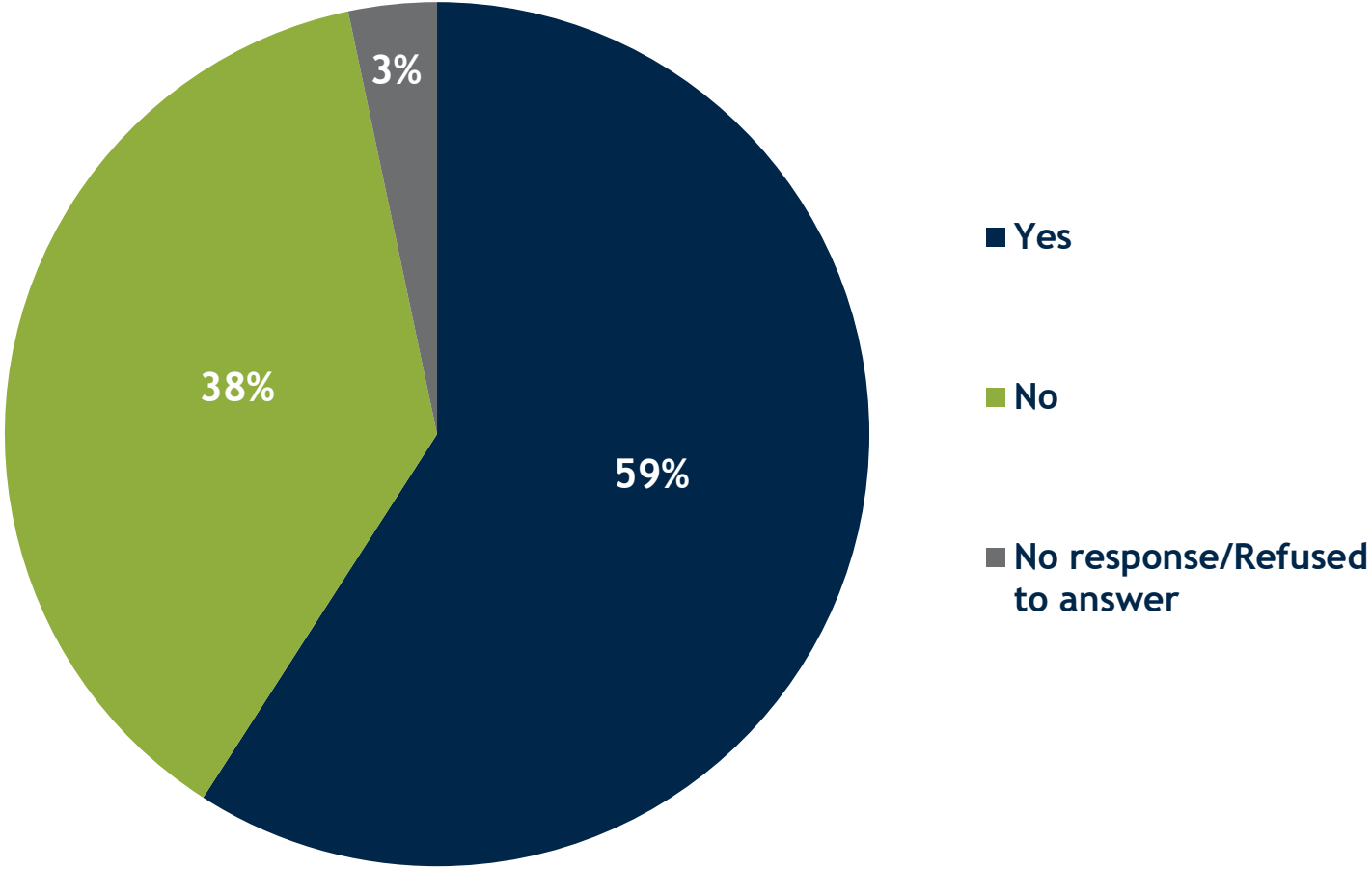
Do you think that today's generation of young people has a good future in Poland?



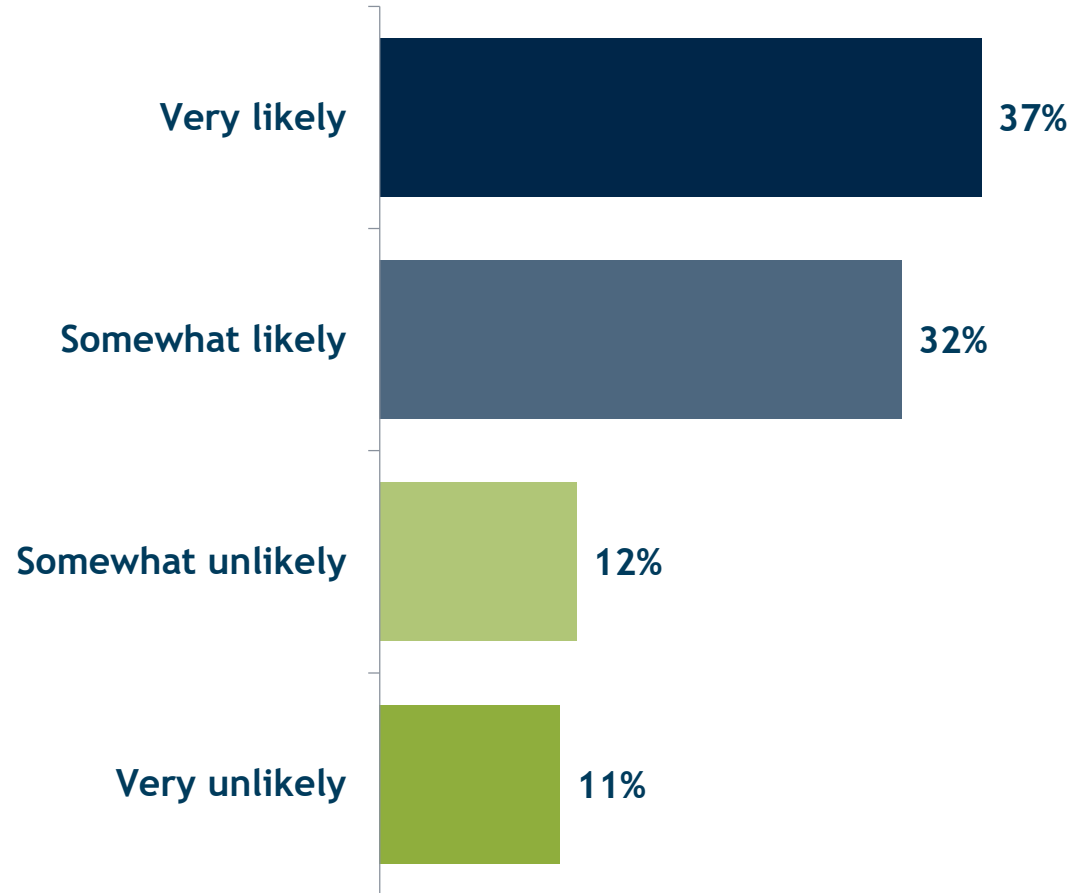
Do you think that the process of globalization has benefited or hurt your family?



Did you vote in the Polish parliamentary elections?

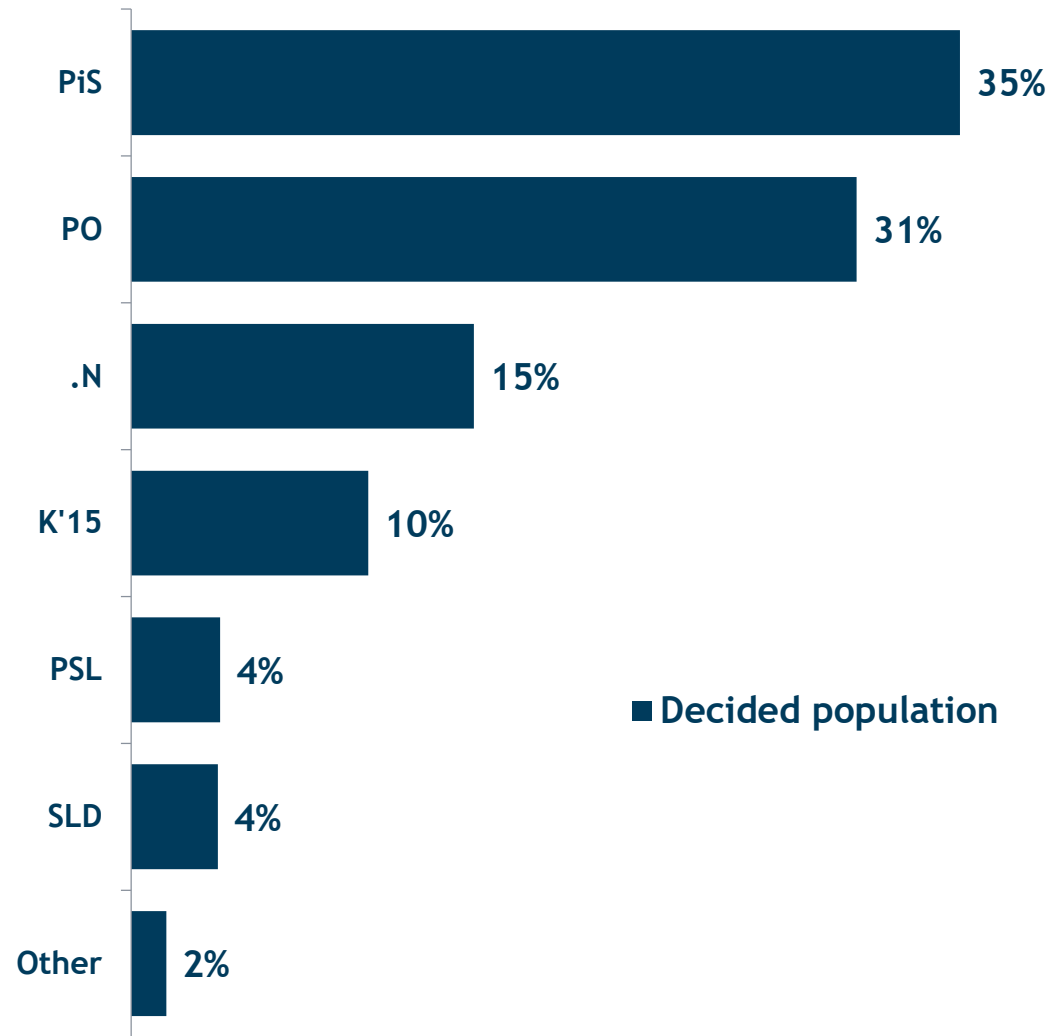


How likely, if at all, are you to vote in the next elections?



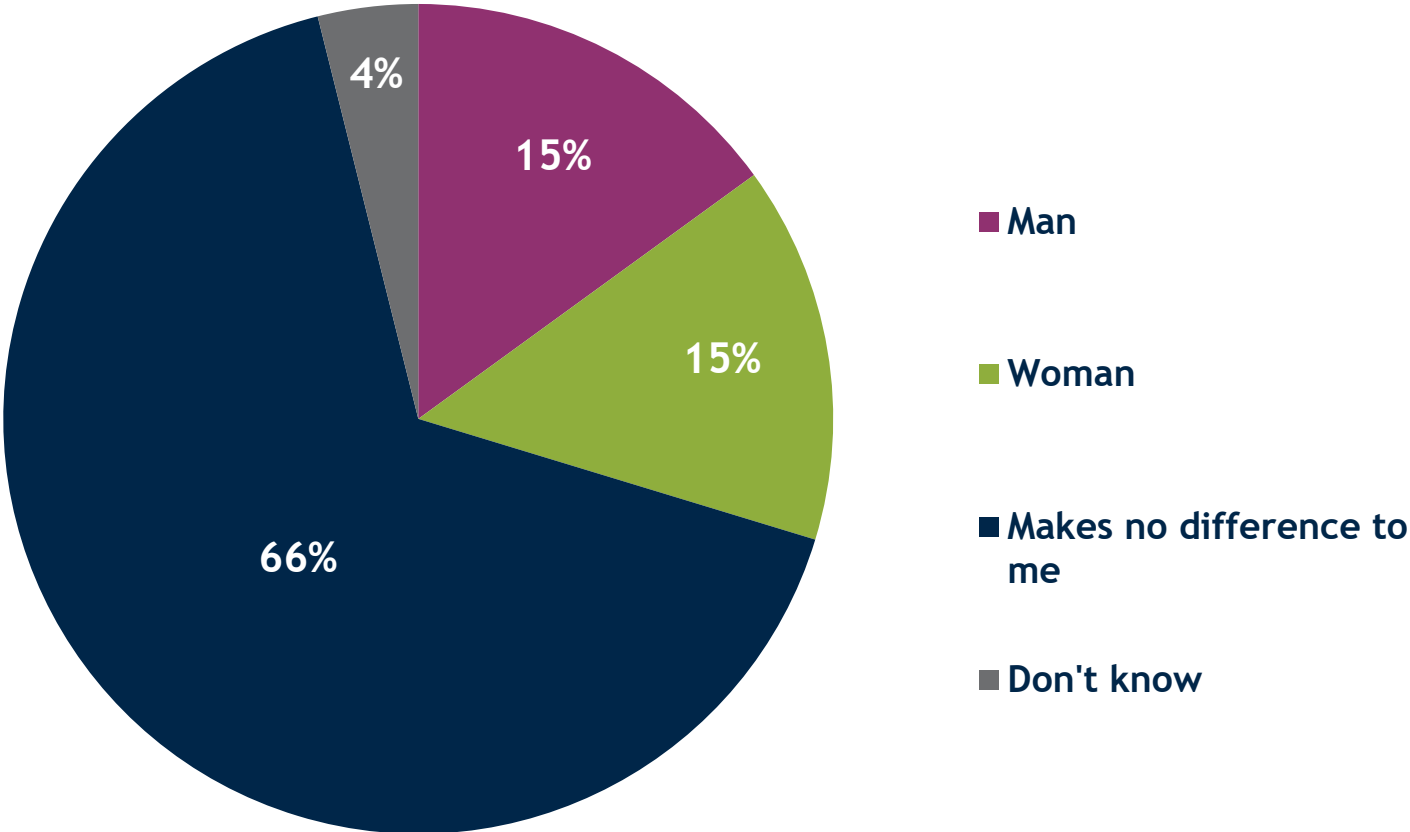
If elections were held this coming Sunday, for which party would you vote?

(Decided population - all those who specified a choice, excluding those who say they don't know or they will not vote: n=569)



*See glossary of political parties on Slide 3.

If there are two candidates running for office and they have the same qualifications aside from the fact that one is a man and one is a woman, which candidate are you more likely to support?

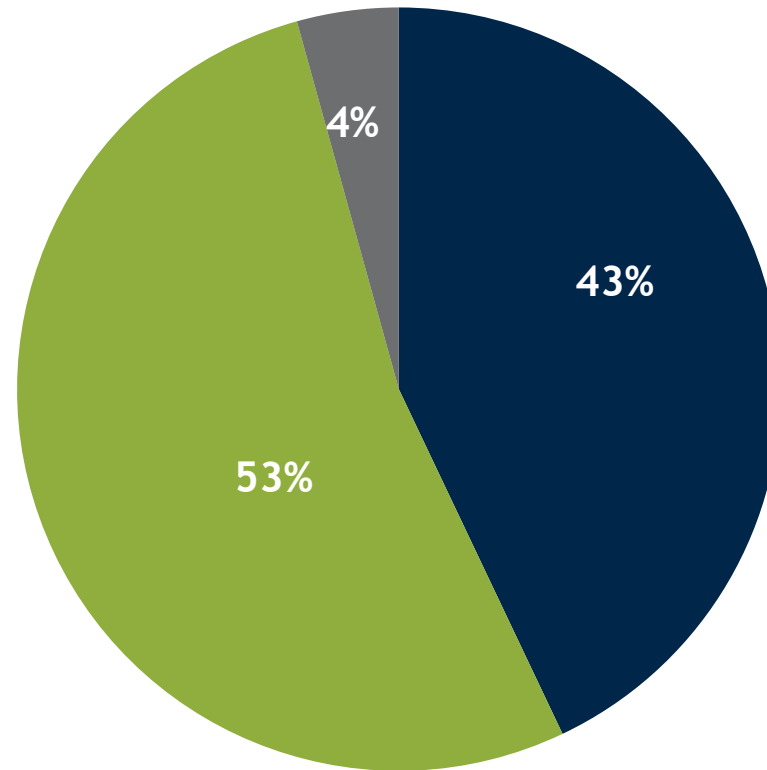




Trust in the Political System



What is needed most in Poland right now?



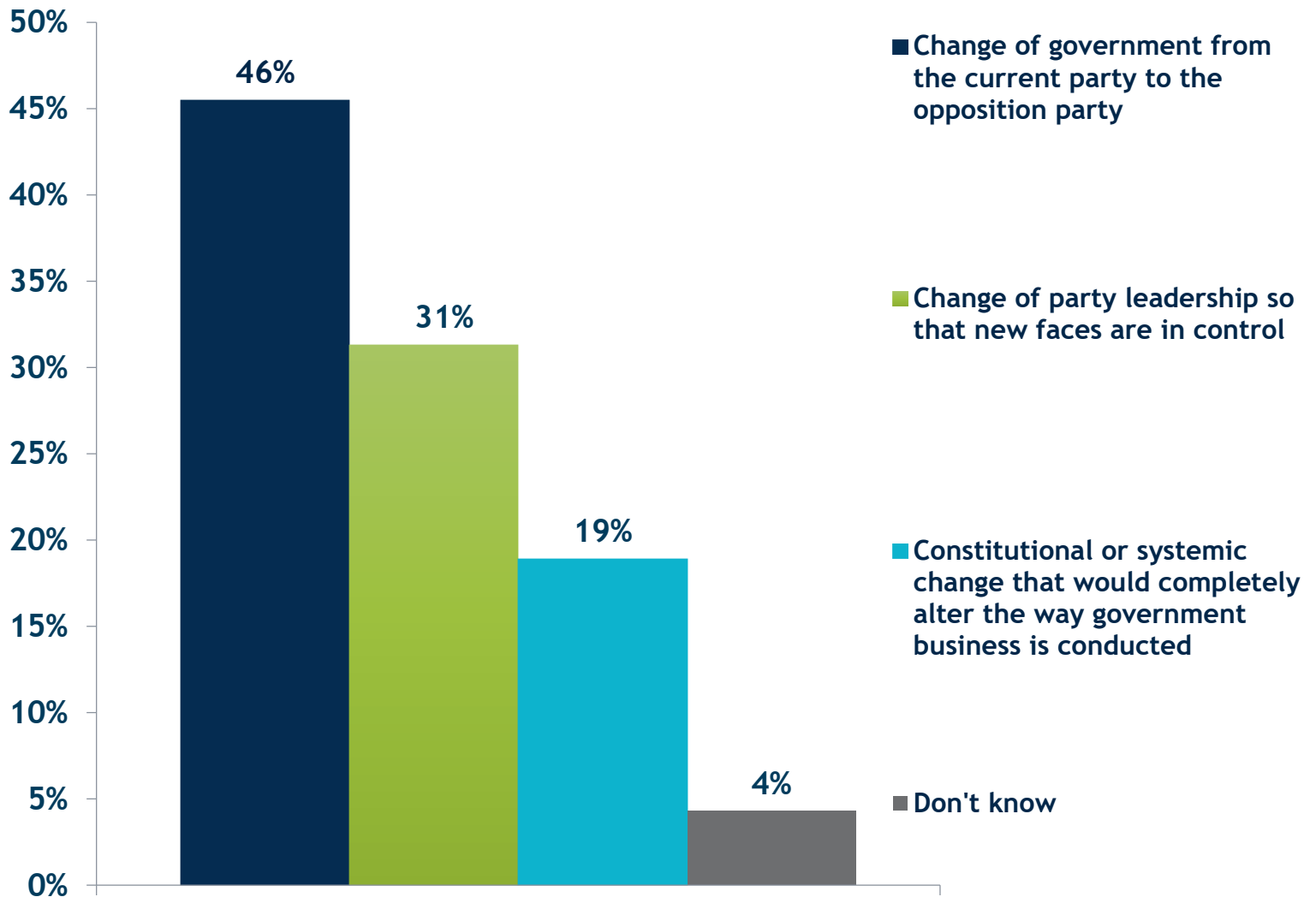
■ Stability and continuity

■ Change

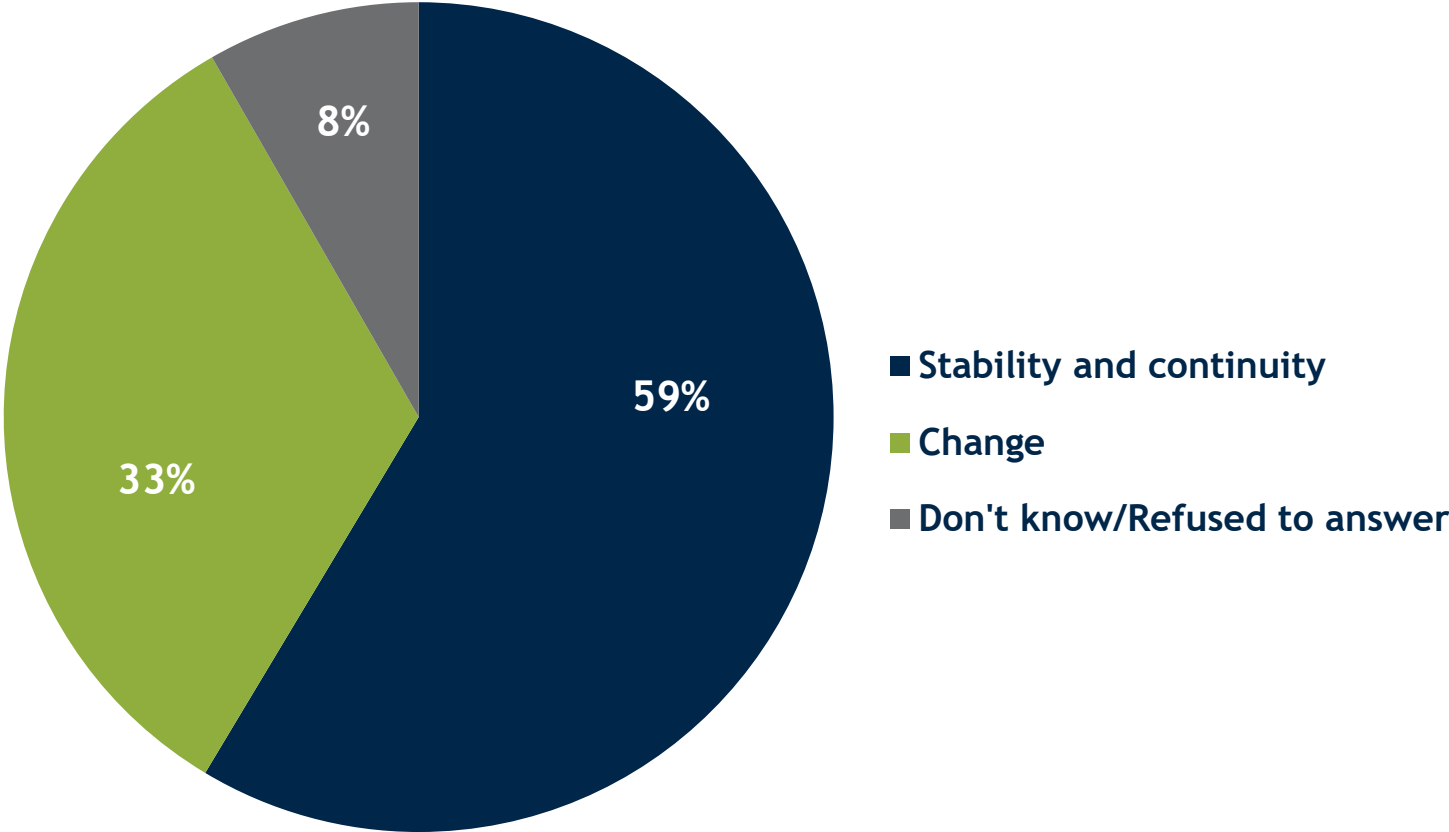
■ Don't know/Refused to answer

What should such a change look like?

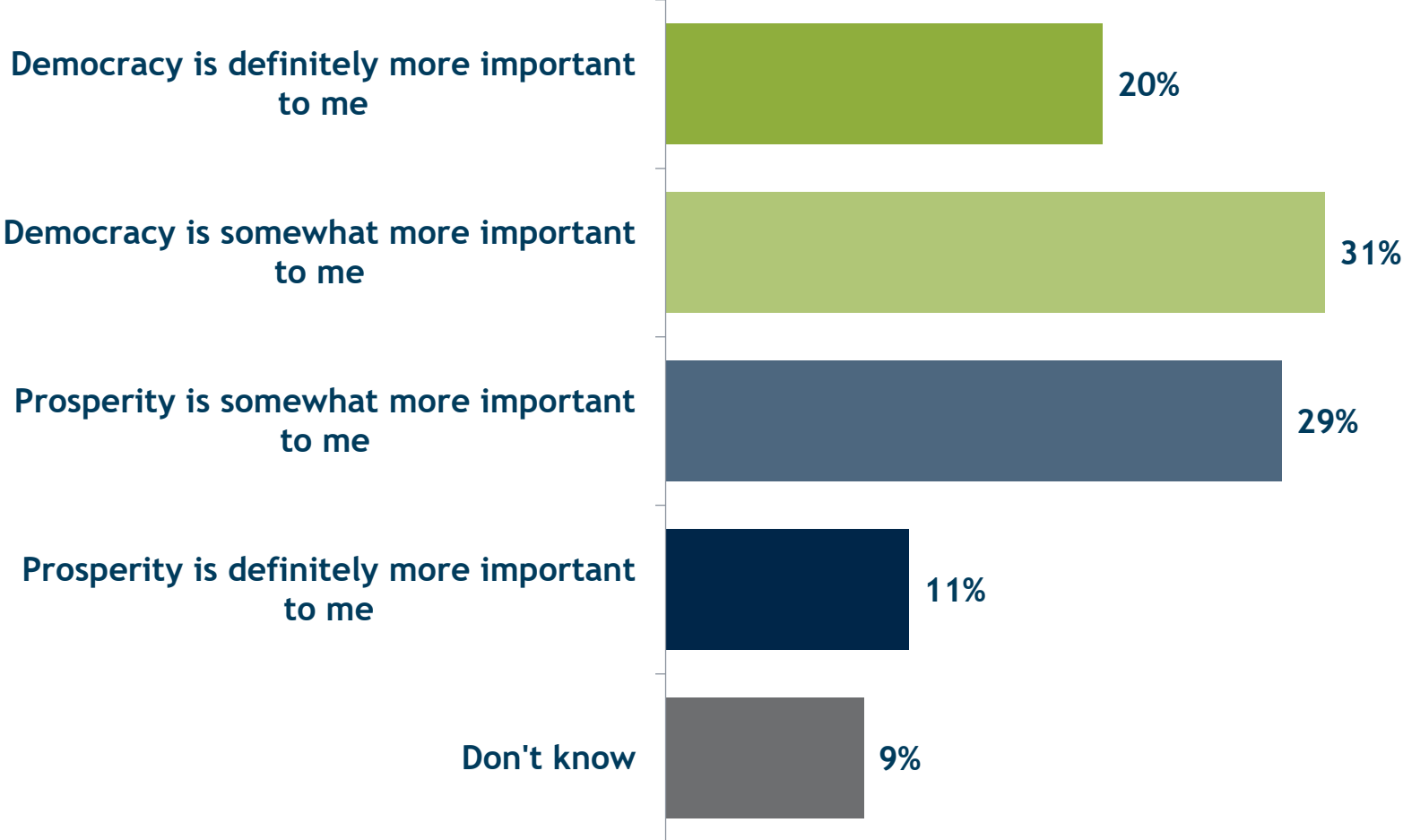
(Respondents who said that change is needed: n=527)



What is needed most at this time at the European level?

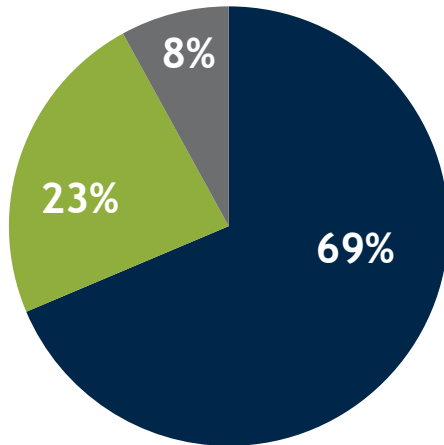


If you could have only one or the other, which is more important to you: a democratic system of government or a prosperous economy?



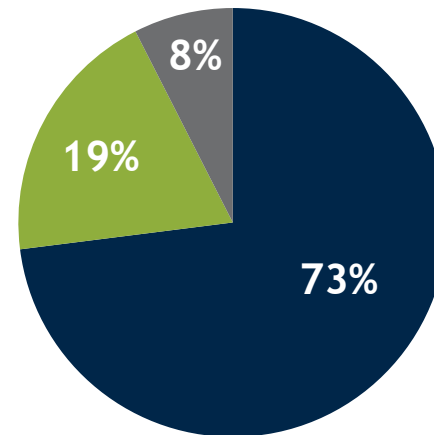
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

“Politicians do not listen to the needs and ideas of women.”



- Agree
- Disagree
- Don't know/Refused to answer

“Politicians do not listen to the needs and ideas of young people.”



- Agree
- Disagree
- Don't know/Refused to answer

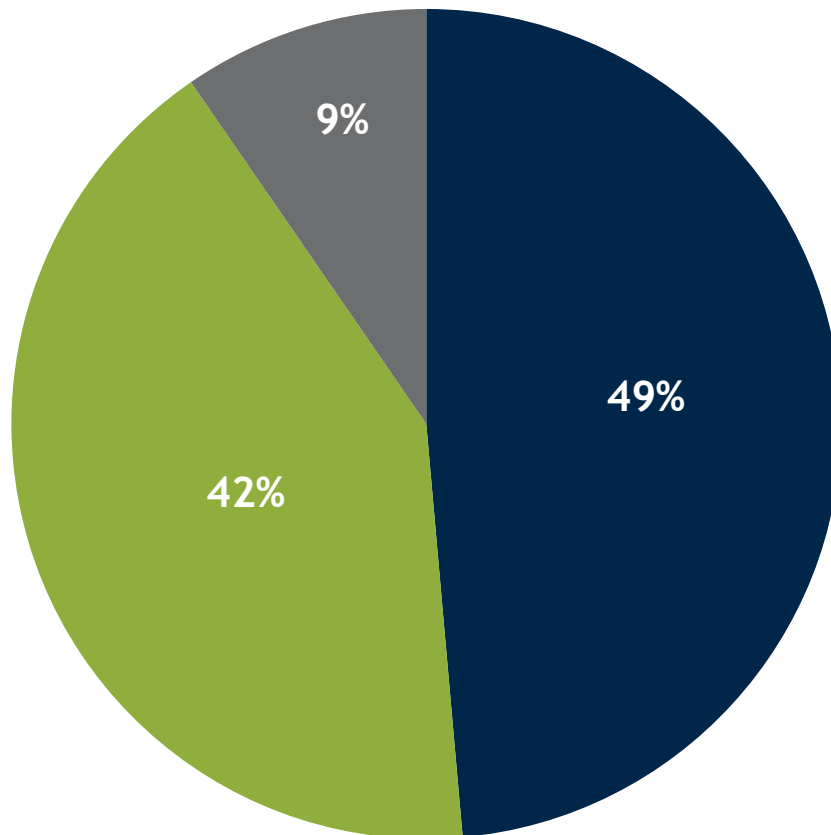


Issues of Identity



Opinions of the European Union?

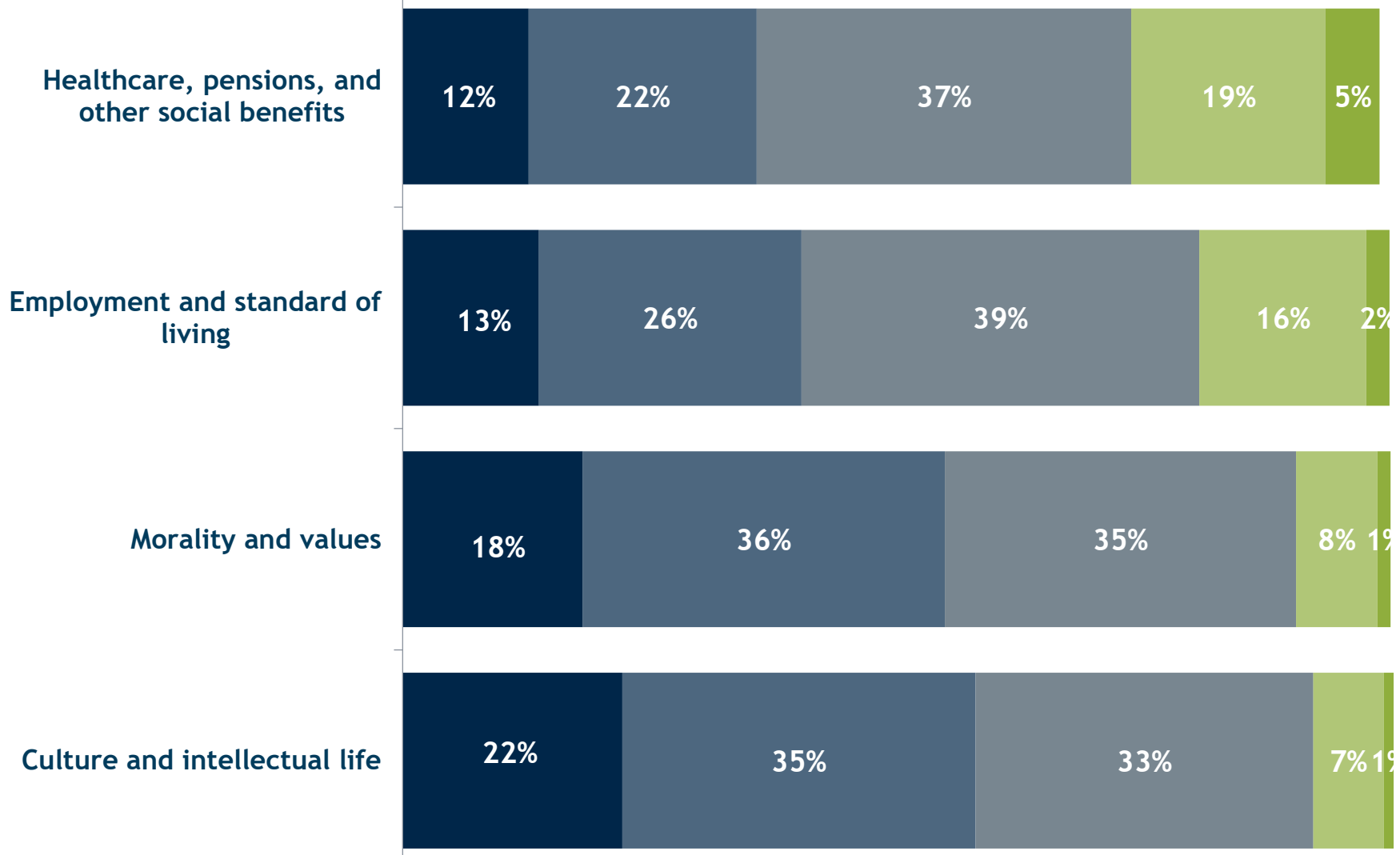
Which statement is closest to your opinion?



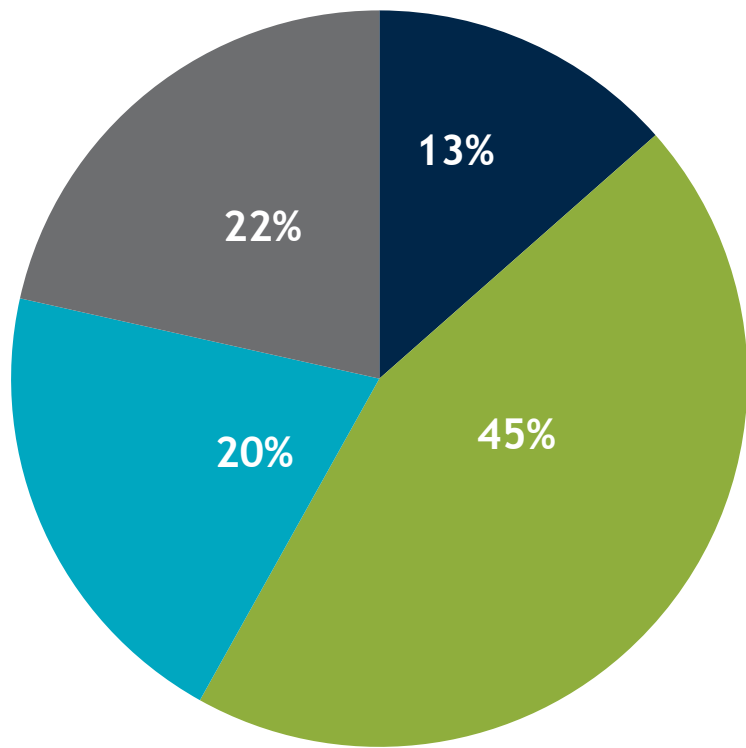
- The EU is a political community, granting certain rights and benefits to all citizens, and requiring loyalty and sacrifice in return.
- The EU is an association of sovereign states, with little connection to individual citizens; citizens owe loyalty and sacrifice to their states, not to the EU.
- Don't know

On a scale from 1 to 5, does Poland have more in common with Western Europe or with Russia in the following areas? (1=completely akin to Western Europe; 5=completely akin to Russia)

- Completely akin to Western Europe (1) ■ Somewhat akin to Western Europe (2) ■ Somewhere in between (3)
- Somewhat akin to Russia (4) ■ Completely akin to Russia (5)

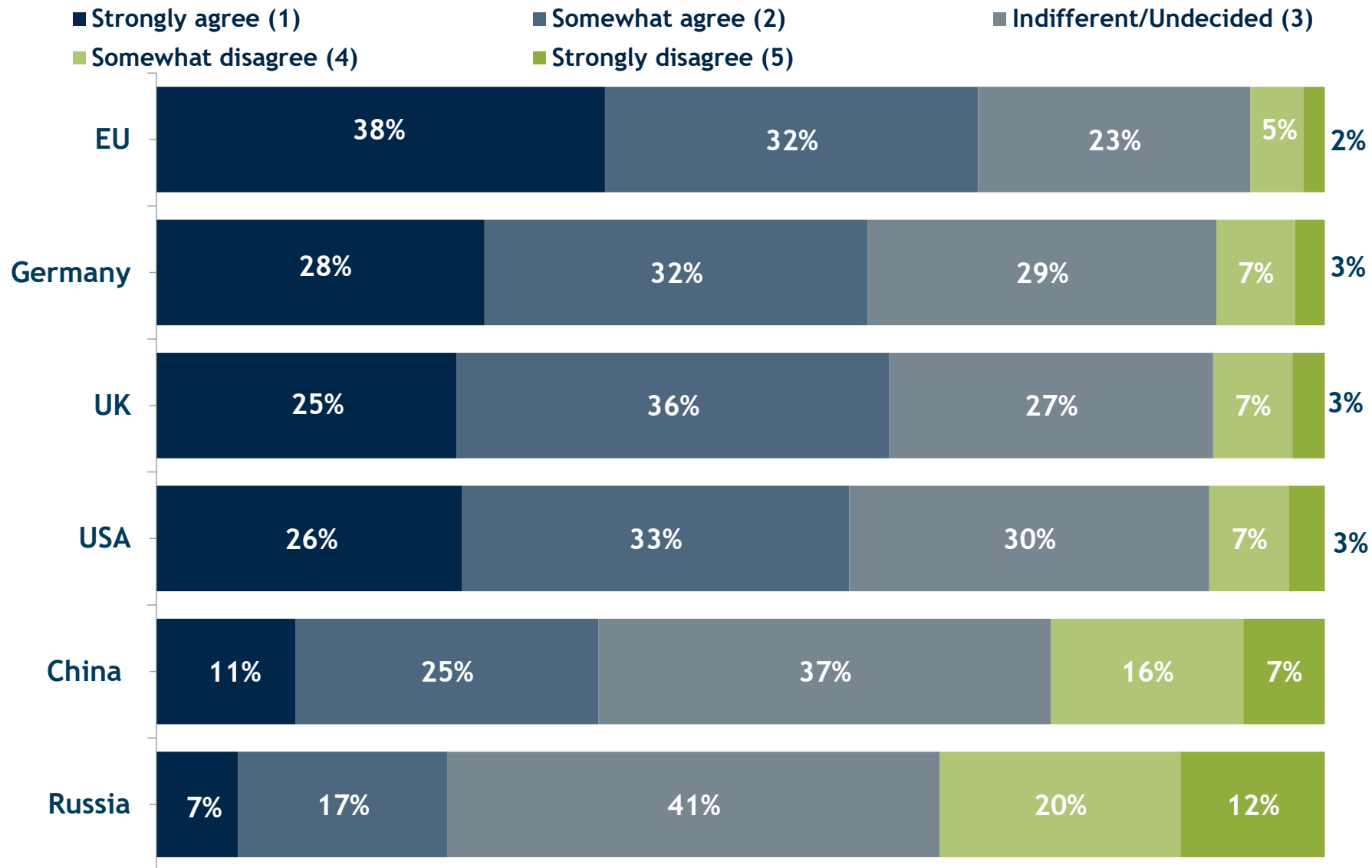


Vladimir Putin's Russia has tried to portray itself as a defender of Christendom and traditional European values in areas ranging from the protection of the family unit to defending against Islamic and other non-European cultures. What is your opinion of this view of Russia?

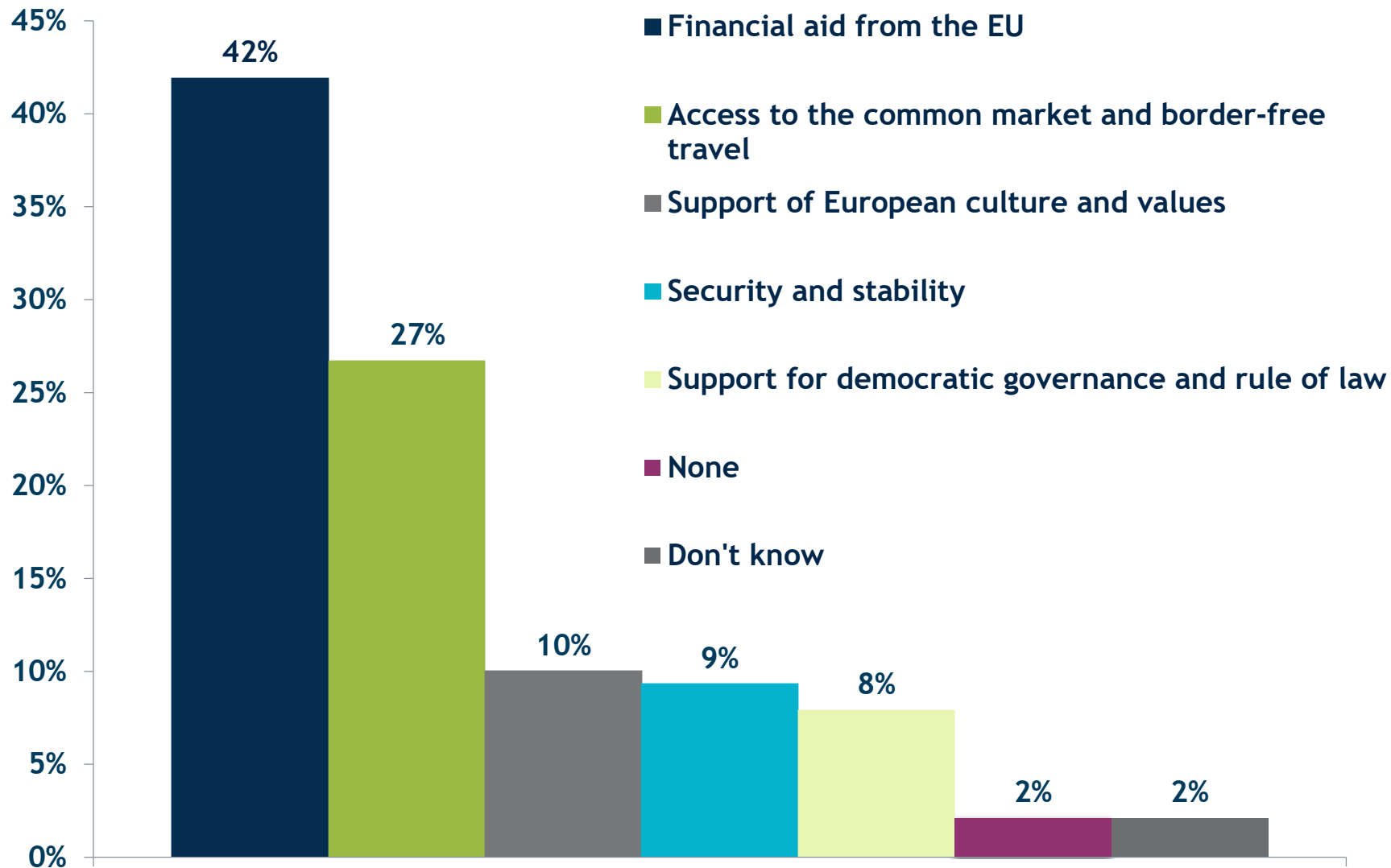


- It is true - on this issue at least, Russia has taken the side of traditional European values.
- It is not really true - Russia is just cynically pretending to stand up for traditional European values, while really pursuing its own geopolitical interests.
- It is not true at all - it demonstrates Russia's rejection of modern Western values of tolerance and inclusiveness.
- Don't know

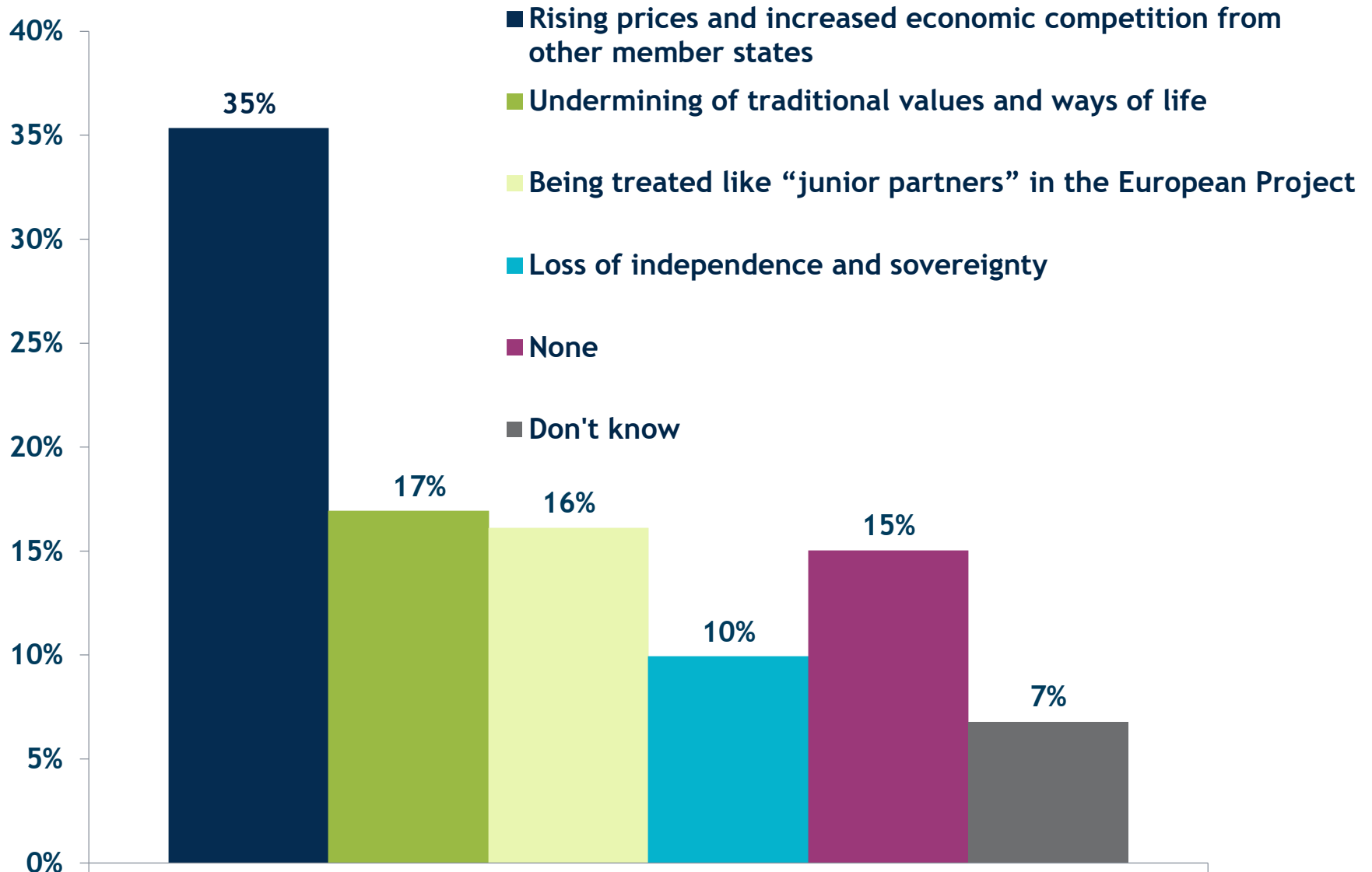
On a scale of 1 to 5, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 “Poland’s interests are best served by maintaining strong relations with...”



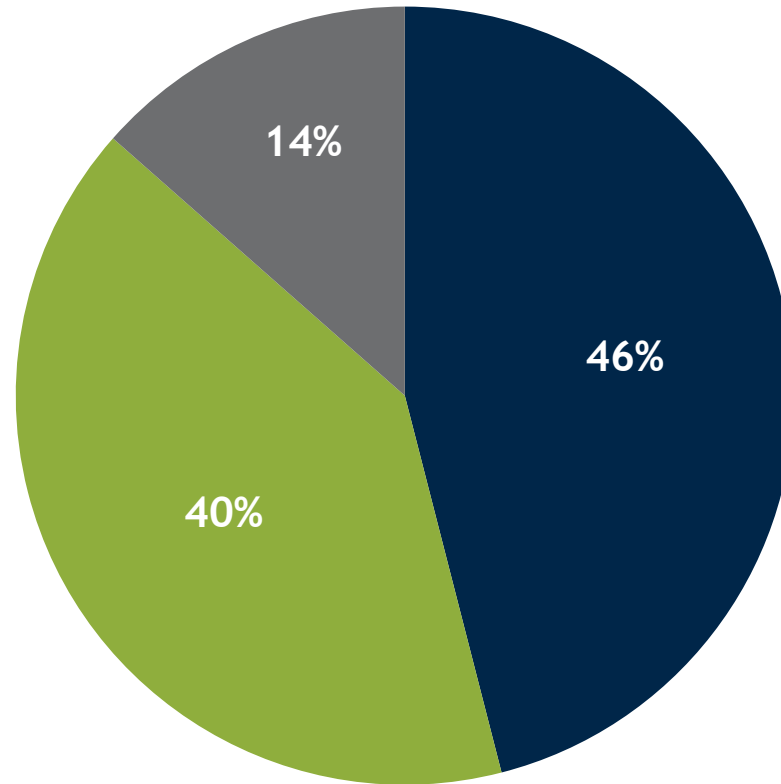
In your opinion, what is the greatest benefit Poland receives through its membership in the European Union?



In your opinion, what is the greatest cost Poland incurs because of its membership in the European Union?



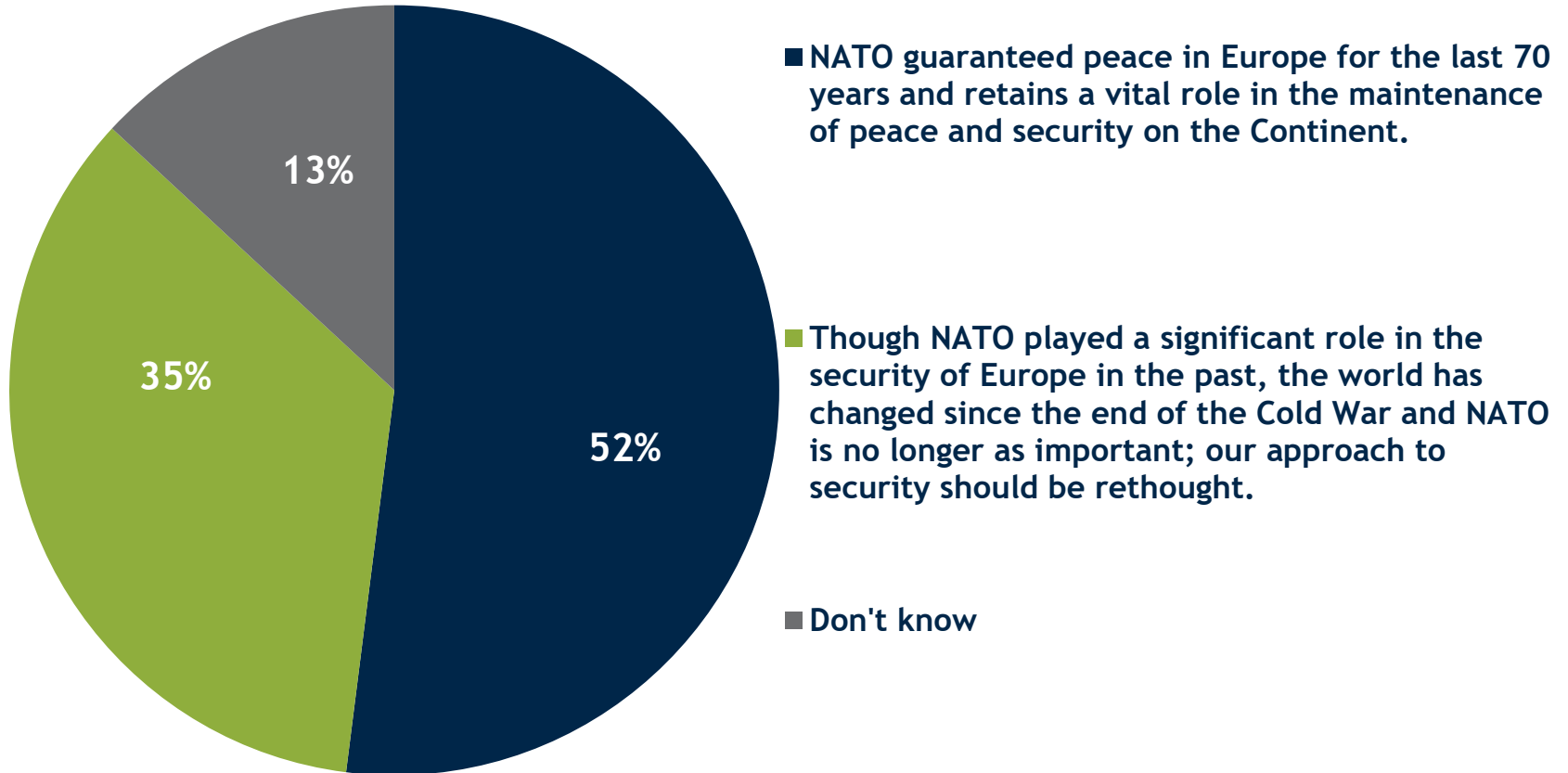
Opinions of the European Project: Which statement is closest to your opinion?



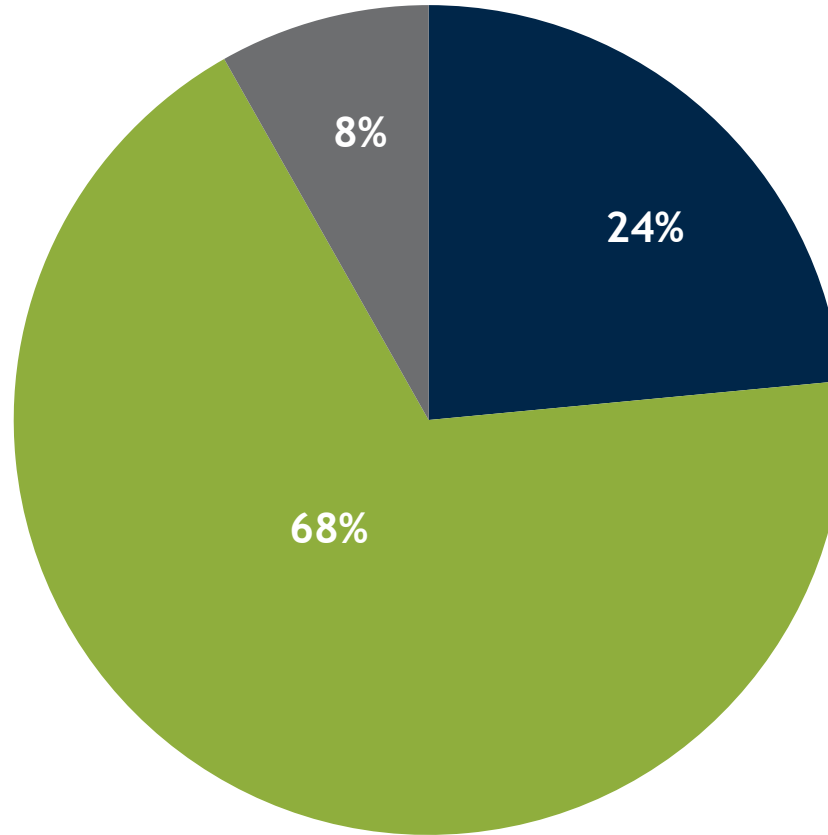
- The European Project has been a success, ensuring peace, economic growth, and the reintegration of Eastern Europe; its important work must continue.
- The European Project played a major role in creating modern Europe, but the world has changed; the Project needs to be rethought.
- Don't know

Opinions of NATO:

Which statement is closest to your opinion?

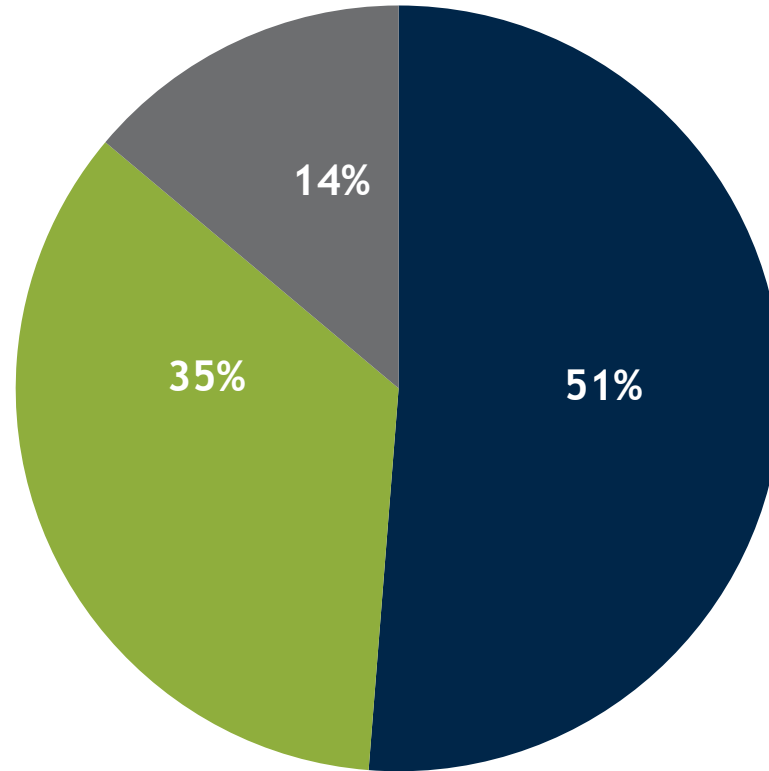


Opinions of peace in Europe: Which statement is closest to your opinion?



- Europe is at peace, and there are no significant threats to peace on the horizon.
- The peace of Europe is threatened on multiple fronts, such as terrorism, a resurgent Russia, and increased migration.
- Don't know

Opinions of Russia's role in Europe: Which statement is closest to your opinion?

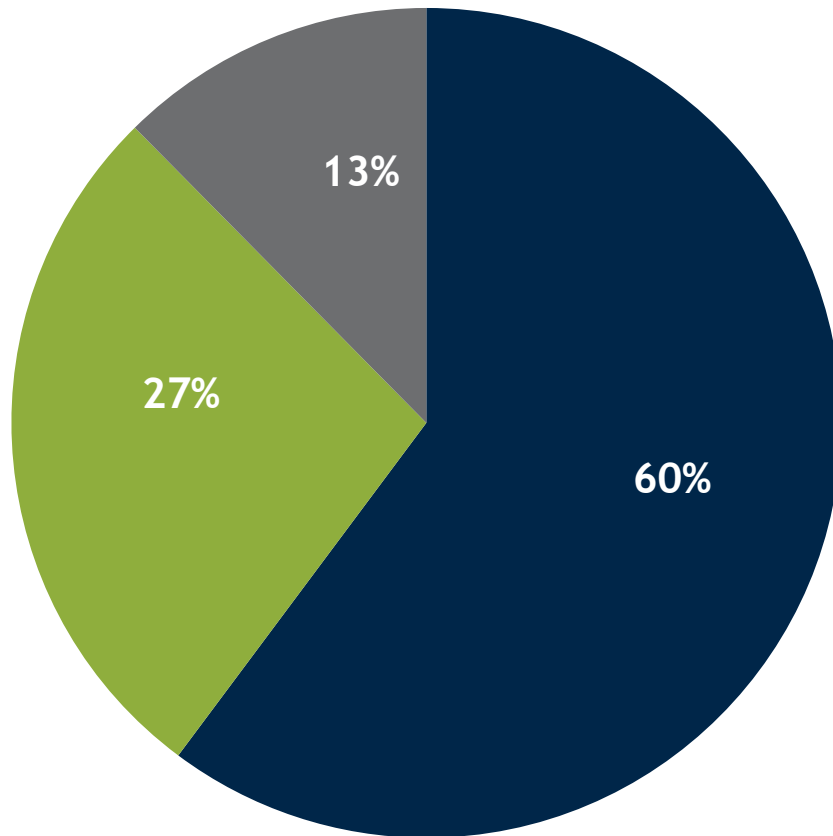


■ Russia is a continuous external threat to Europe, and must be countered by a strong security alliance.

■ Russia should be considered a partner in European security, and brought into European security structures; keeping Russia out makes us less secure.

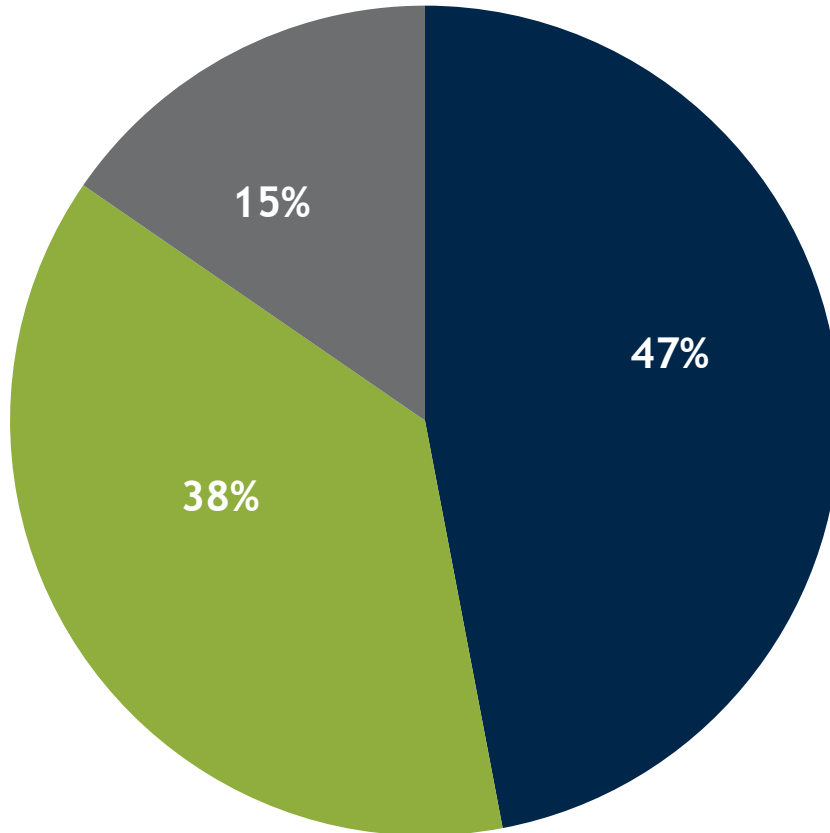
■ Don't know

Opinions of U.S. partnership in Europe: Which statement is closest to your opinion?



- The United States is a natural partner for European security, and its presence in NATO contributes to the peace of Europe.
- The United States should not play a role in European security, and in fact its presence in Europe increases tensions and insecurity.
- Don't know

Opinions of investing in security: Which statement is closest to your opinion?

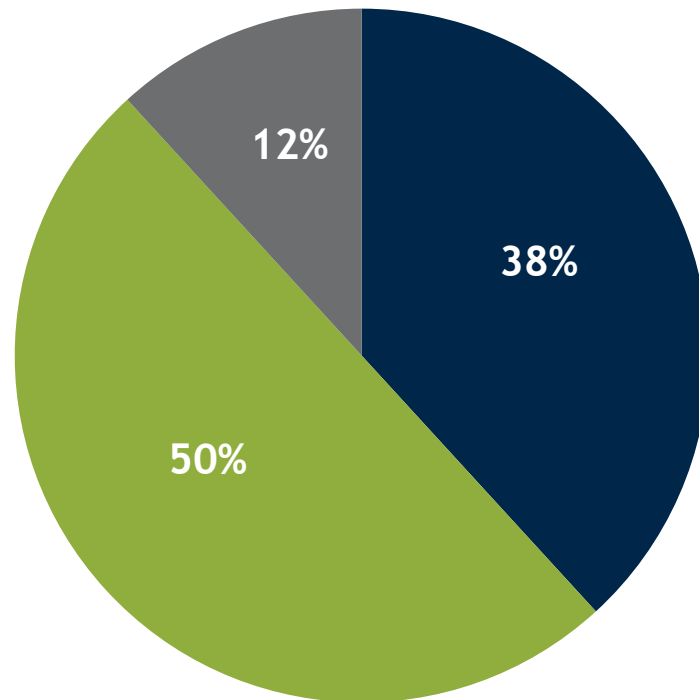


■ Current security threats mean Poland should invest more money in defense and security, even if this means having less money available for things like pensions, healthcare, and education.

■ The current security threats are not serious enough to justify increased defense spending; these resources should instead be used for things like pensions, healthcare, and education.

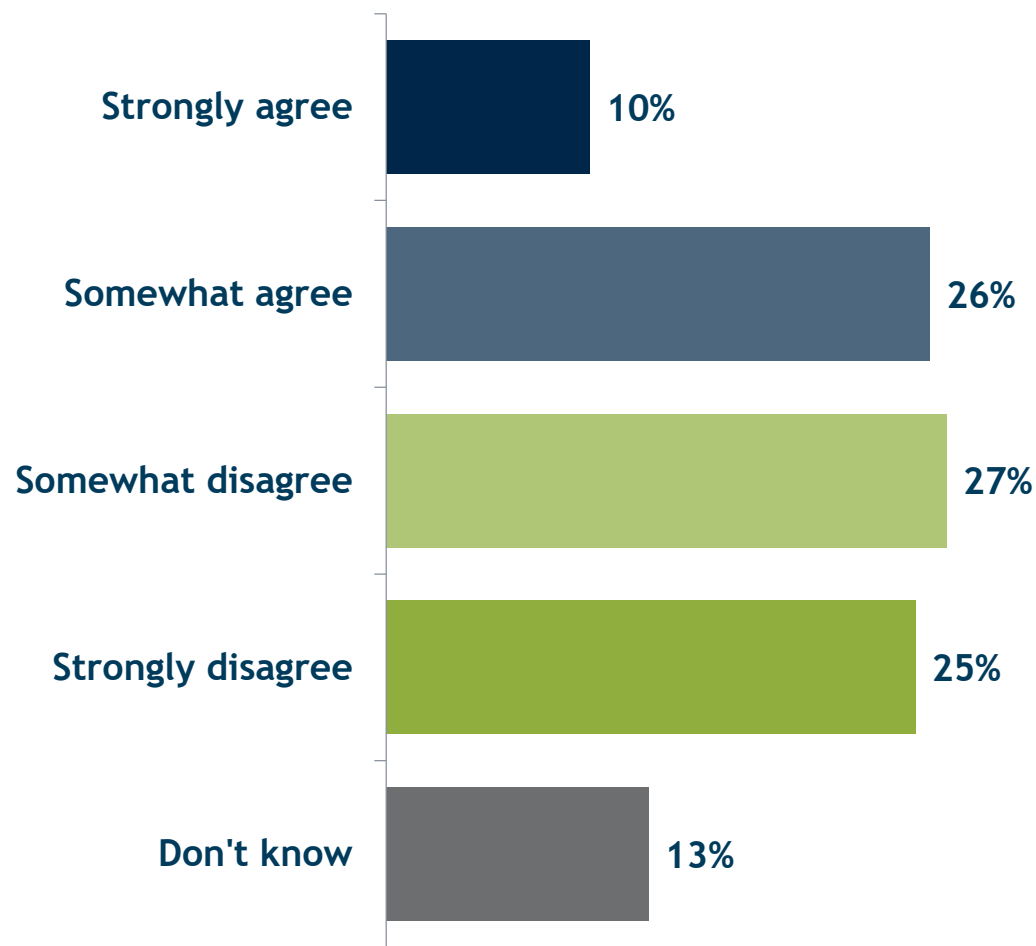
■ Don't know

Opinions of border security: Which statement is closest to your opinion?

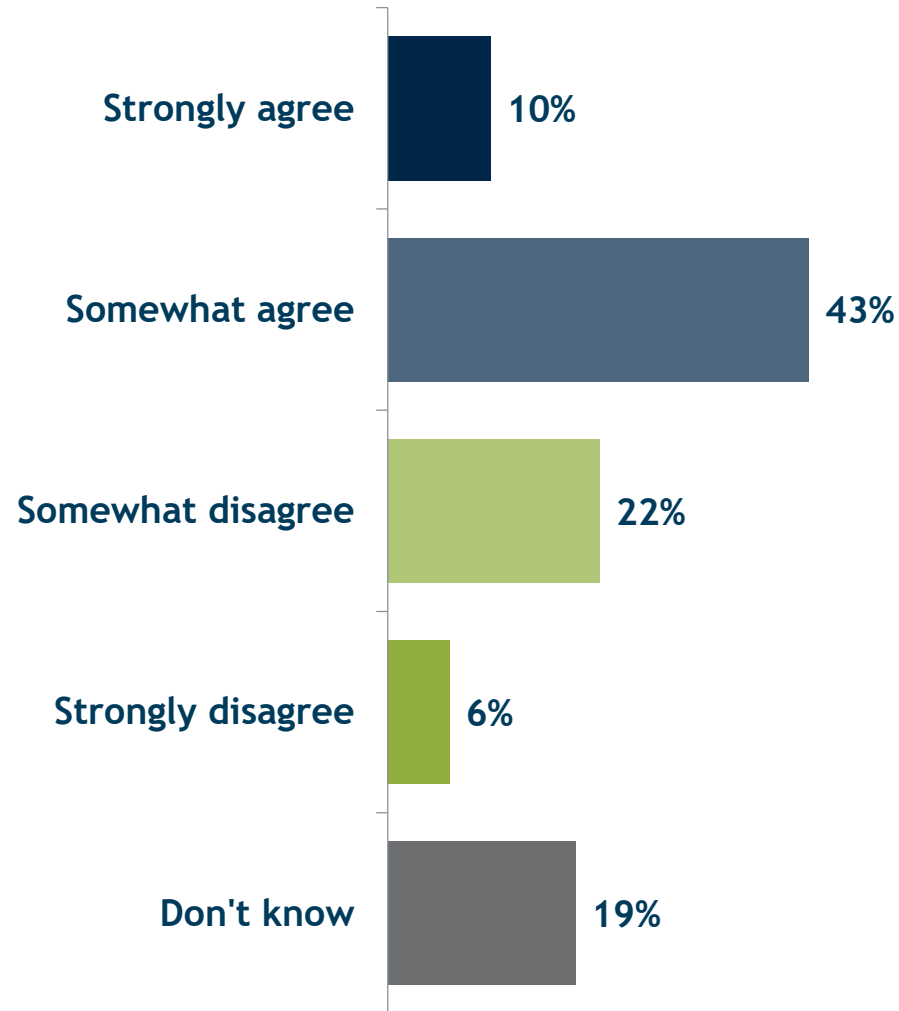


- The only way to address the problems of migrants and terrorism is to close the borders of Poland, regardless of the effect such a move would have on the free movement of people in the European Union.
- Closing national borders is a bad idea, because no country has the ability to address the problem on its own. Instead, collective organizations like NATO and the EU must be engaged in intercepting migrants and coordinating anti-terror efforts.
- Don't know

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
“Ukraine is a part of Russia’s sphere of influence, thus Russia has a right to
have a role in decisions made in Ukraine.”



To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
“The security of Poland would be better protected by remaining neutral, rather than being forced to choose sides between NATO and Russia.”

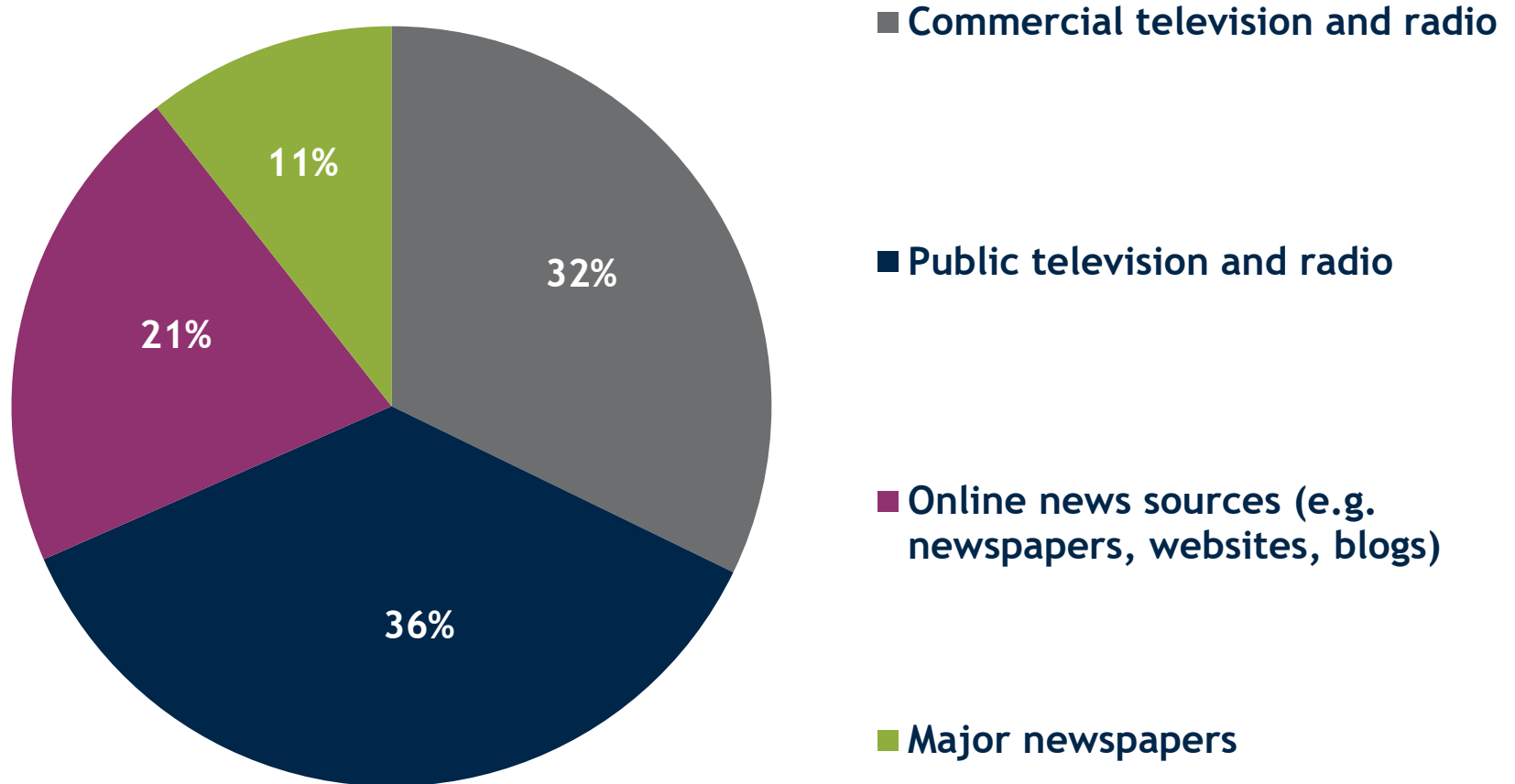




Sources of Political News

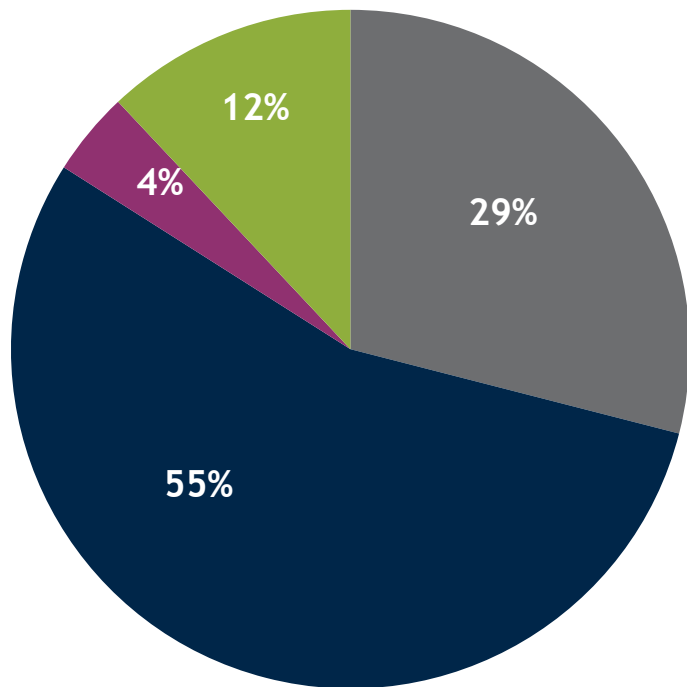


From which source do you get most of your daily social and political news?

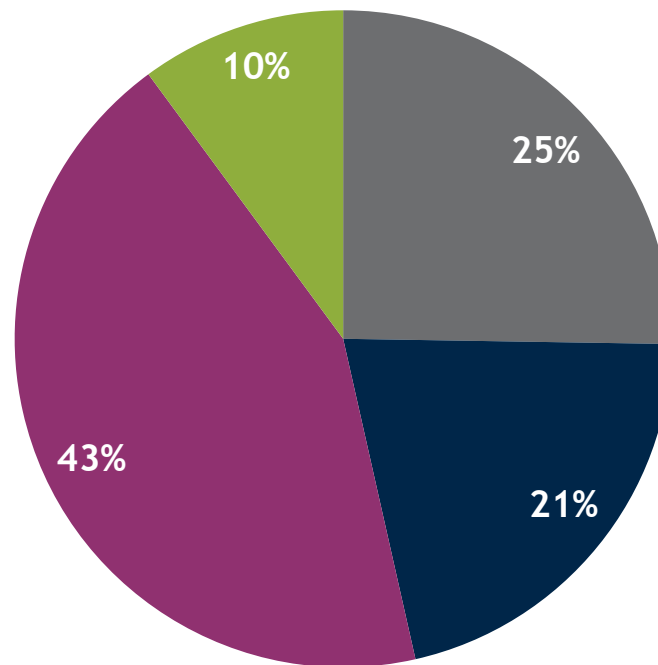


From which source do you get most of your daily social and political news?

Age:60+

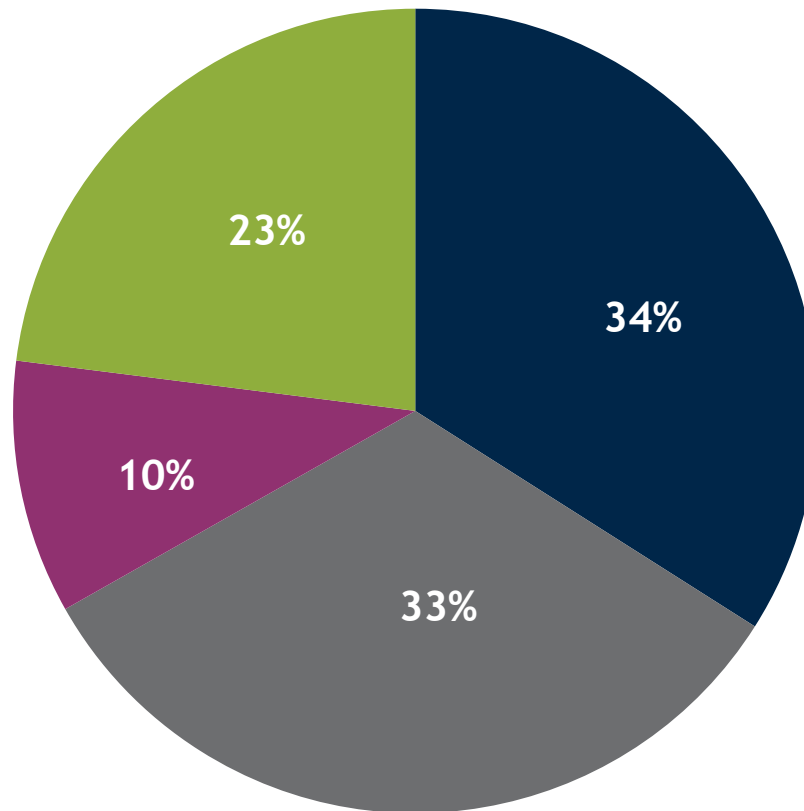


Age:18-29



- Commercial television and radio broadcasters
- Public television and radio broadcasters
- Online news sources (e.g. online newspapers, websites, blogs)
- Major newspapers

How often do you use social media as a source of daily news?



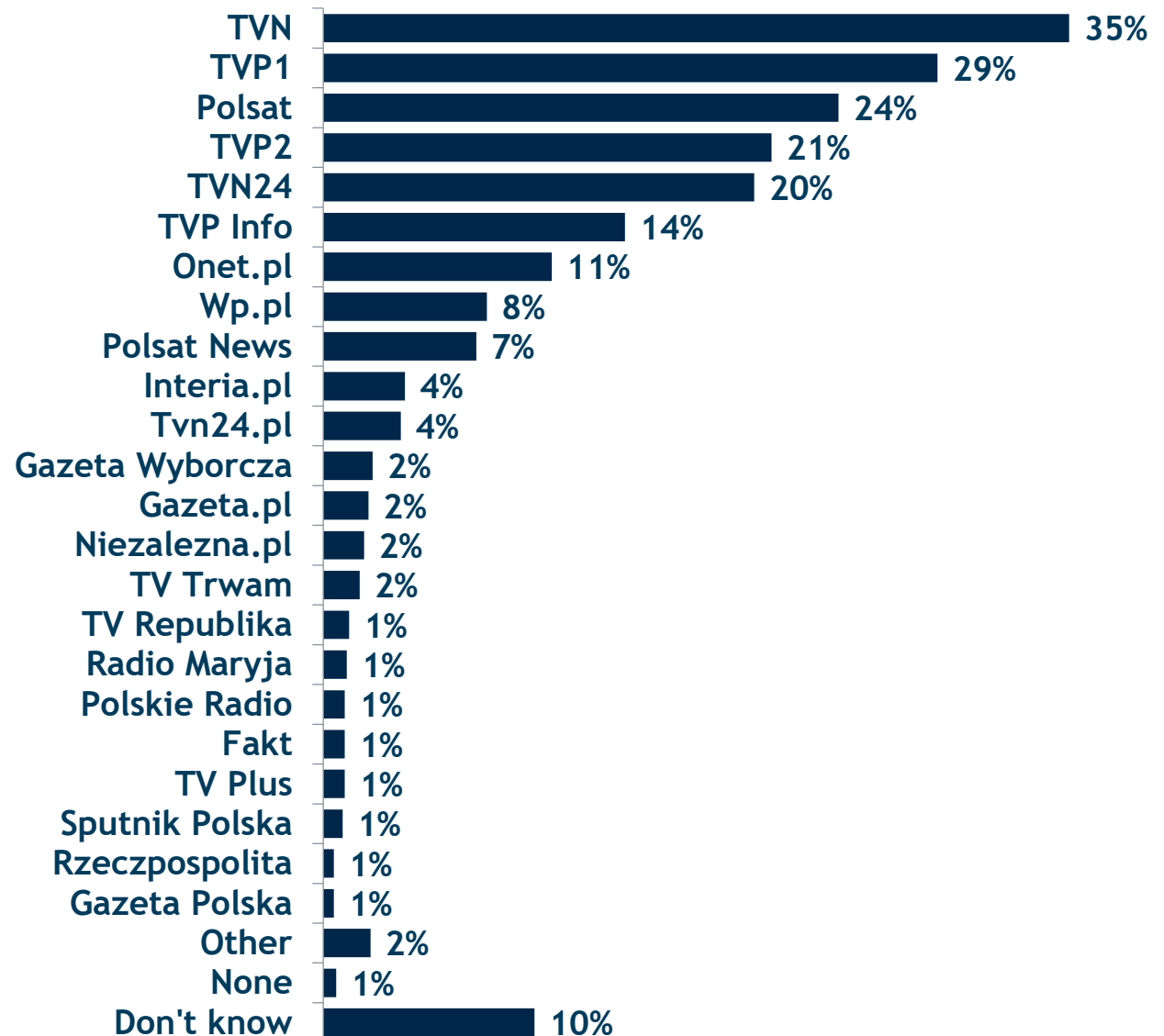
■ Every day

■ Occasionally - once or twice per week

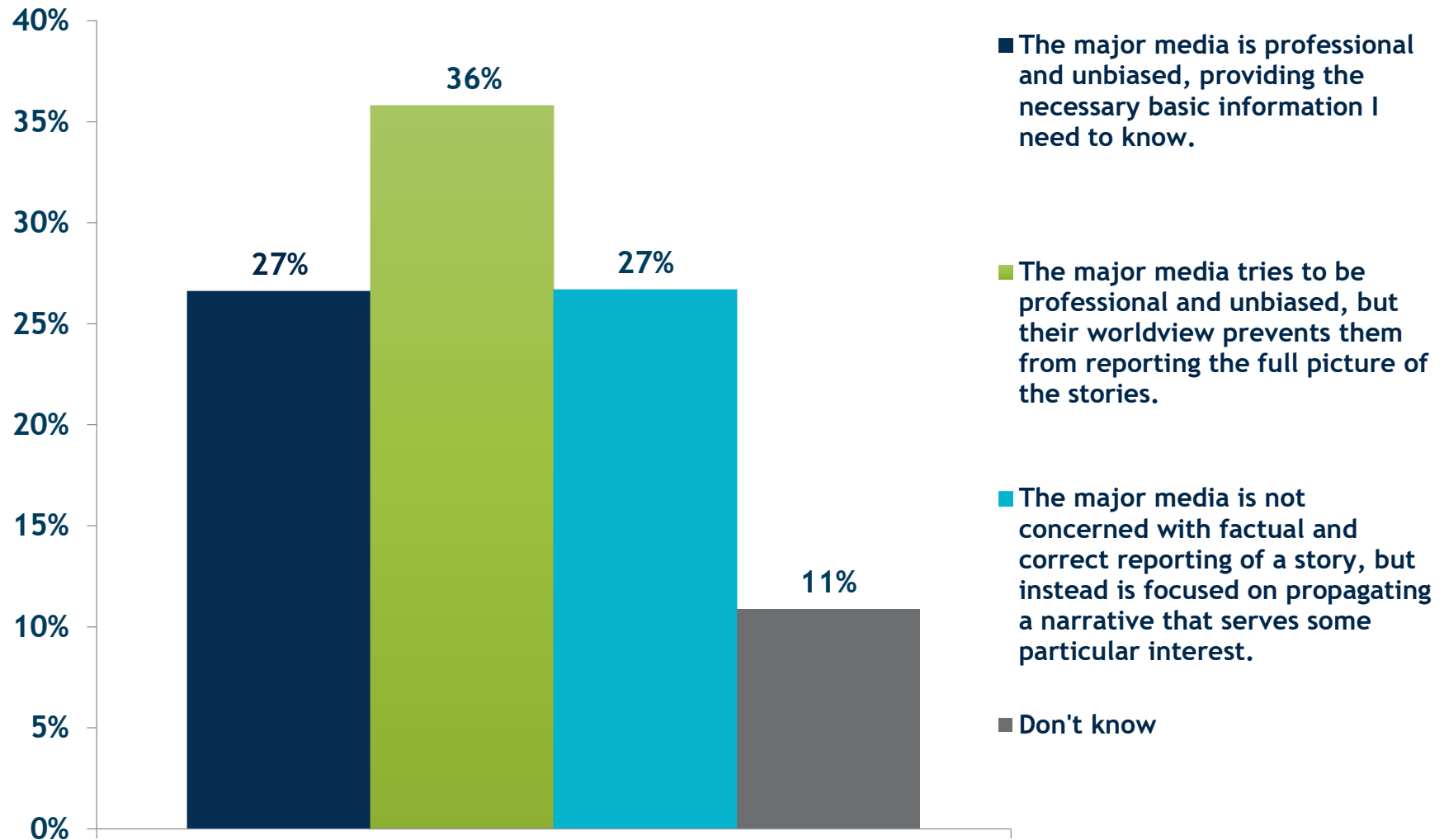
■ Rarely - once or twice per month

■ Never

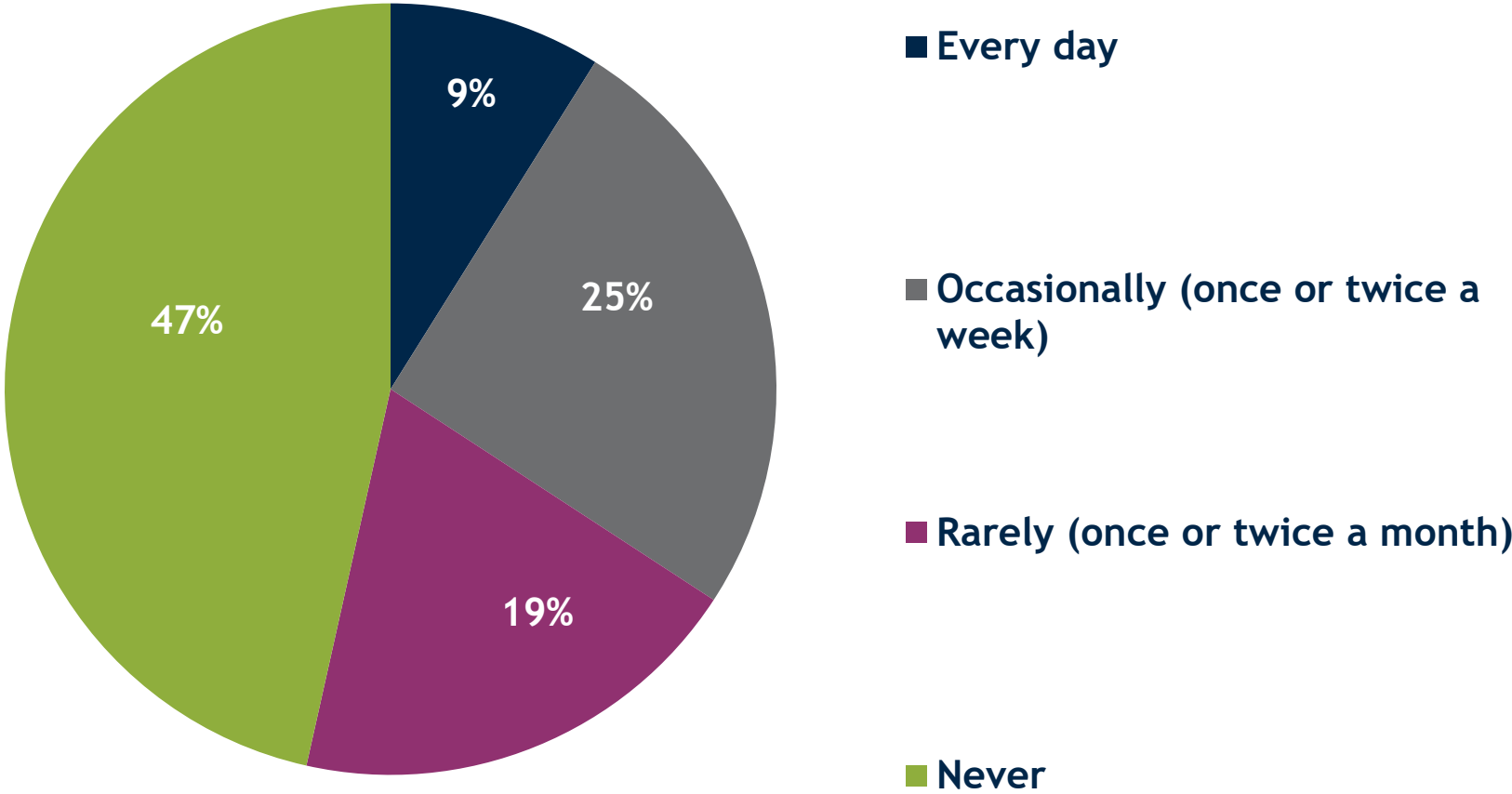
Which specific media outlet do you trust the most for your news?



Thinking about major media broadcasters, newspapers, and similar media outlets, which statement is closest to your opinion?

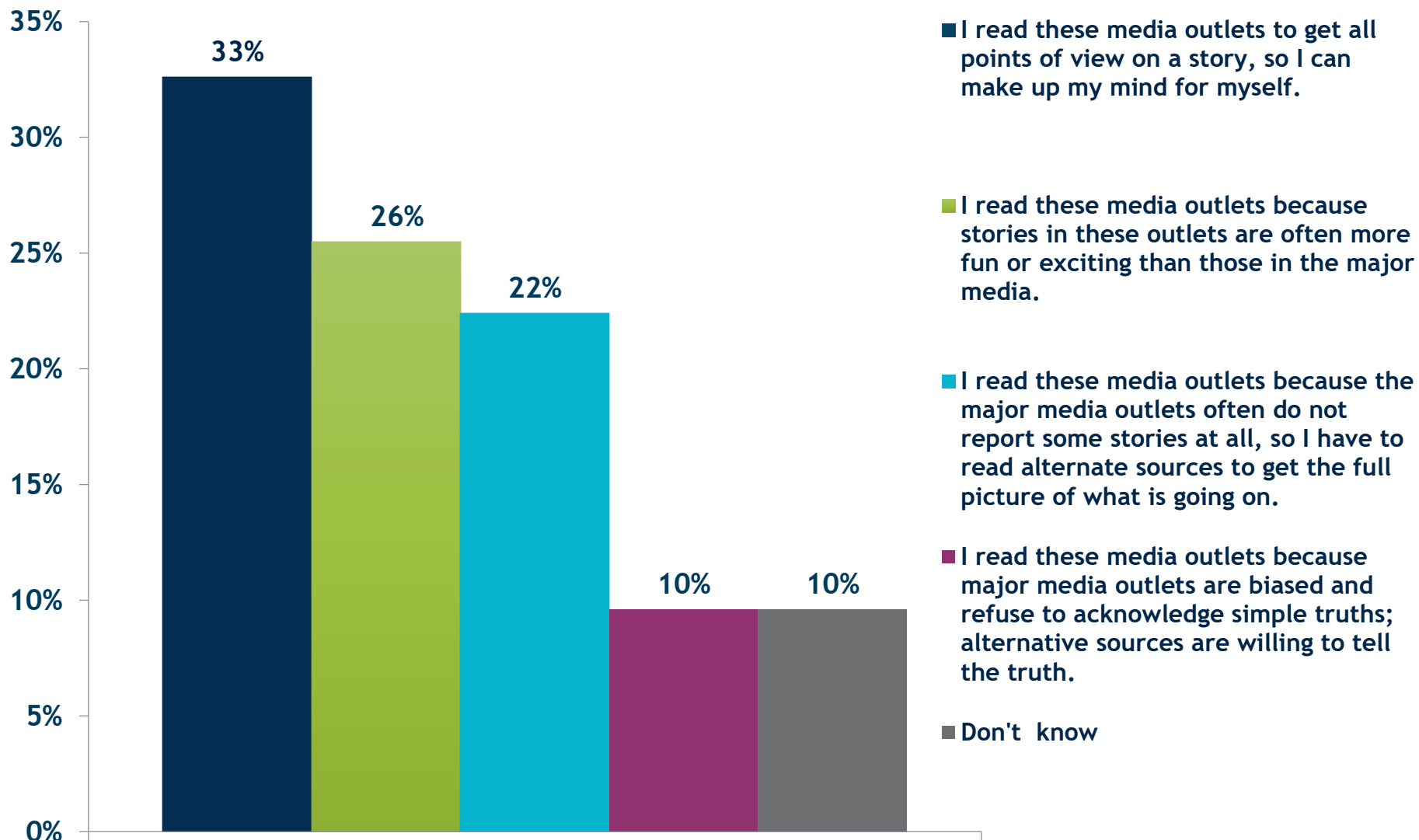


Do you watch or read other media outlets that often have a different point of view than major media outlets, such as Gazeta Polska, Niezalezna.pl, or Sputnik Polska?



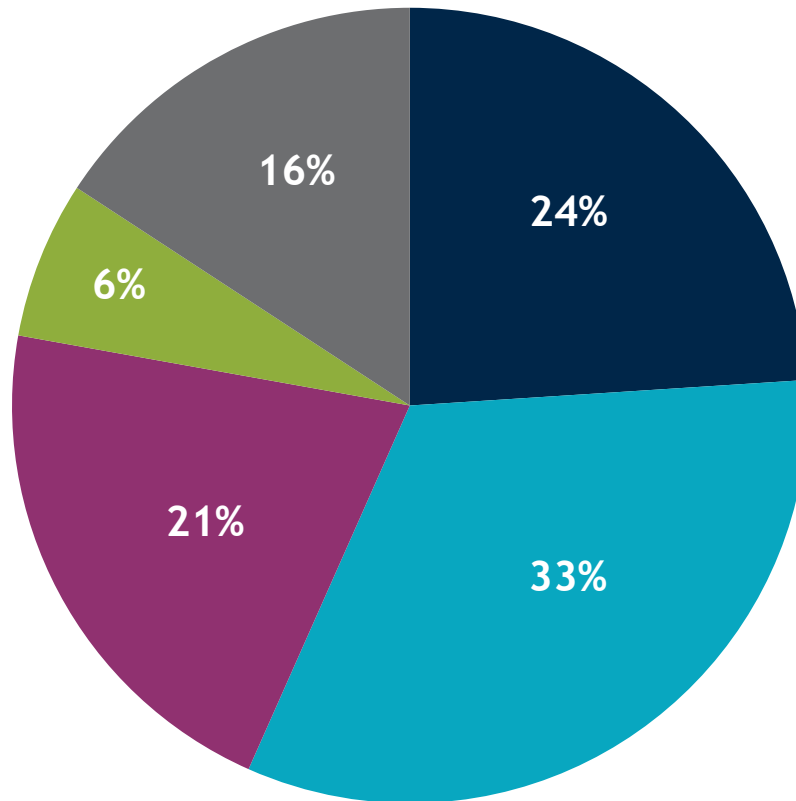
Why do you think it is worthwhile to watch/read these alternative sources of news?

(Respondents who watch or read alternative media outlets every day, occasionally, or rarely: n=535)



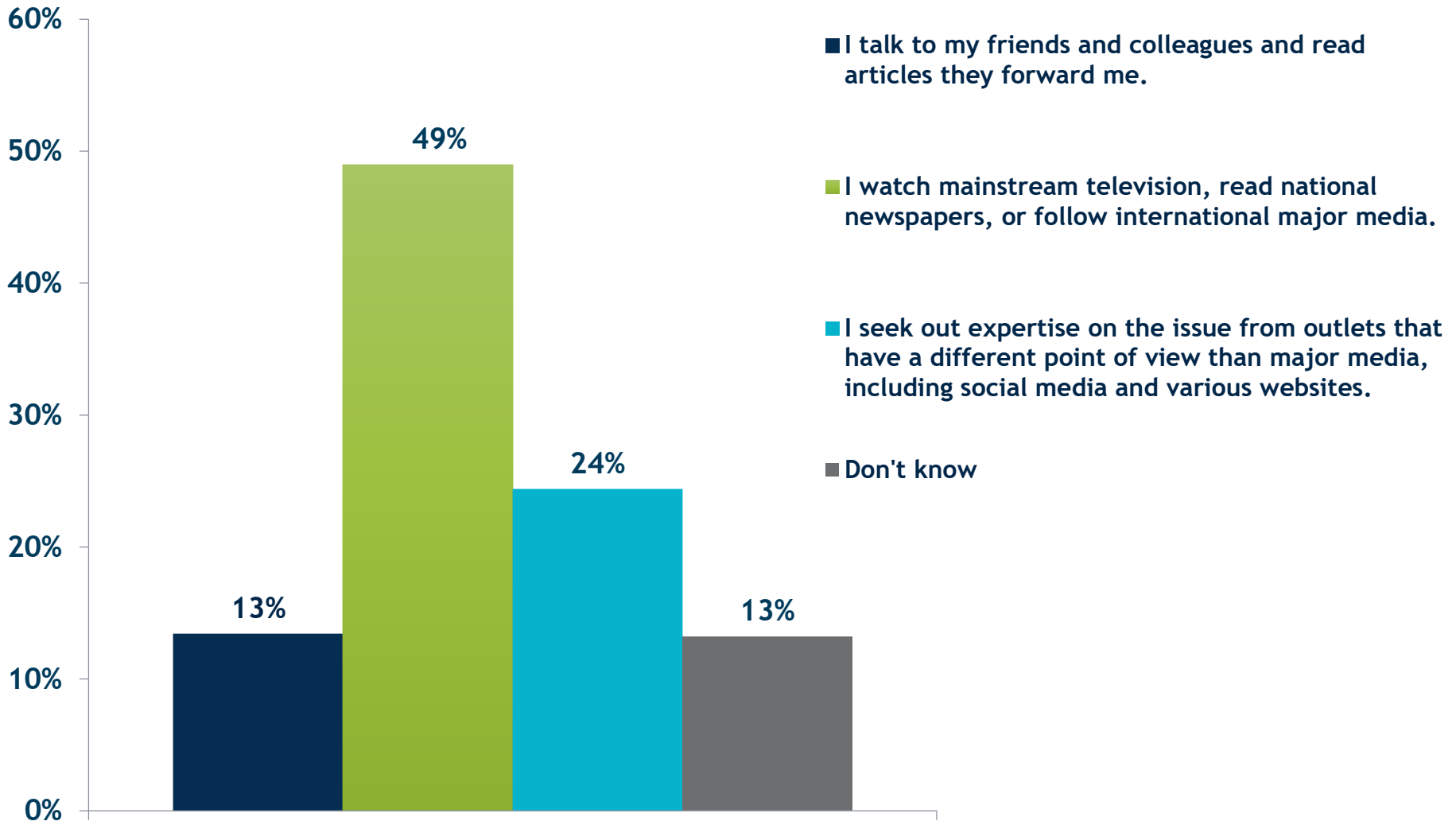
Some people say that these media outlets are funded by obscure sources related to Russia or the Russian government and are engaged in efforts to mislead people. What is your response to this charge?

(Respondents who watch or read alternative media outlets every day, occasionally, or rarely: n=535)

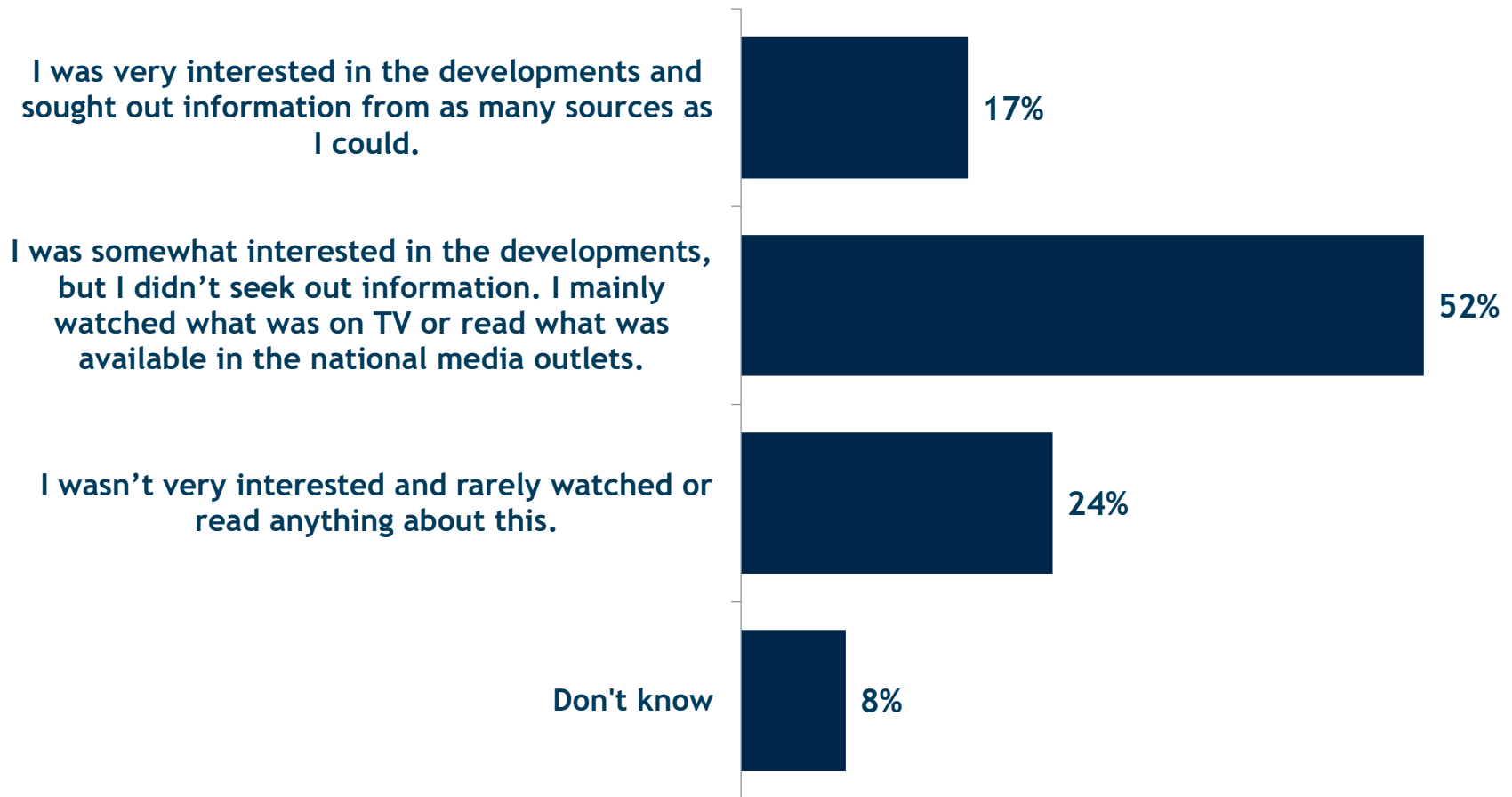


- I don't believe that Russians fund these media outlets - it sounds like a conspiracy theory coming from anti-Russian interests.
- I don't care if Russians fund these media outlets - the main point is that they tell the truth.
- I would be concerned if these media outlets were funded by the Russians but I have seen no evidence that this is true.
- I believe that the Russians or others are behind these media outlets and that they are not always truthful but I still read them because they are fun and interesting.
- Don't know

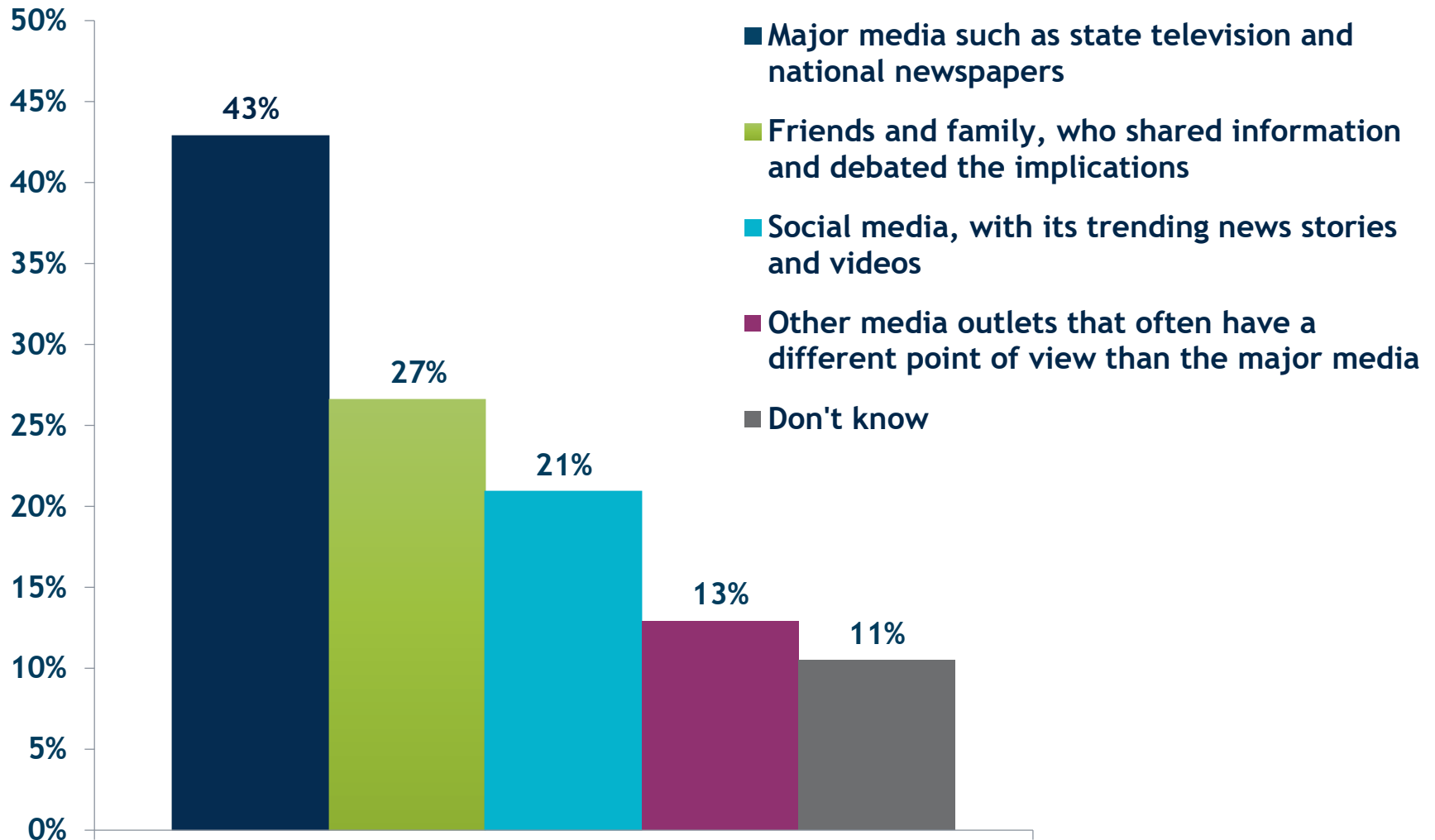
When a major international news story breaks, how do you generally get information about it? Who do you trust most to help you understand what is going on?



Let's think about a particular major international news story that has developed over the last few years—the crisis in Ukraine. Can you tell me your approach to learning about the situation?



As you heard about the crisis in Ukraine, which sources did you find the most helpful to understanding the developments?



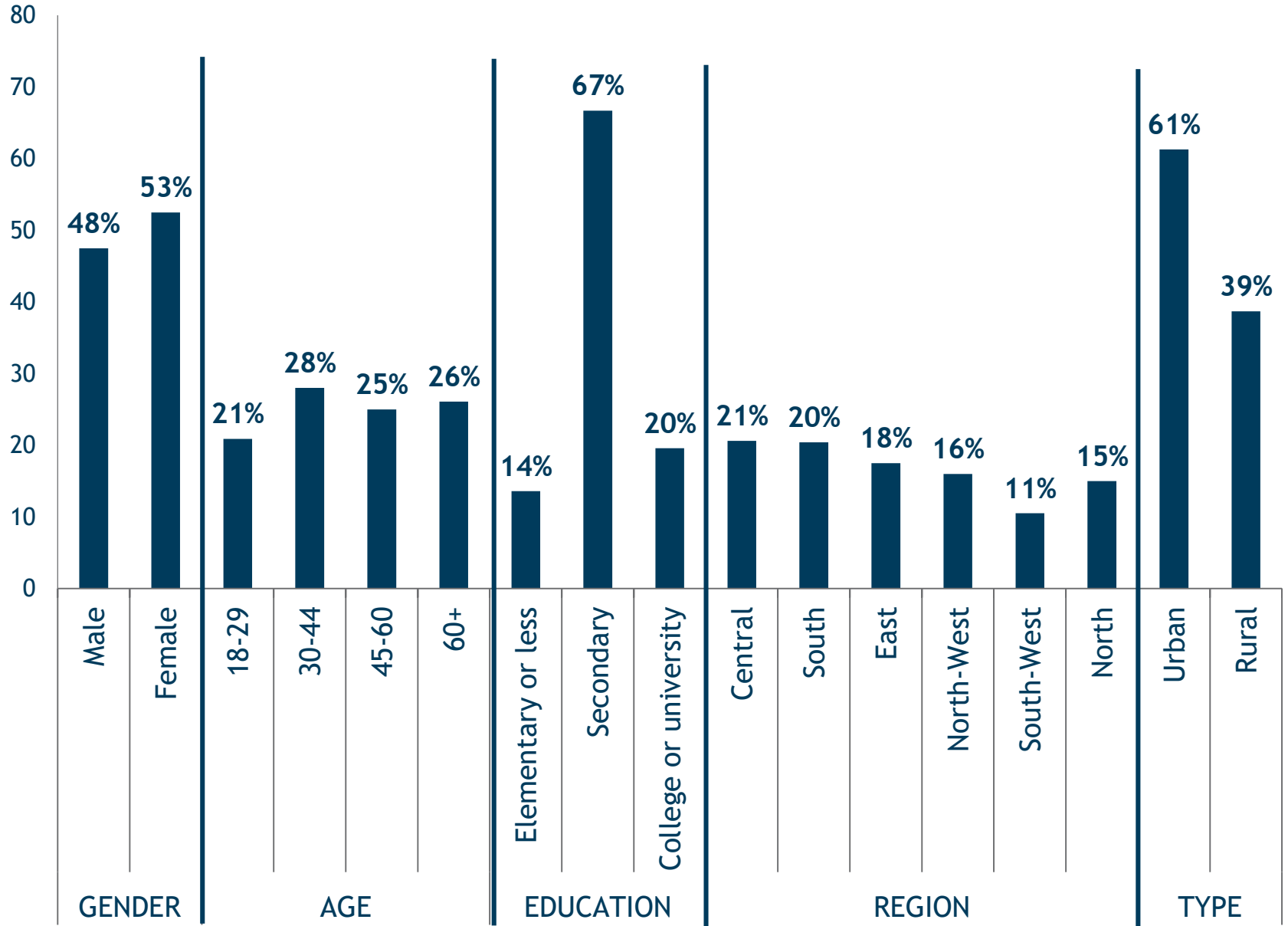


Demographics

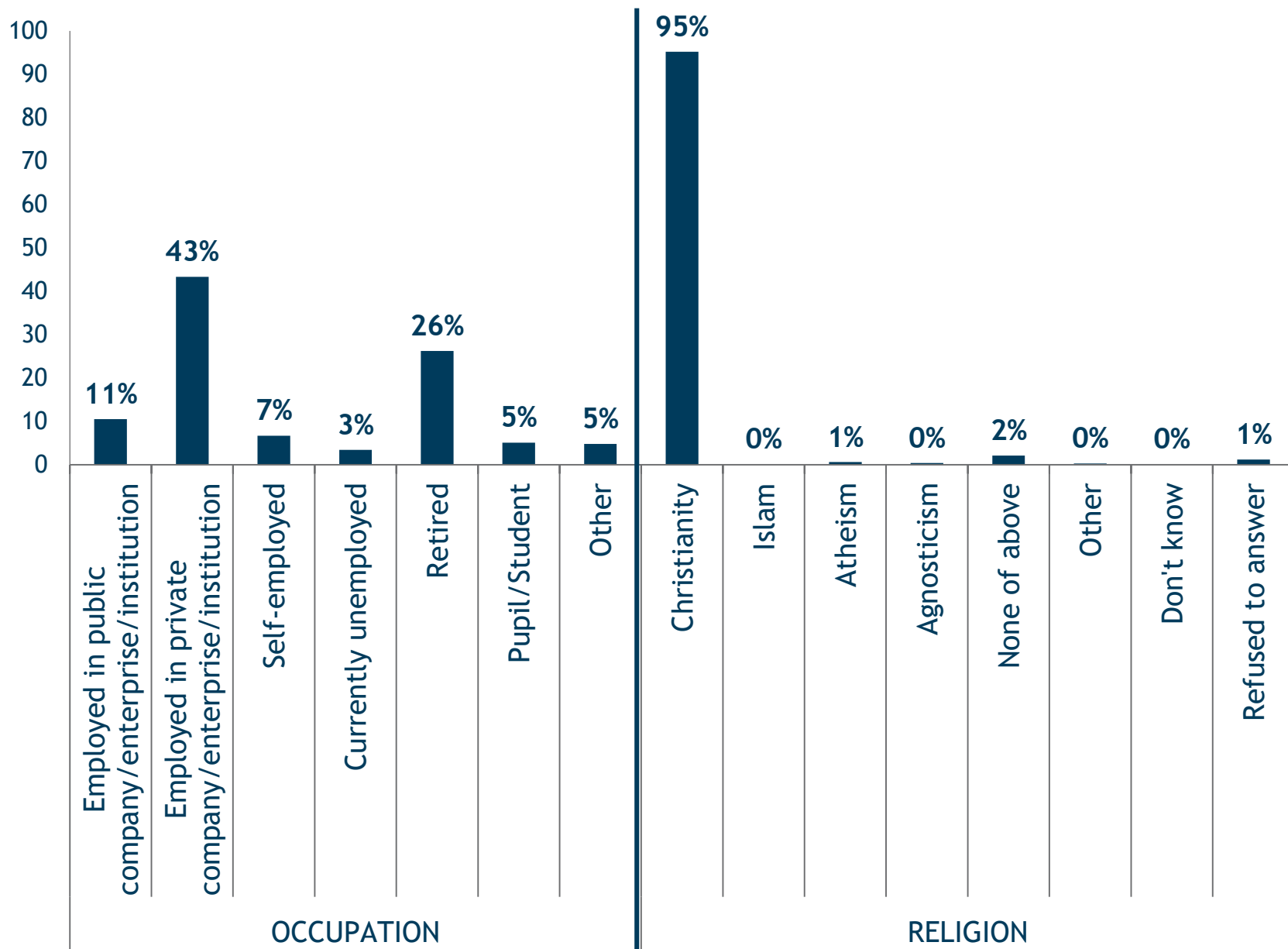


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Demographics



Demographics



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