Public Opinion Poll Nine Wards of North Rift Valley Kenya

April 13-23, 2019



Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted on behalf of the <u>International Republican Institute's</u> Center for Insights in Survey Research by <u>Infotrak Research and Consulting</u>.
- Data was collected between April 13 and 23, 2019 through computer-assisted personal interviews (CAPI).
- The total sample consists of n=5,559 adults aged 18 and older across 18 wards in six counties. Three wards were selected in each of the six counties, and approximately 300 interviews were assigned to each ward. Within each ward, the sample was stratified into sub-locations. Sampling points within sub-locations were determined randomly, and approximately 10 interviews were conducted per sampling point. Each sampling point was assigned a starting location, from which random walk was conducted to select households. At selected households, a Kish grid was used to select the respondent.
- Due to the purposive sampling design of select wards with select counties, the data is not representative at the country or the county levels, and analysis can be performed at the ward level only.
- The actual sample size and margin of error for each ward with a confidence level of 95 percent is as follows:

COASTAL KENYA

- Kwale county: Puma (n=354, +/-4.9); Kinango (n=305, +/-5.5); Mwereni (n=302, +/-5.5);
- Kilifi county: Magarini (n=305, +/-5.4); Mwawesa (n=304, +/-5.2); Tezo (n=306, +/-5.4);
- Mombasa county: Shanzu (n=308, +/-5.5); Majengo (n=312, +/-5.4); Timbwani (n=302, +/-5.6)

NORTH RIFT VALLEY

- Kisumu county: Chemilil (n=301, +/-5.5); Central Kisumu (n=309, +/-5.5); East Seme (n=303, +/-5.5);
- Baringo county: Maji Mazuri/Mumberes (n=323, +/-5.2); Loiyamorok (n=301, +/-5.2); Kapropita (n=319, +/-5.2);
- Elgeyo-Marakwet county: Soy South (n=304, +/-5.4); Kapchemutwa (n=301, +/-5.5); Embobut/Embulut (n=300, +/-5.4).
- The data was weighted for gender and age groups.
- The response rate was 95 percent.
- The information in this report has been compiled in accordance with international standards for market and social research methodologies. Figures in charts and tables may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- The survey was funded by the <u>National Endowment for Democracy</u>.

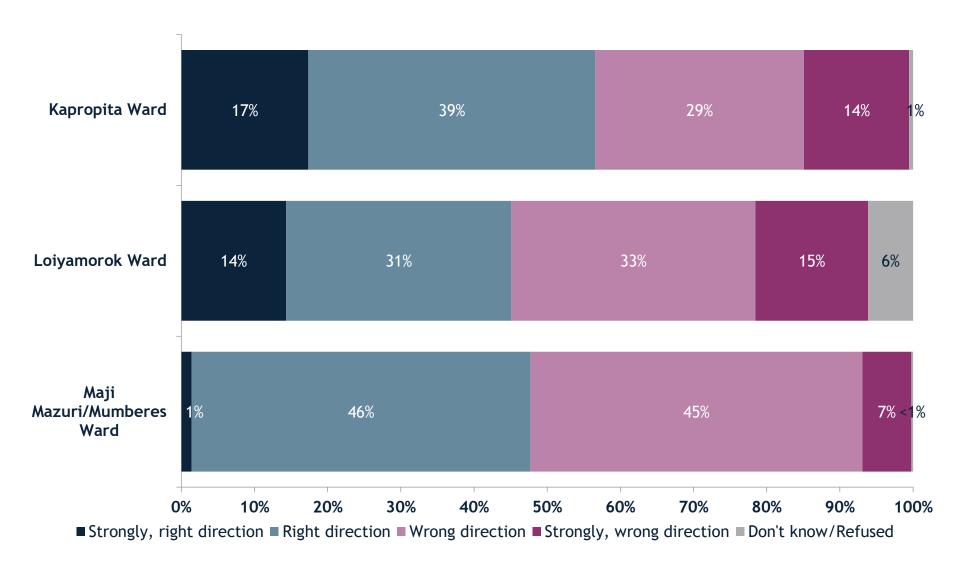




Baringo: Do you believe your <u>county</u> is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?



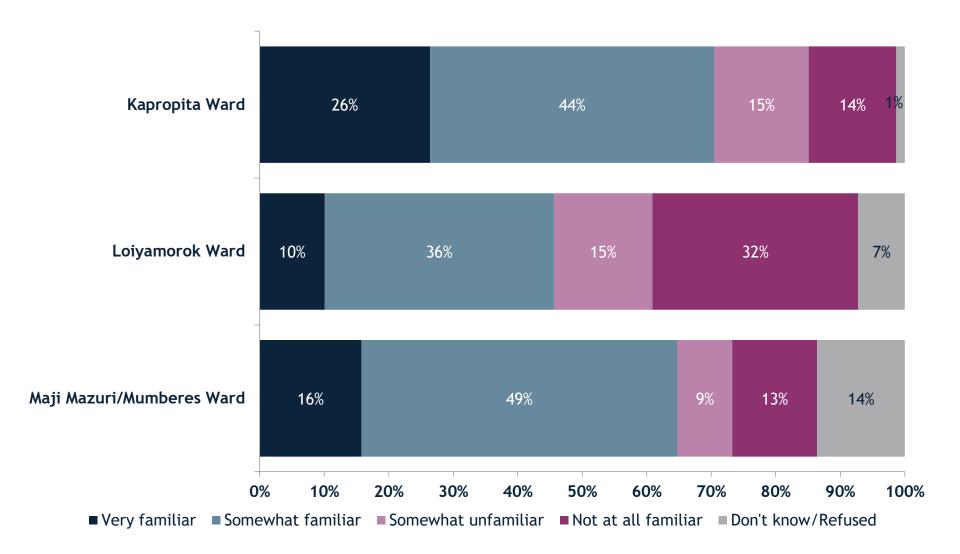
Baringo: Do you believe your <u>ward</u> is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?



Knowledge and Satisfaction of Local Officials and Institutions Baringo County

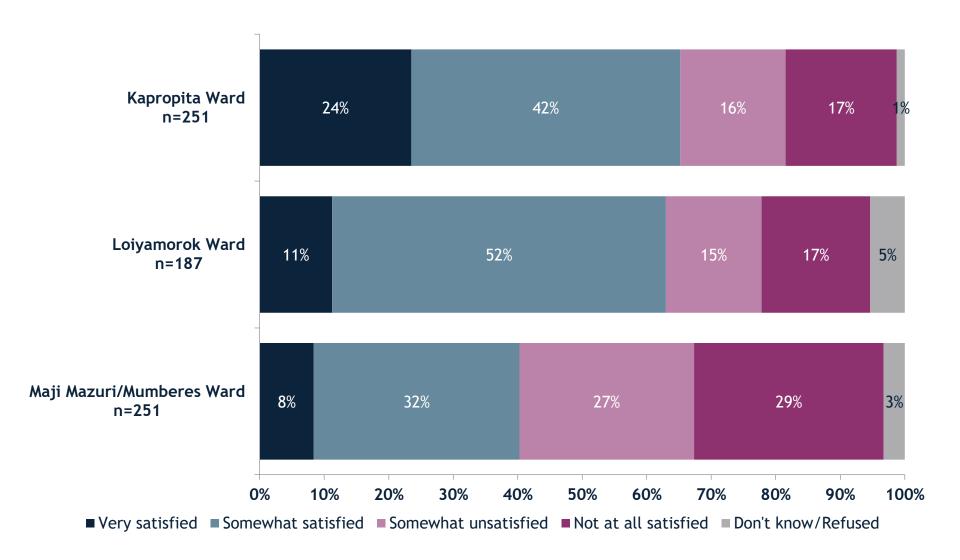


Baringo: How familiar or unfamiliar are you with the work of your County Assembly?

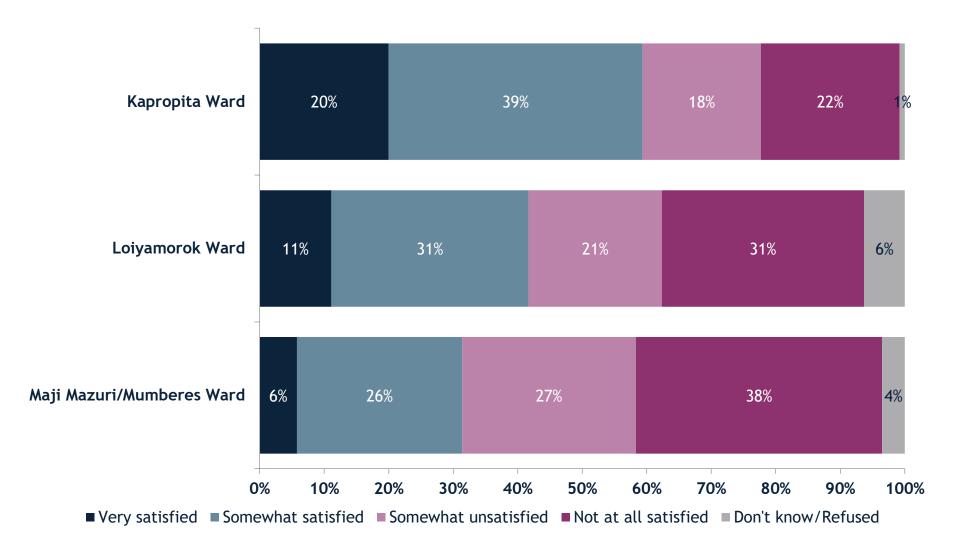


Baringo: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the performance of your County Assembly?

(Among those familiar with the work of their County Assembly)

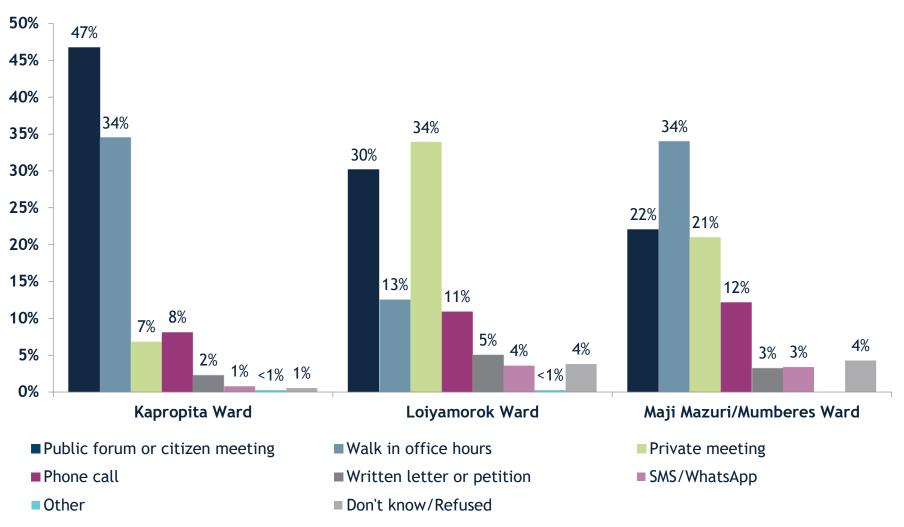


Baringo: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the performance of your specific member of County Assembly (MCA)?

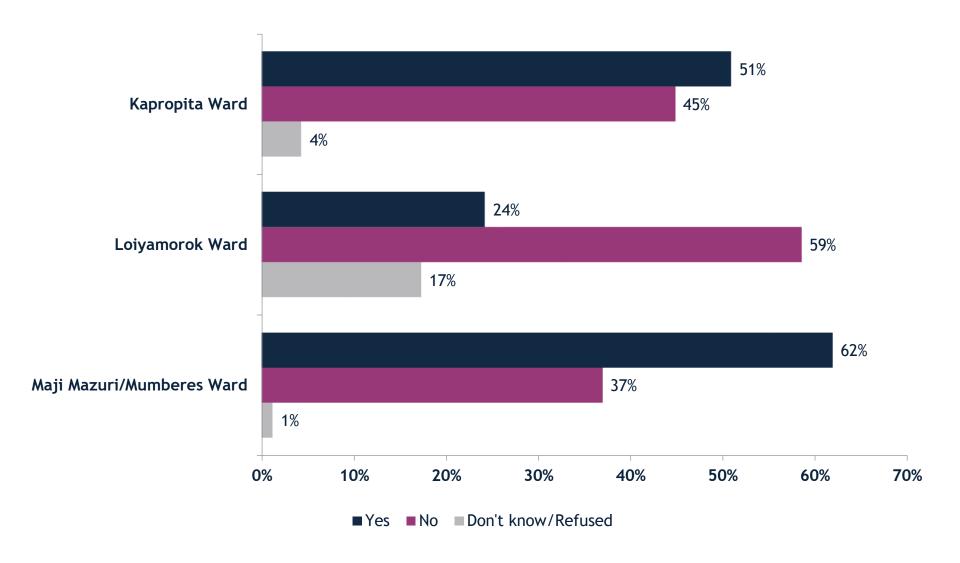


Baringo: If given the opportunity to engage with your MCA directly, which type of engagement would you choose?

(First responses only)

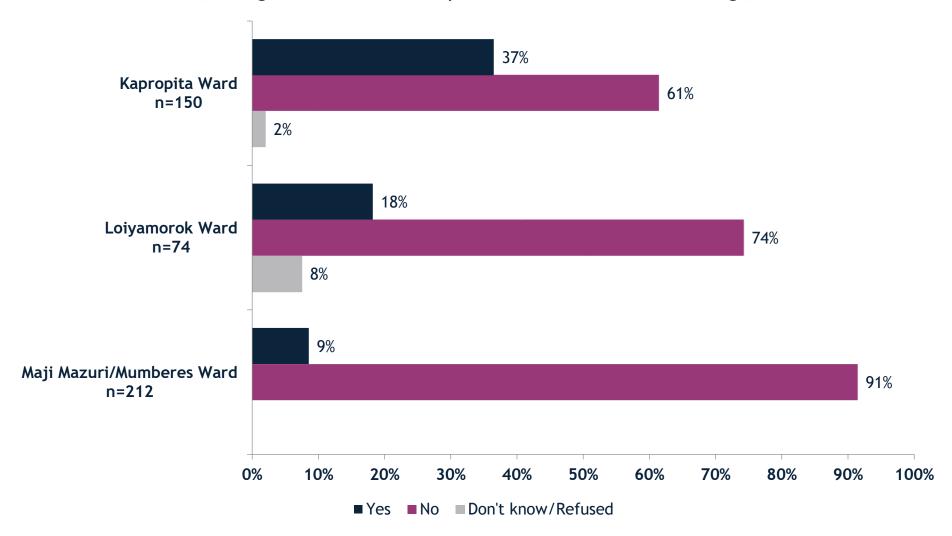


Baringo: Have you ever attended a public forum or a citizen meeting in your ward?

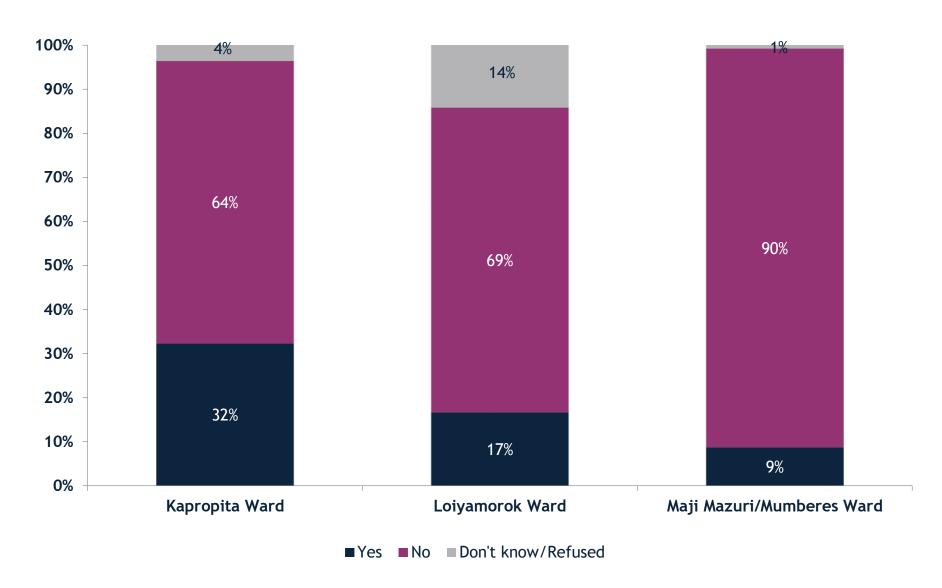


Baringo: Was there an opportunity for you to express your opinion about local governance issues and provide your concerns to governing officials during the public forum?

(Among those who attend public forums/citizen meetings)



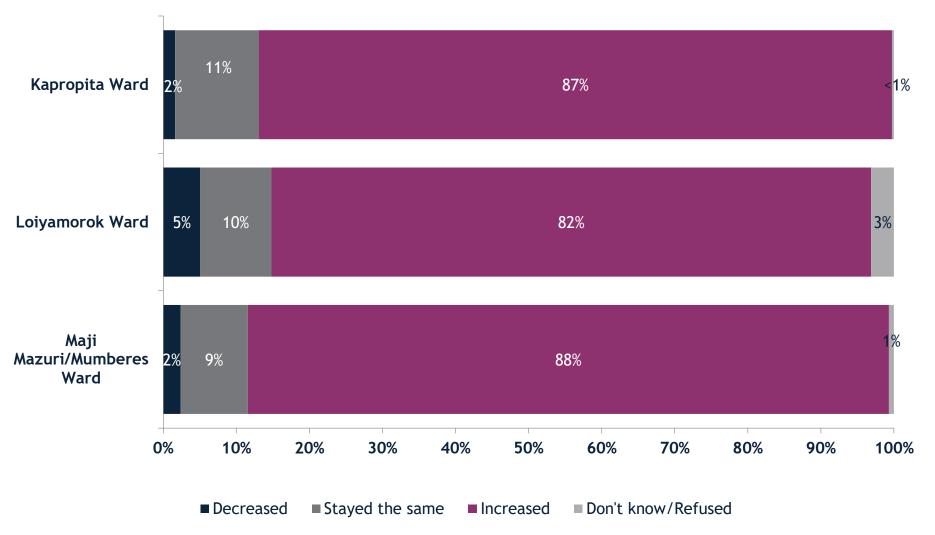
Baringo: Apart from public forums, have you ever met with your MCA?



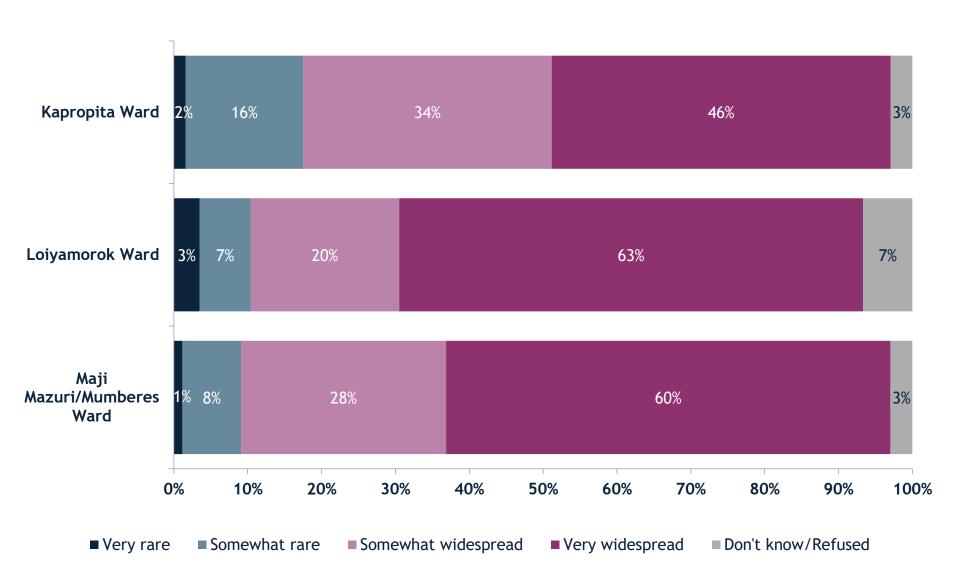
Perceptions of Corruption Baringo County



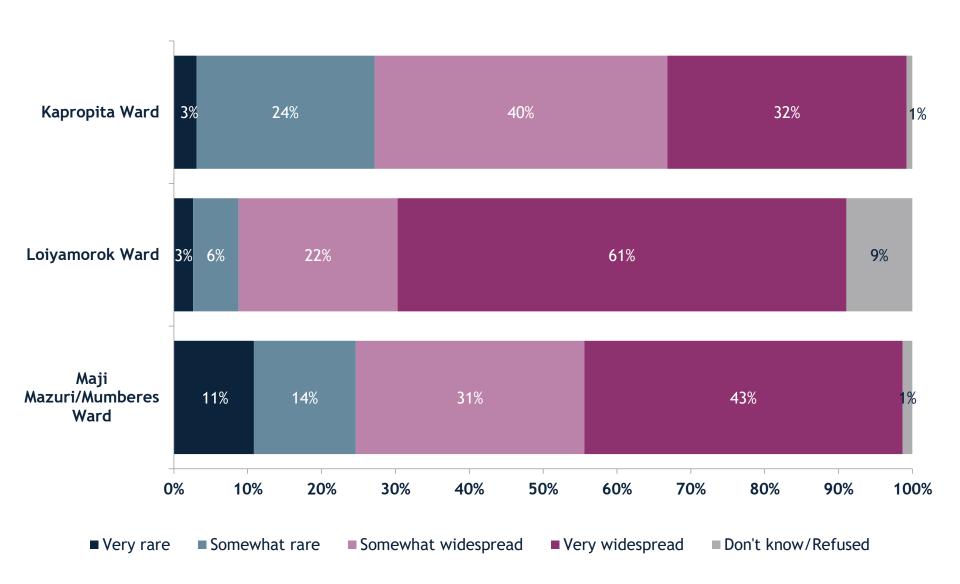
Baringo: Thinking about corruption in Kenya today - would you say the level of corruption has increased from a year ago, stayed the same or decreased since the 2017 elections?



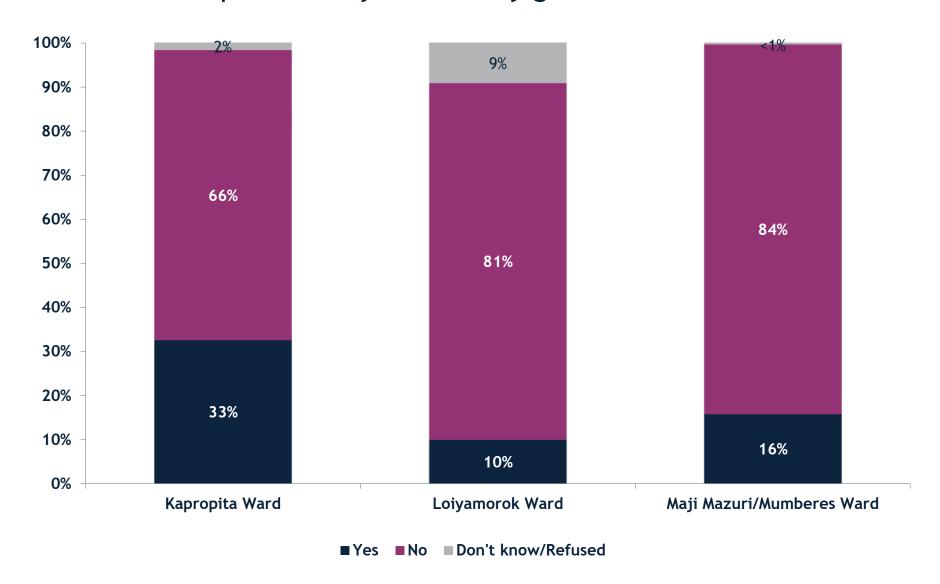
Baringo: In thinking about your county, how widespread or rare is corruption?



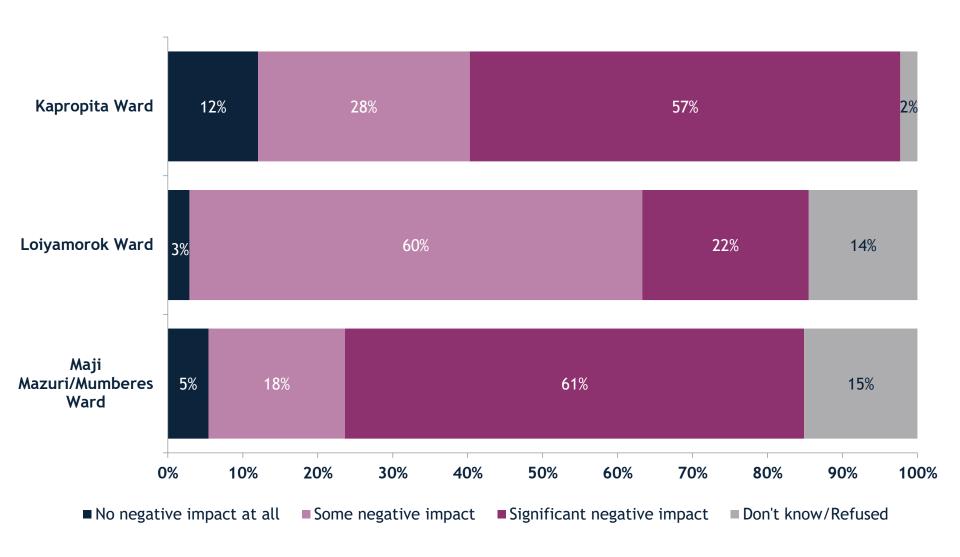
Baringo: In thinking about your ward, how widespread or rare is corruption?



Baringo: In the past 12 months, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to obtain a service provided by the county government?



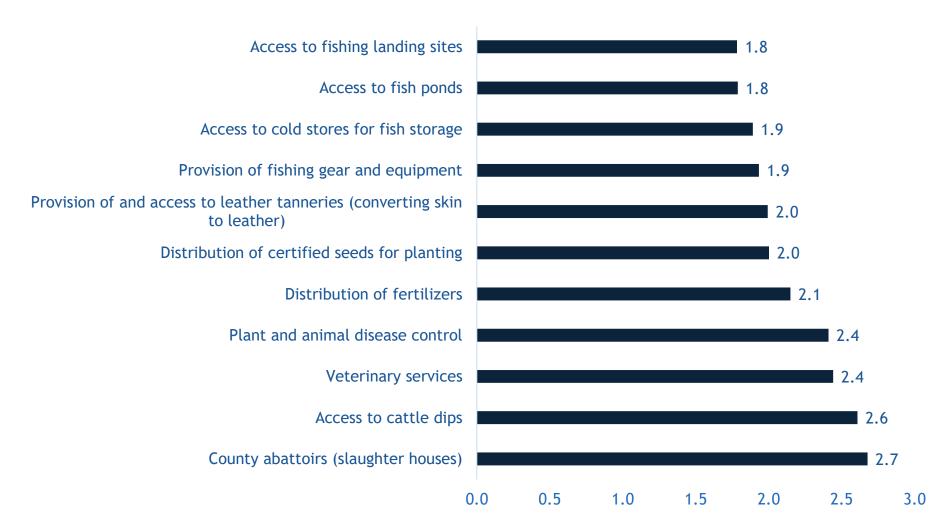
Baringo: To what extent has corruption had a negative impact on your life?



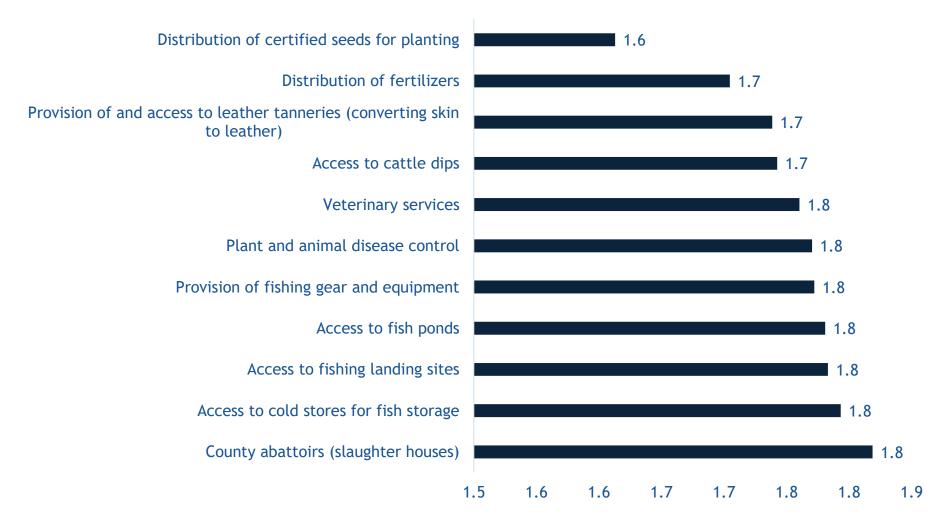
Perceptions of Quality of Service Delivery Baringo County



Kapropita Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=219-286) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

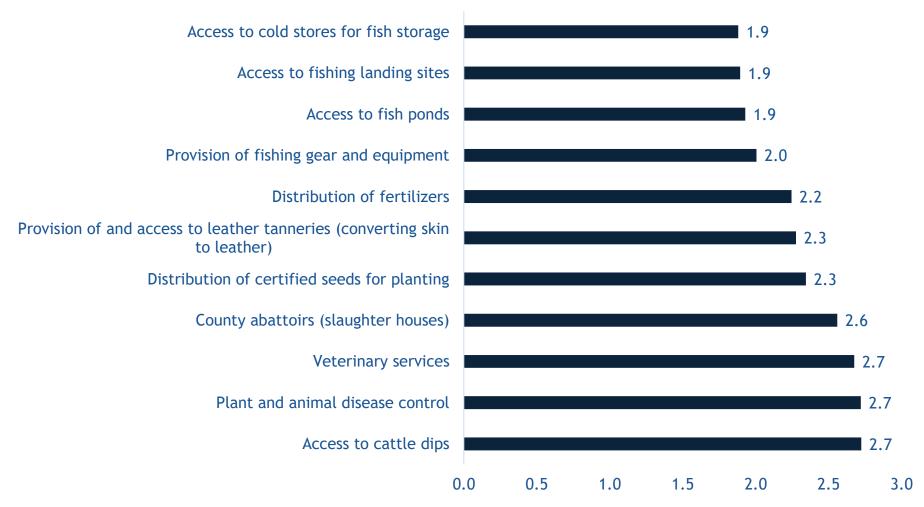


Loiyamorok Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=260-306) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

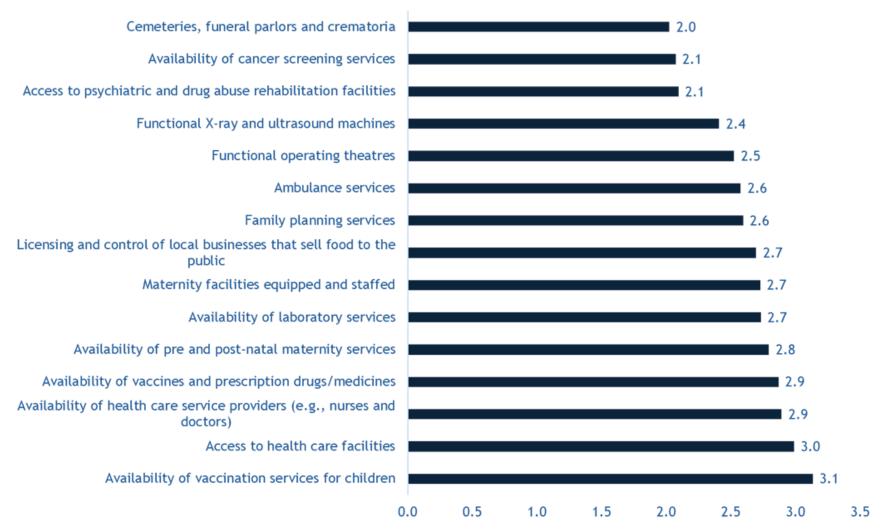


Maji Mazuri/Mumberes Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government...

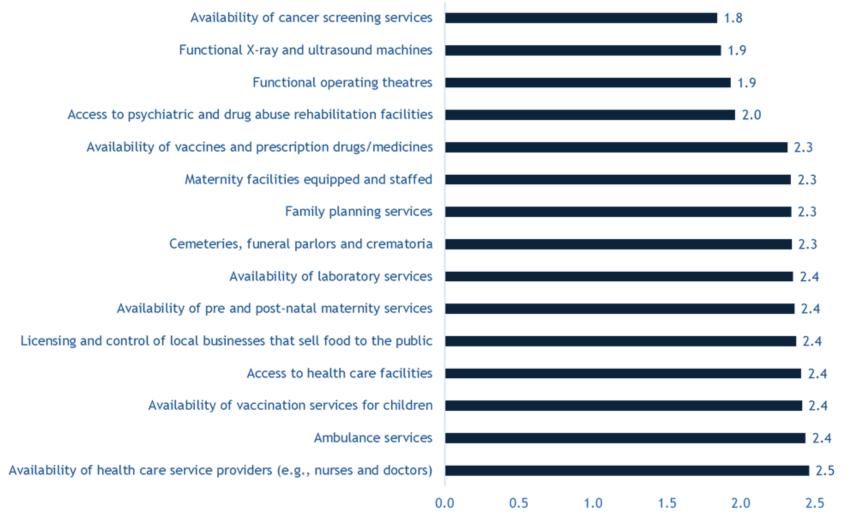
(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=145-336) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



Kapropita Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>health sector services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=251-283) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



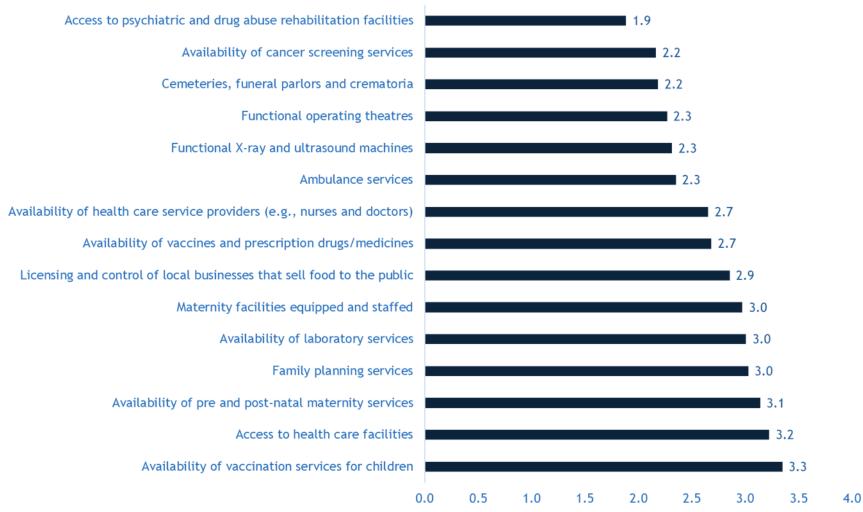
Loiyamorok Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>health sector services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=238-290) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



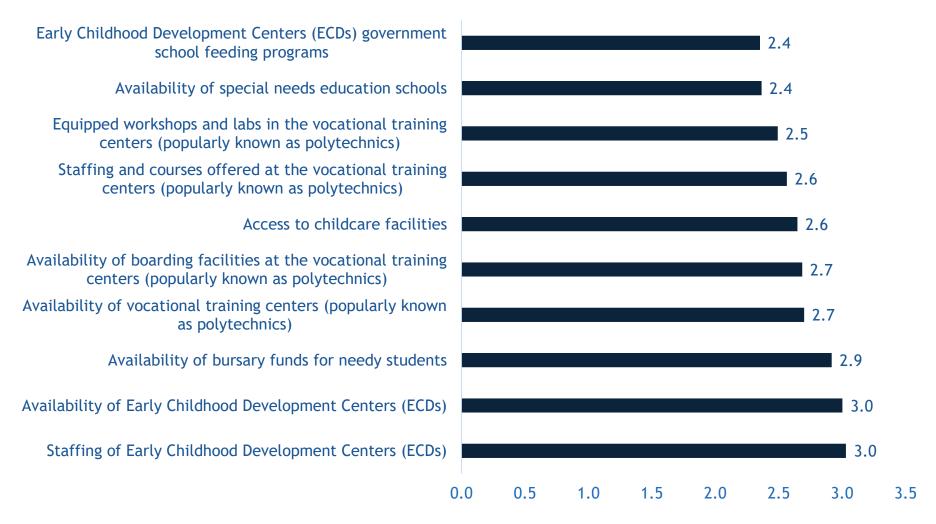
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Maji Mazuri/Mumberes Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>health sector services</u> delivered by the county government...

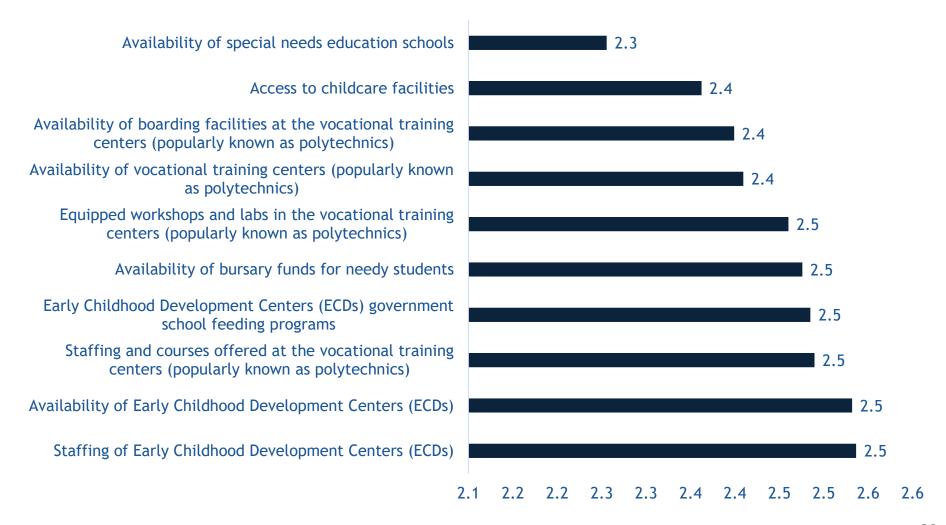
(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=195-341) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



Kapropita Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>education services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=271-289) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

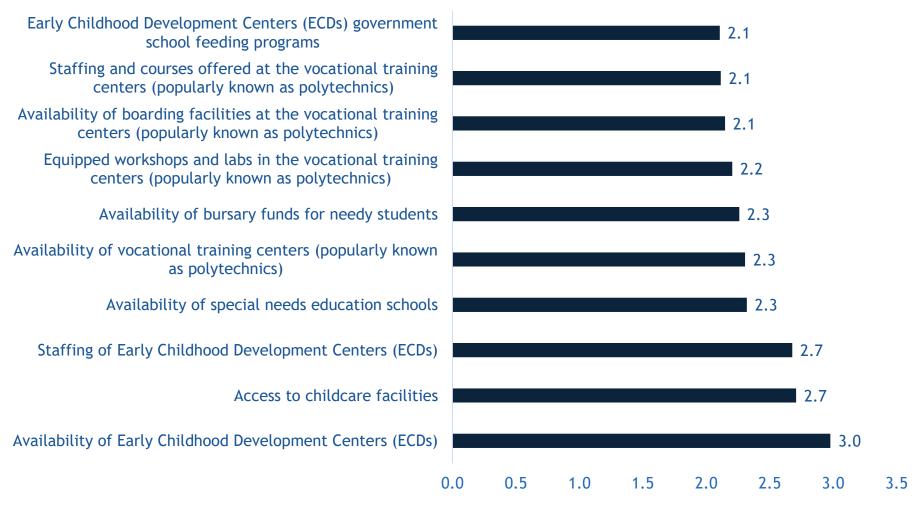


Loiyamorok Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>education services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=268-304) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



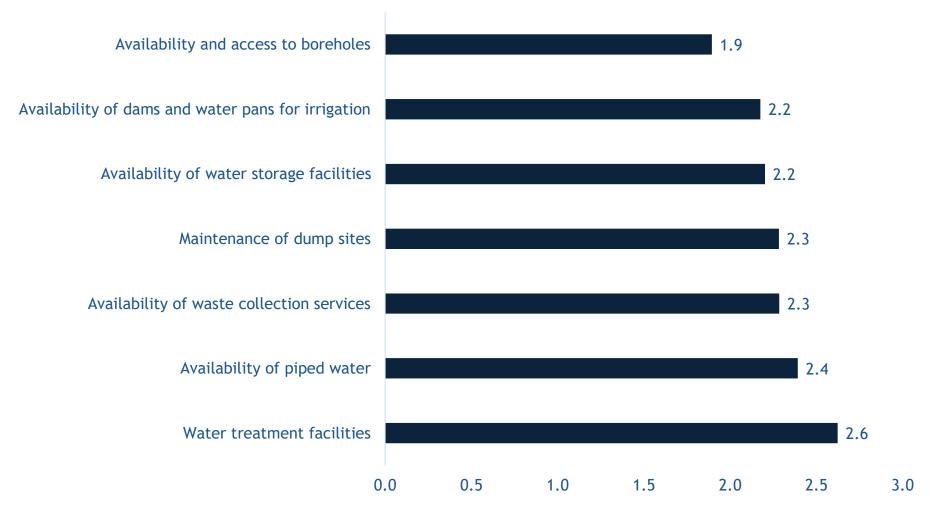
Maji Mazuri/Mumberes Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>education services</u> delivered by the county government...

(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=282-309) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



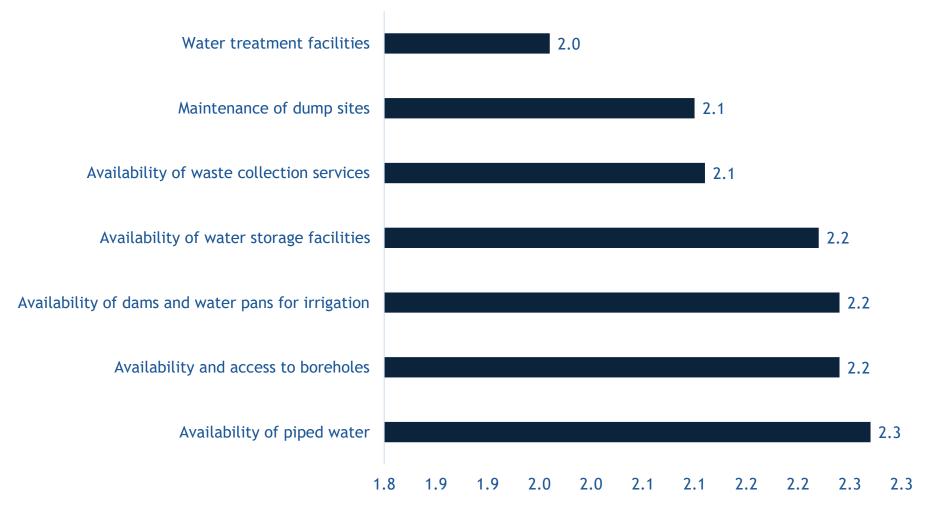
Kapropita Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=275-292) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



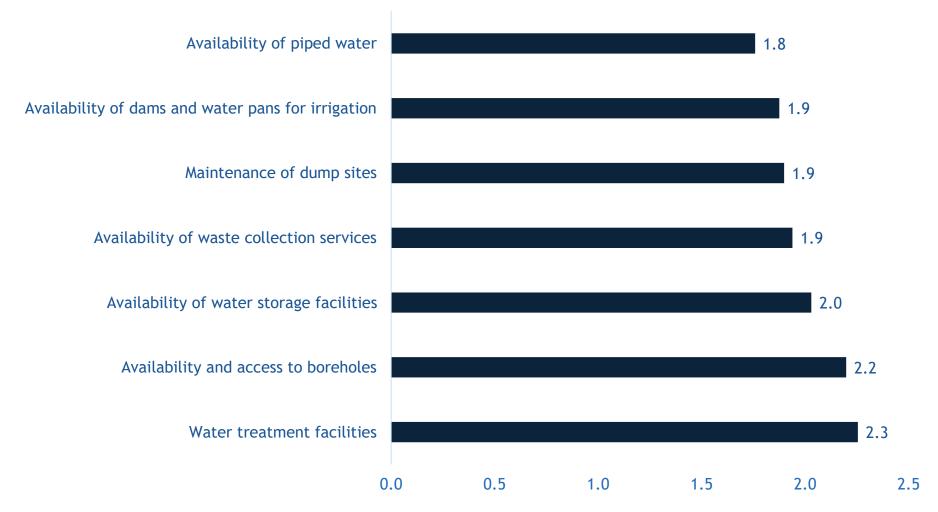
Loiyamorok Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=285-306) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



Maji Mazuri/Mumberes Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

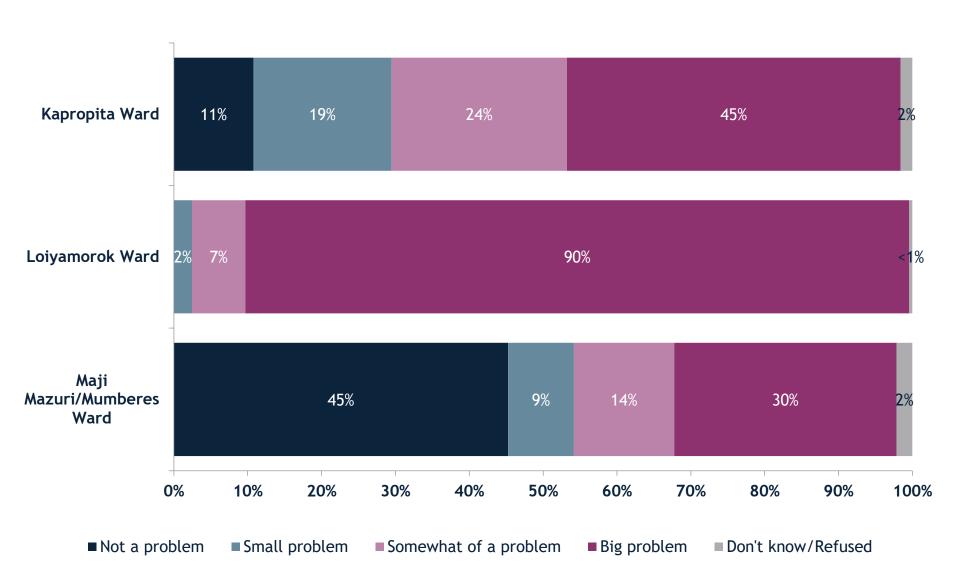
(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=304-335) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



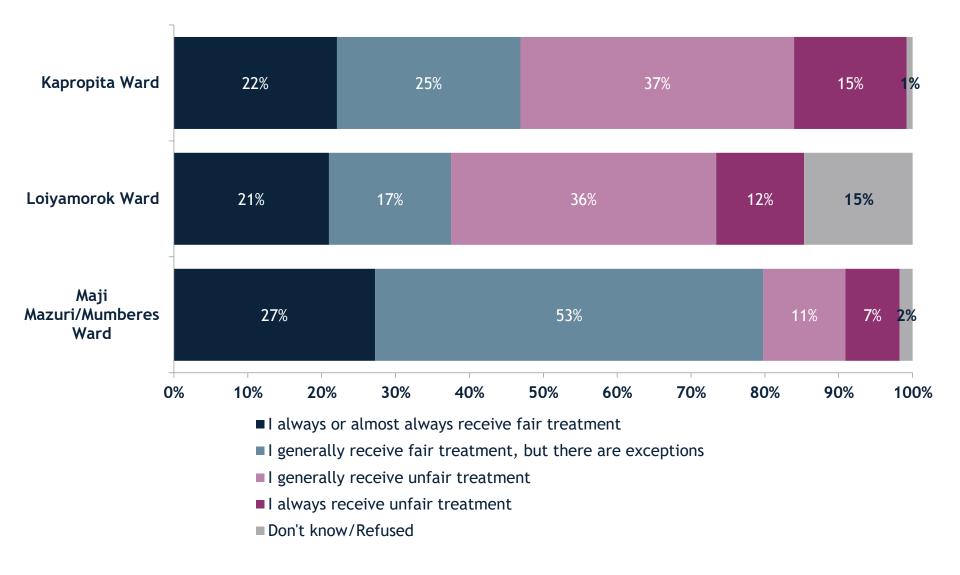
Perceptions of the Security Sector Baringo County



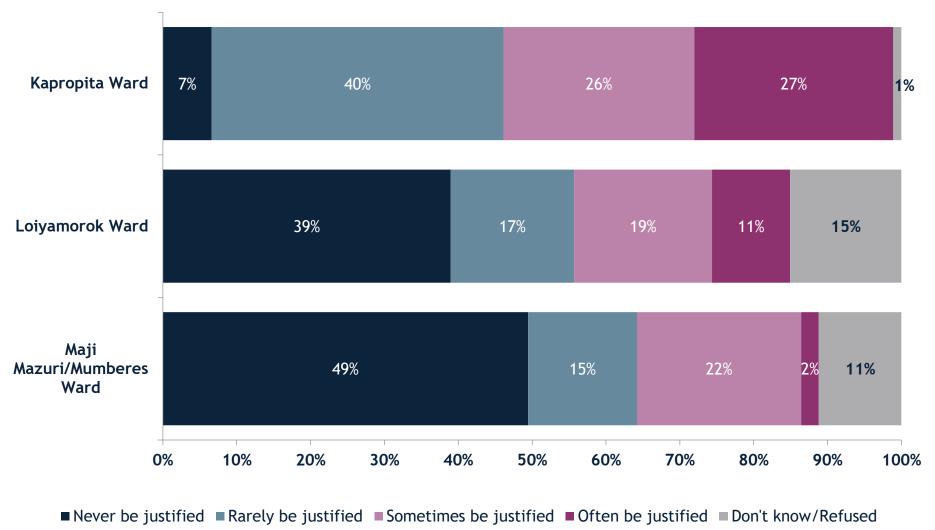
Baringo: To what extent is violent extremism a problem in your ward?



Baringo: Thinking about how you are treated in interactions with police, which of the following statements about their fairness comes closest to your opinion?



Baringo: Some people think using violence to further a political or religious agenda is sometimes justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence can often be justified, sometimes be justified, rarely be justified, or never be justified?

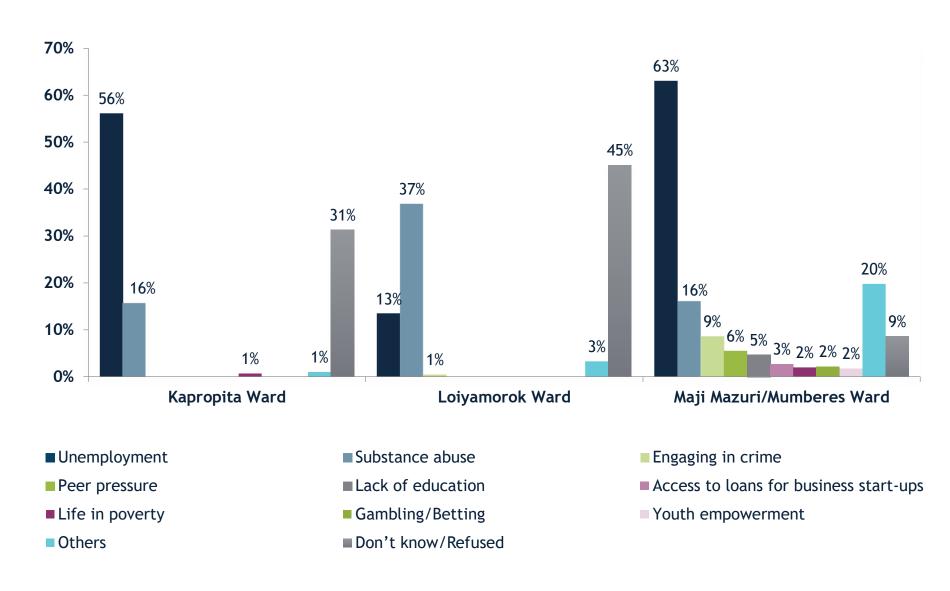


Perceptions of Marginalized Communities Baringo County

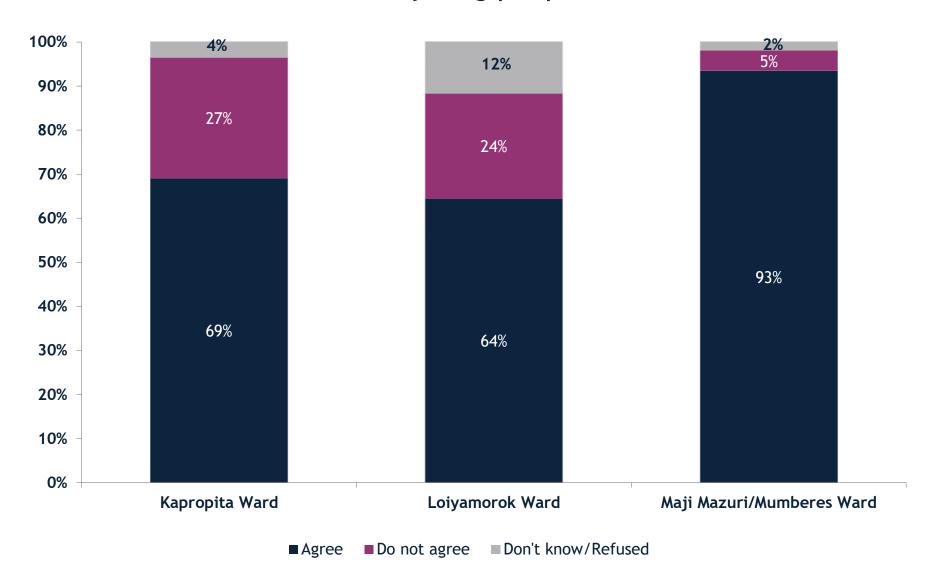


Baringo: What would you say is the biggest problem facing <u>youth</u> in our county today?

(Spontaneous response, multiple answers permitted)



Baringo: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Politicians do not listen to the needs and ideas of young people."

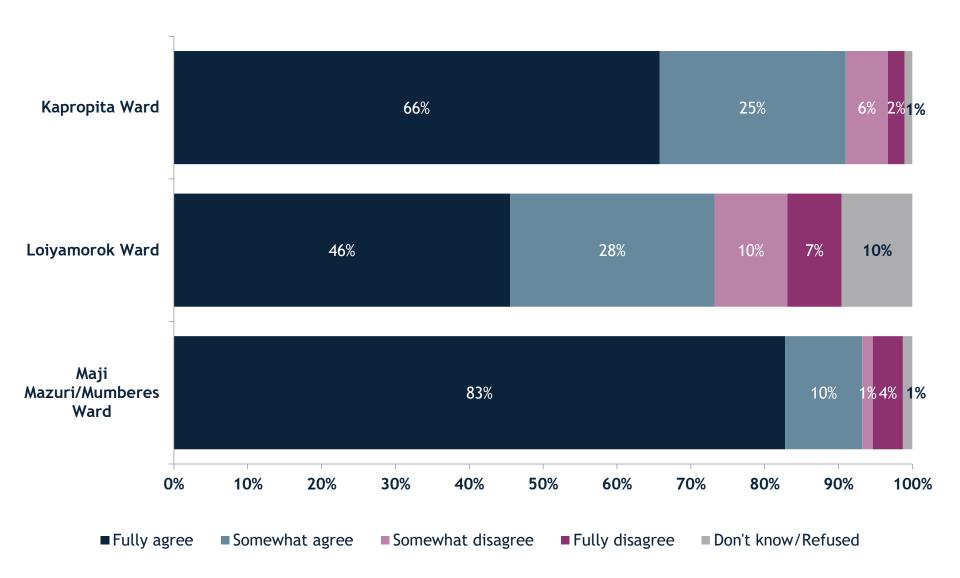


Baringo: What would you say is the biggest problem facing women in our county today?

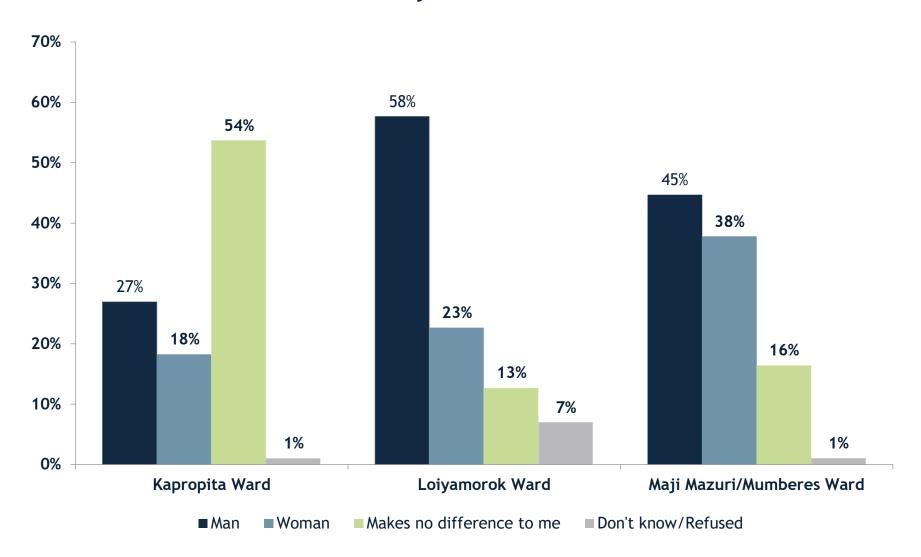
(Spontaneous response, multiple answers permitted)

	Maji Mazuri/Mumberes Ward	Loiyamorok Ward	Kapropita Ward
Unemployment	19%	1%	8%
Violence against women (i.e., sexual abuse, domestic abuse)	3%	24%	5%
Water (shortages) for domestic use	1%	-	23%
Lack of women empowerment	12%	5%	2%
Lack of women funds/Loans for business start-ups	12%	<1%	3%
Single parenthood/Lack of husband support in taking care of families	8%	-	1%
Poverty	5%	<1%	4%
Lack of market to sell produce	4%	-	-
Early childhood marriages	1%	2%	-
Scarcity hospitals and medical equipment (i.e., ambulances)	2%	1%	<1%
Poor maternal health care	1%	1%	-
Lack of support-General	1%	-	1%
Lack of education/illiteracy	1%	1%	-
Others	5%	3%	2%
Don't know/Refused	37%	62%	52%

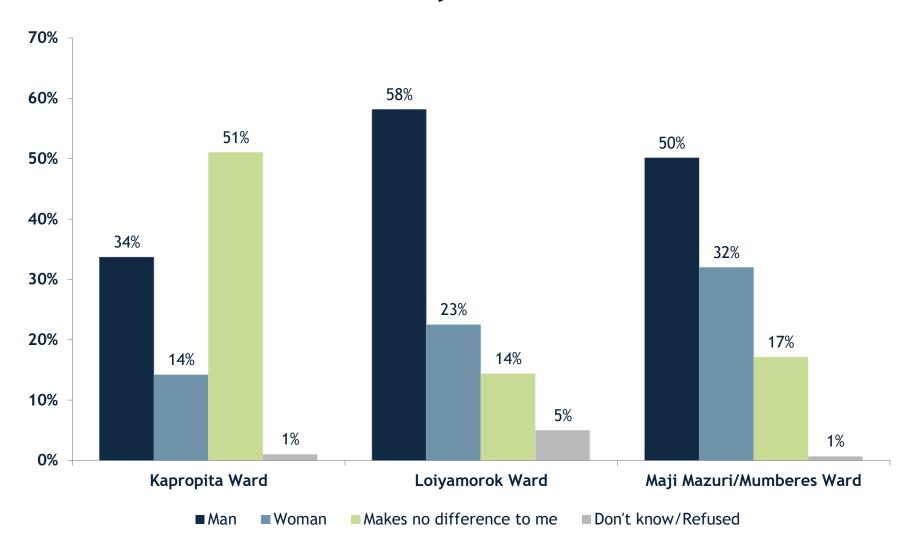
Baringo: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "A female MCA is role model for young girls and women."



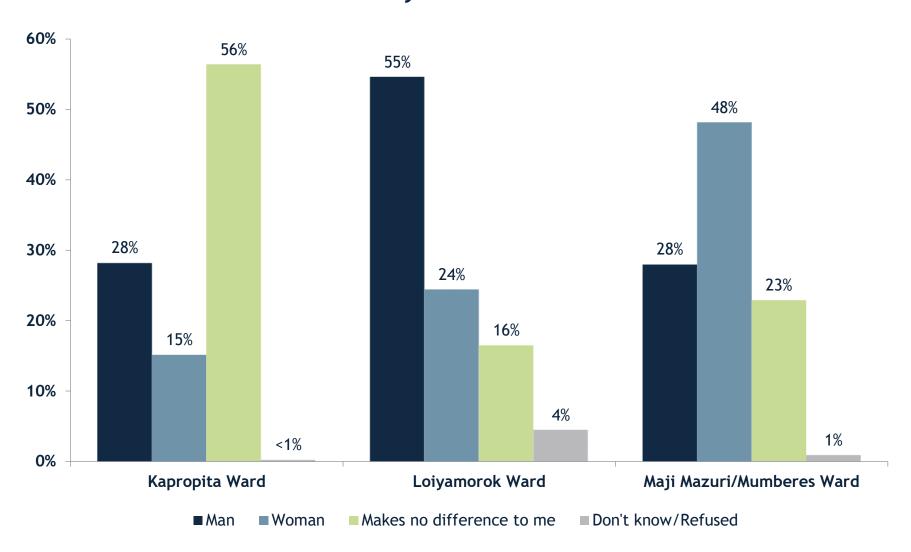
Baringo: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for the MP position, who would you vote for?



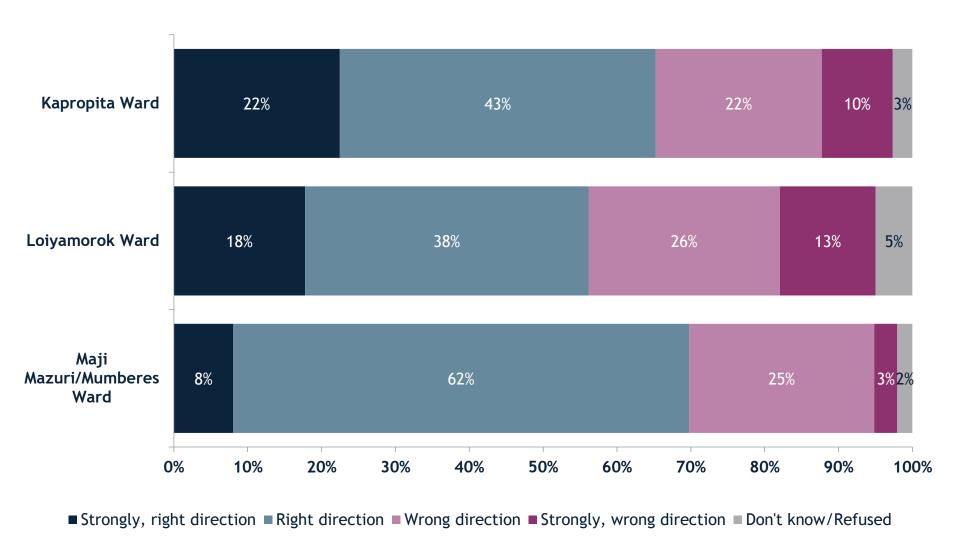
Baringo: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for county elections, who would you vote for?



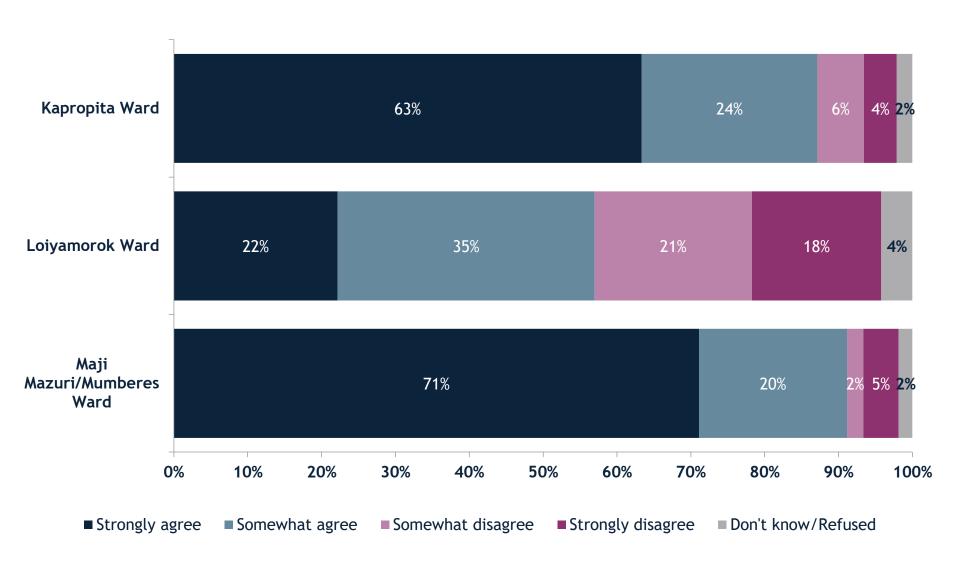
Baringo: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for ward elections, who would you vote for?



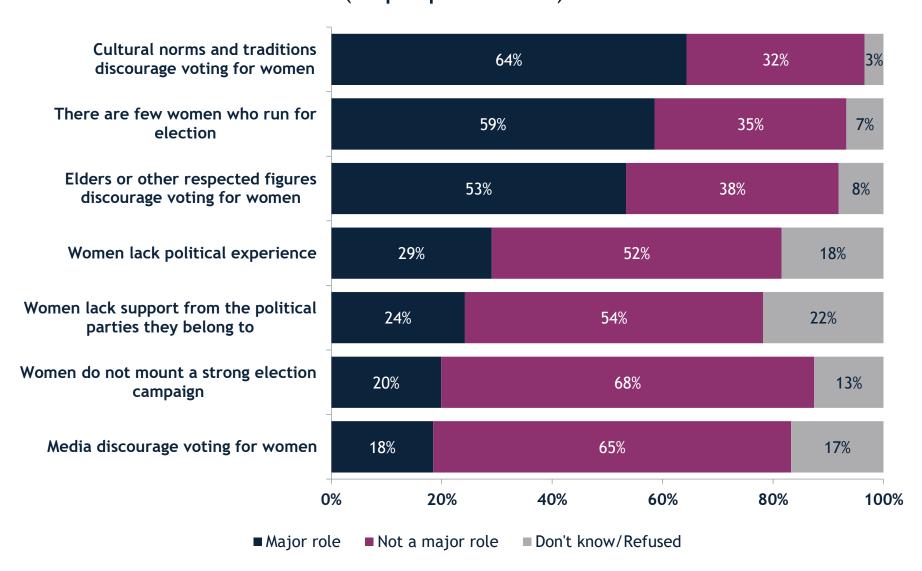
Baringo: Do you believe things are moving in the right direction or wrong direction for women's political participation in Kenya?



Baringo: Do you believe women should be equally represented in political decision making in Kenya?

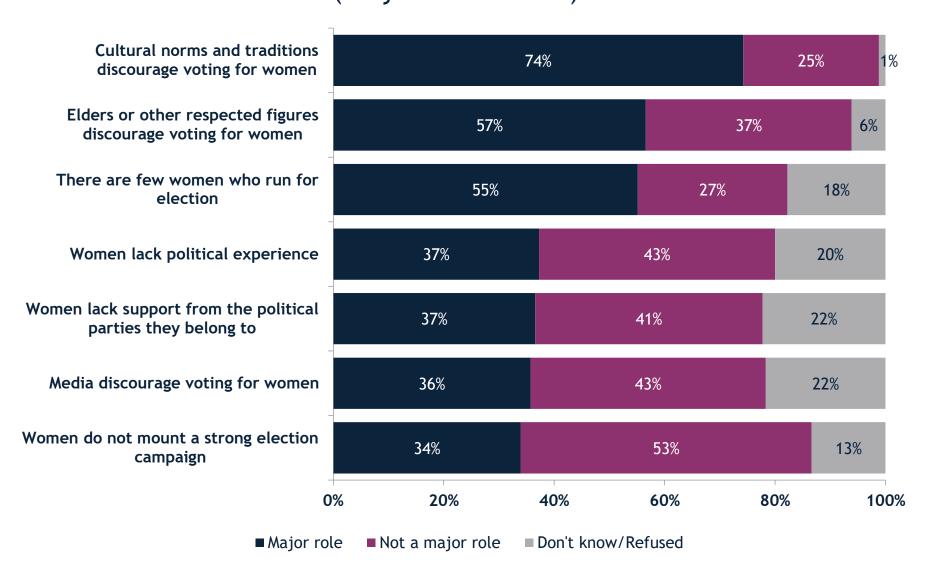


Baringo: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections? (Kapropita Ward)

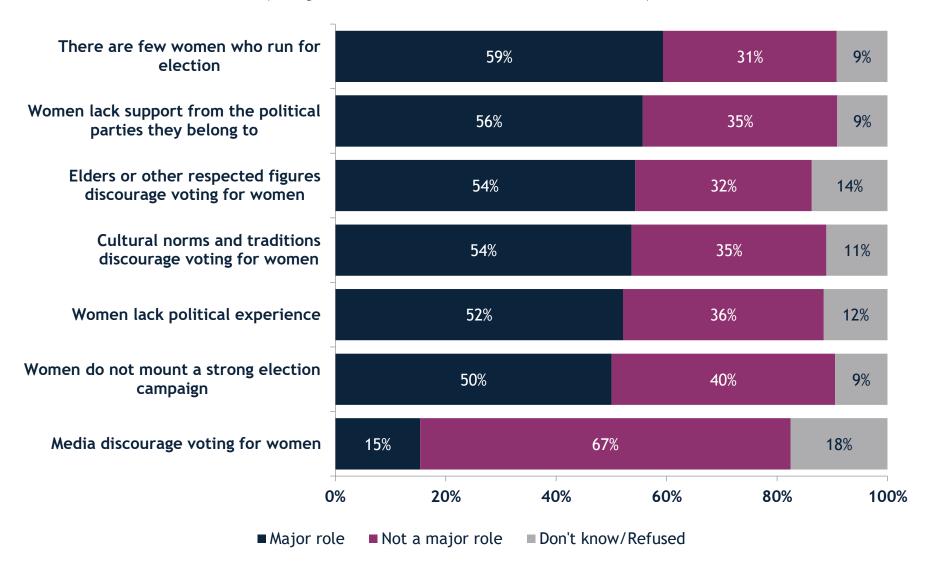


Baringo: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections?

(Loiyamorok Ward)



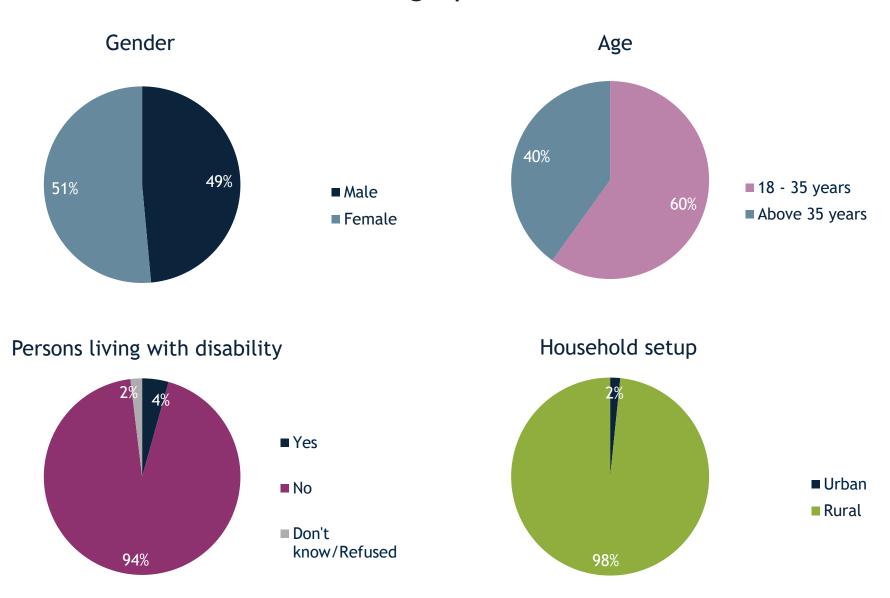
Baringo: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections? (Maji Mazuri/Mumberes Ward)



Demographics Select Wards in Baringo County

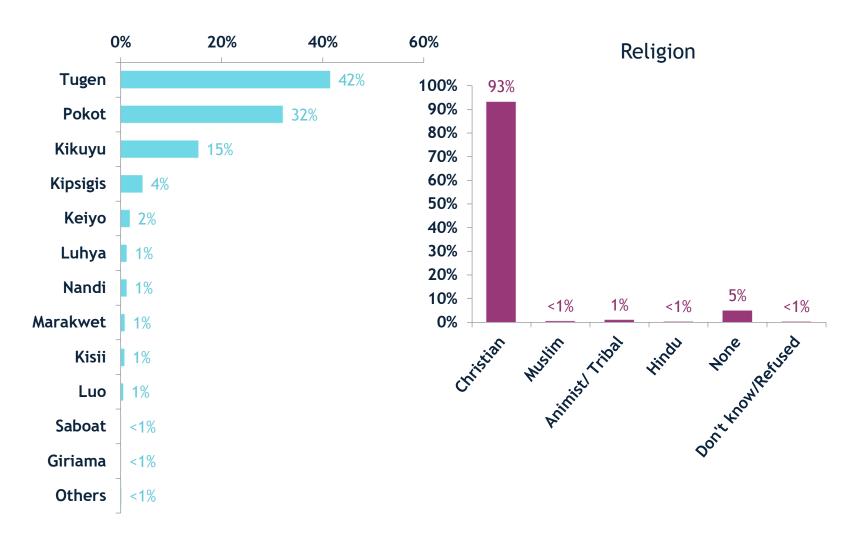


Demographics

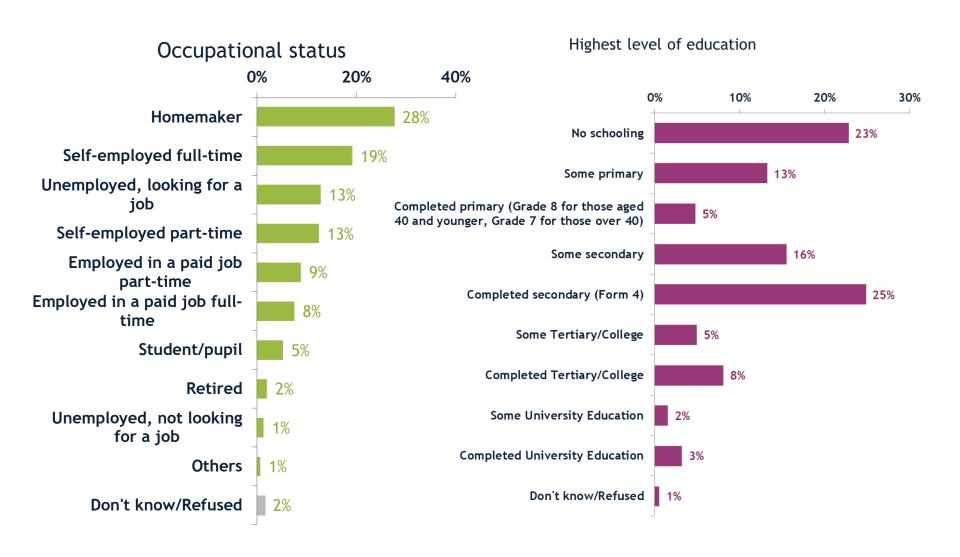


Demographics

Ethnic affiliation

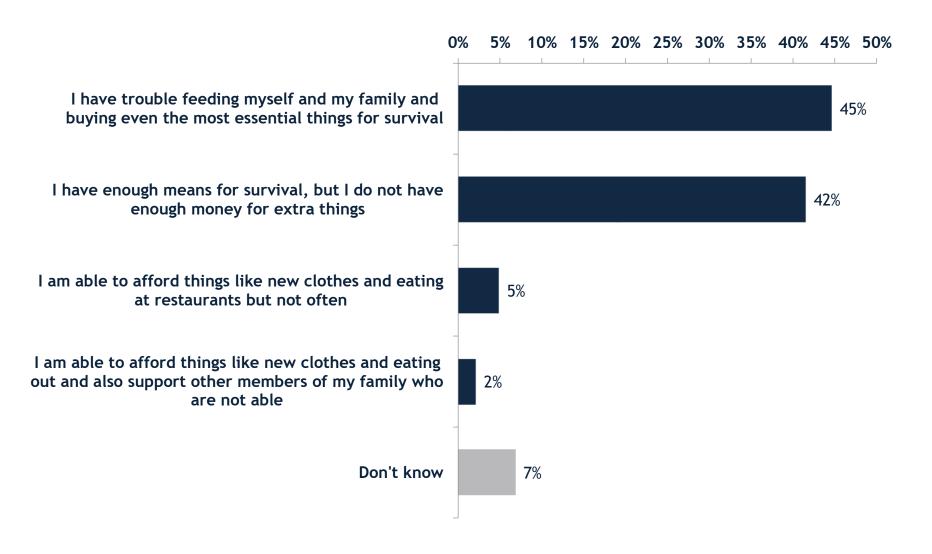


Demographics



Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic status.

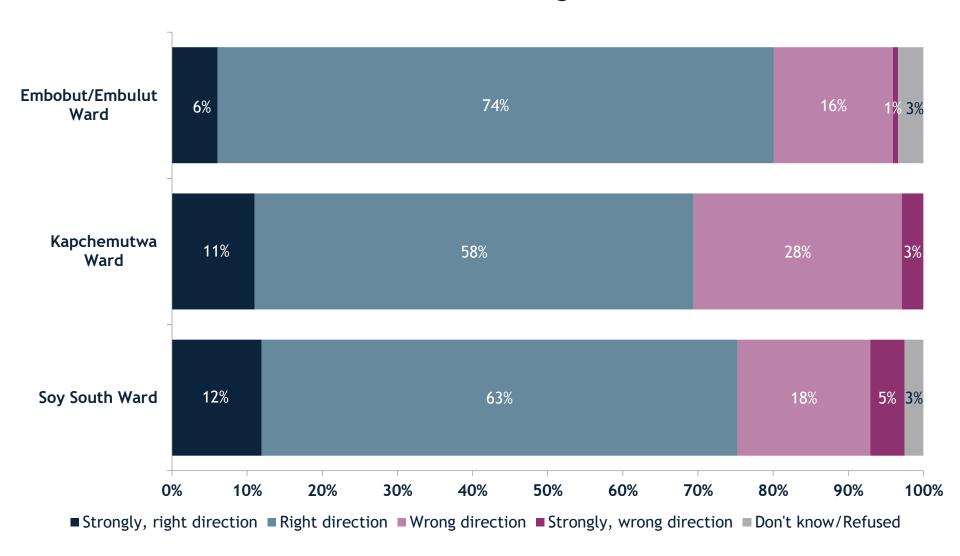
(First responses only)



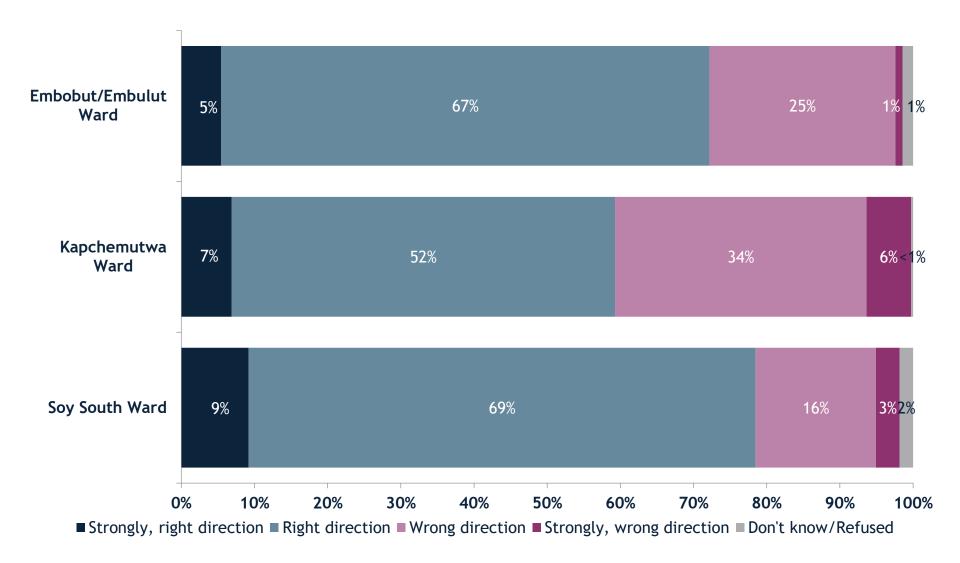
Elgeyo-Marakwet County



Elgeyo-Marakwet: Do you believe your <u>county</u> is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?



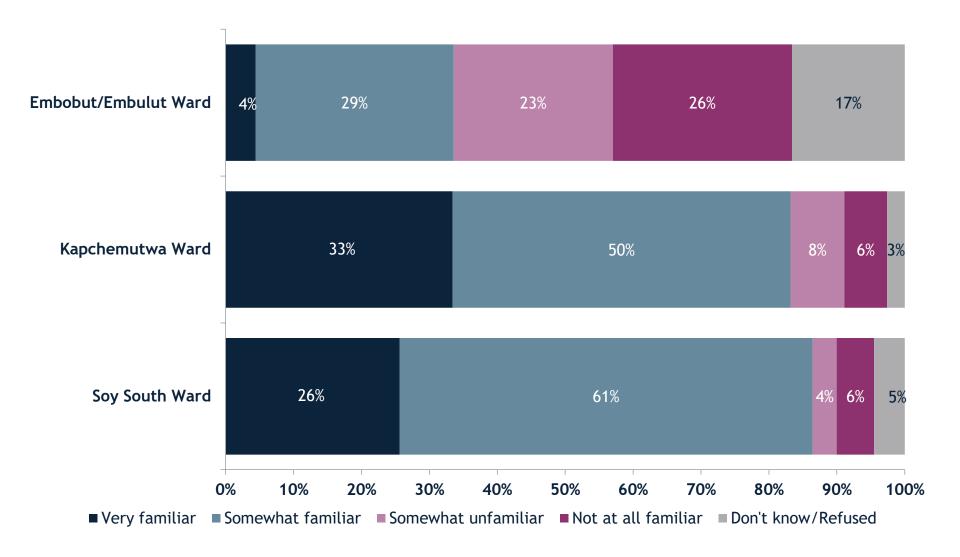
Elgeyo-Marakwet: Do you believe your <u>ward</u> is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?



Knowledge and Satisfaction of Local Officials and Institutions Elgeyo-Marakwet County

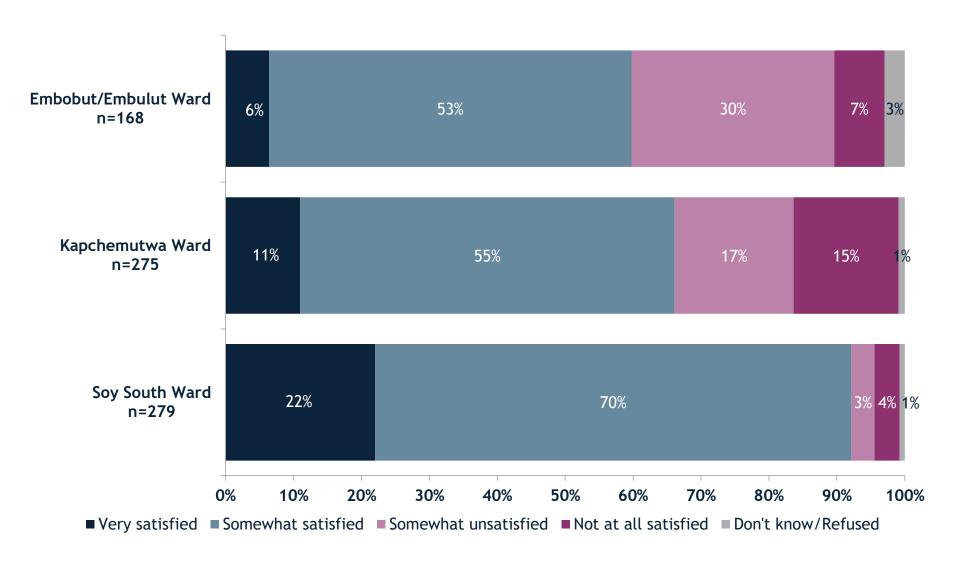


Elgeyo-Marakwet: How familiar or unfamiliar are you with the work of your County Assembly?

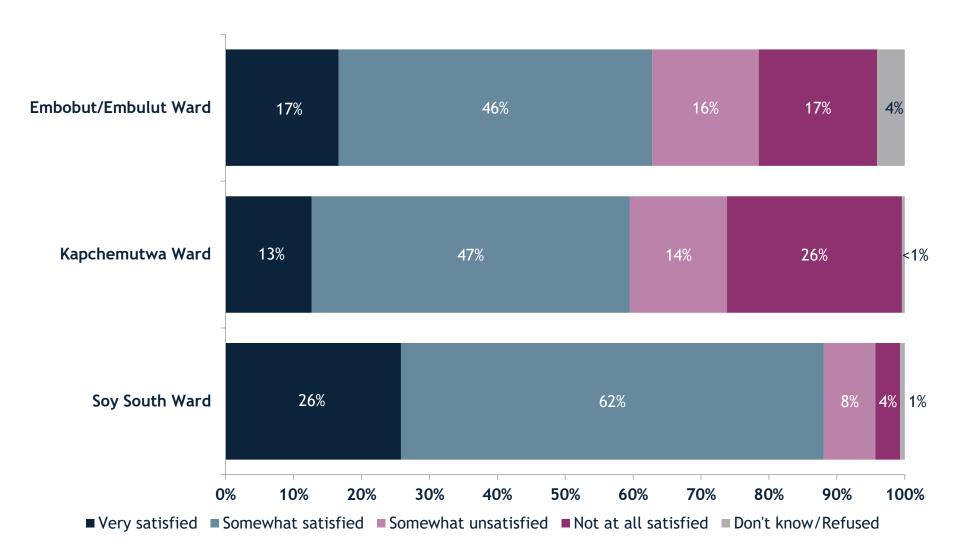


Elgeyo-Marakwet: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the performance of your County Assembly?

(Among those familiar with the work of their County Assembly)

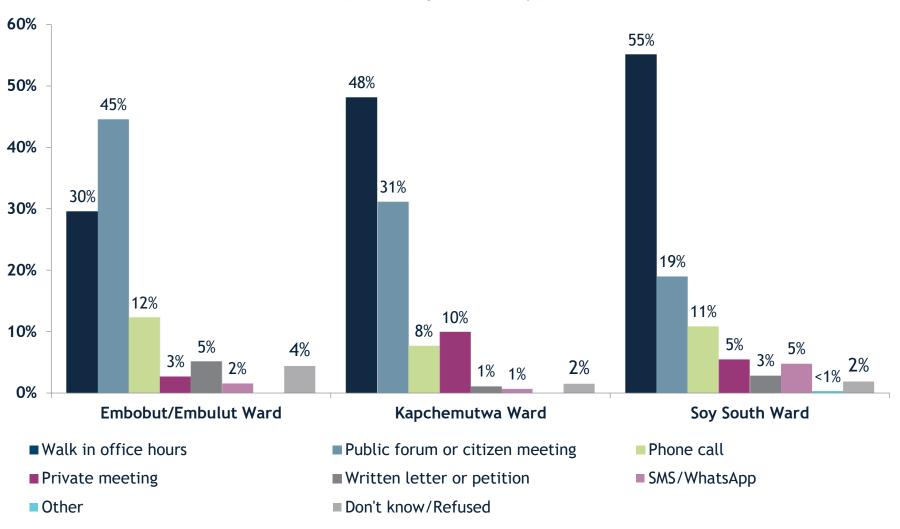


Elgeyo-Marakwet: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the performance of your specific member of County Assembly (MCA)?

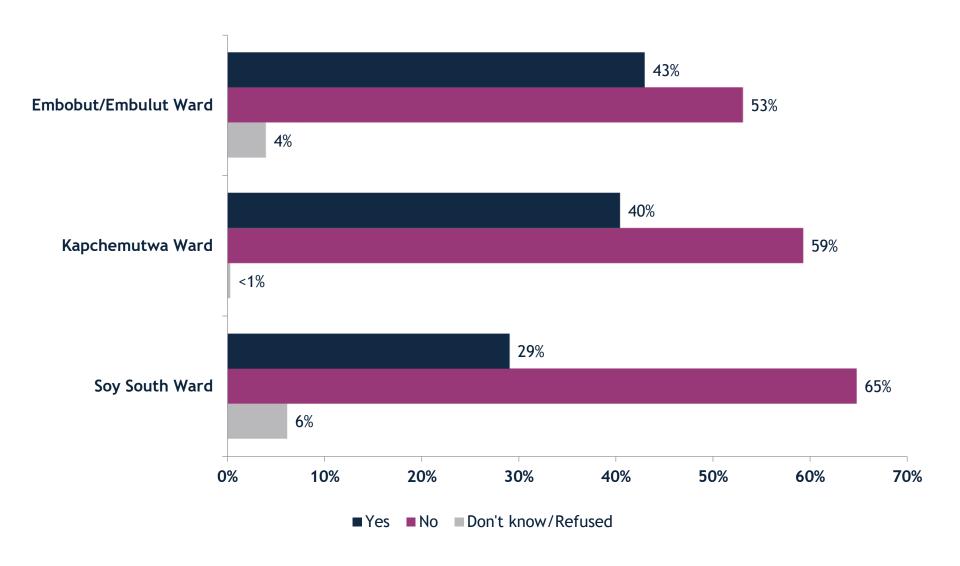


Elgeyo-Marakwet: If given the opportunity to engage with your MCA directly, which type of engagement would you choose?

(First responses only)

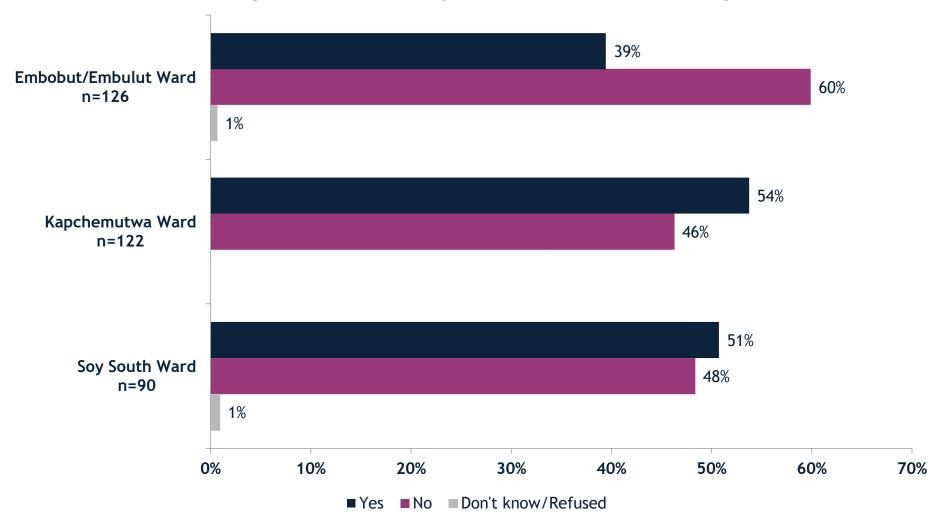


Elgeyo-Marakwet: Have you ever attended a public forum or a citizen meeting in your ward?

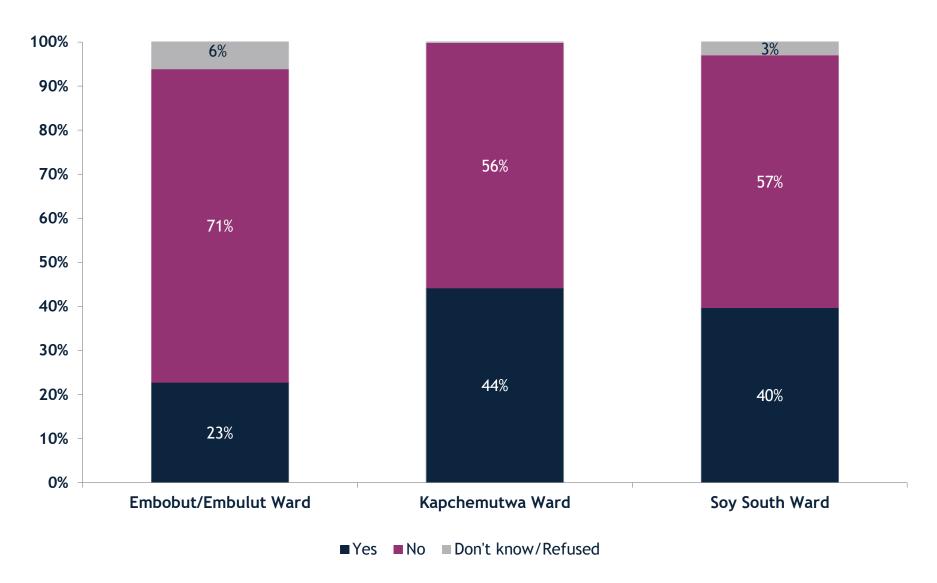


Elgeyo-Marakwet: Was there an opportunity for you to express your opinion about local governance issues and provide your concerns to governing officials during the public forum?

(Among those who attend public forums/citizen meetings)



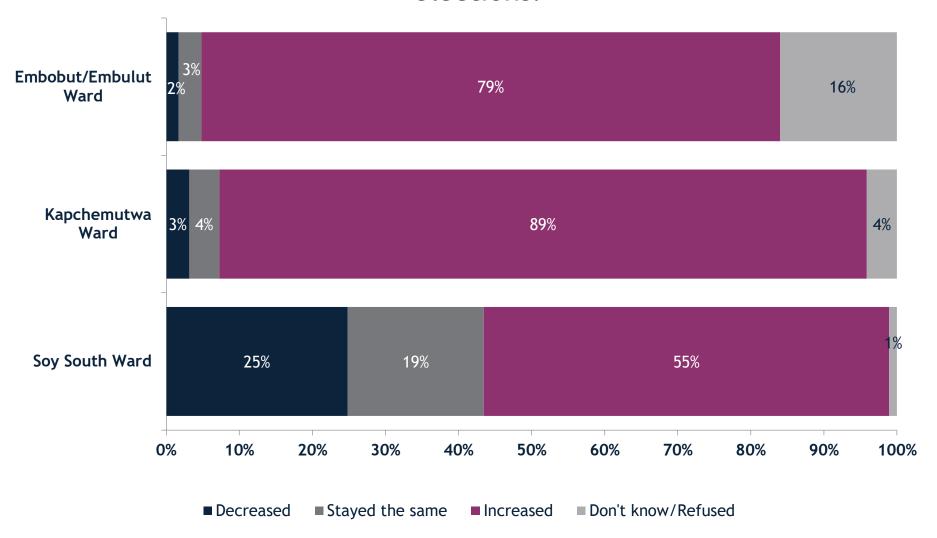
Elgeyo-Marakwet: Apart from public forums, have you ever met with your MCA?



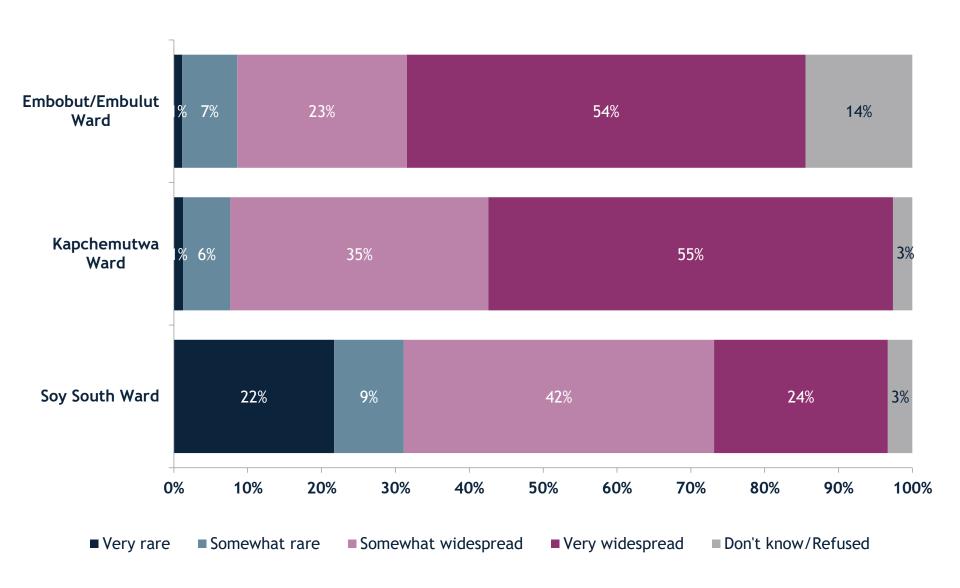
Perceptions of Corruption Elgeyo-Marakwet County



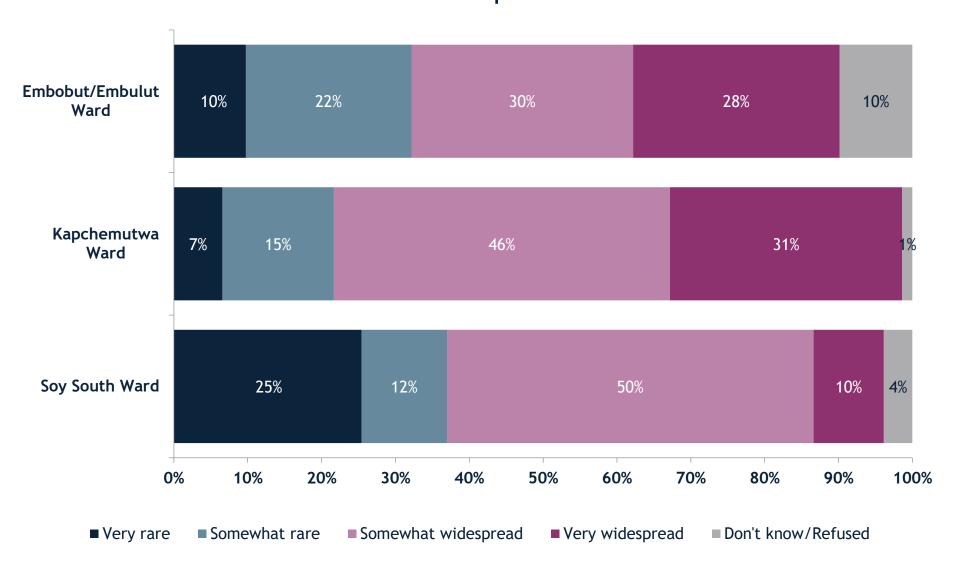
Elgeyo-Marakwet: Thinking about corruption in Kenya today - would you say the level of corruption has increased from a year ago, stayed the same or decreased since the 2017 elections?



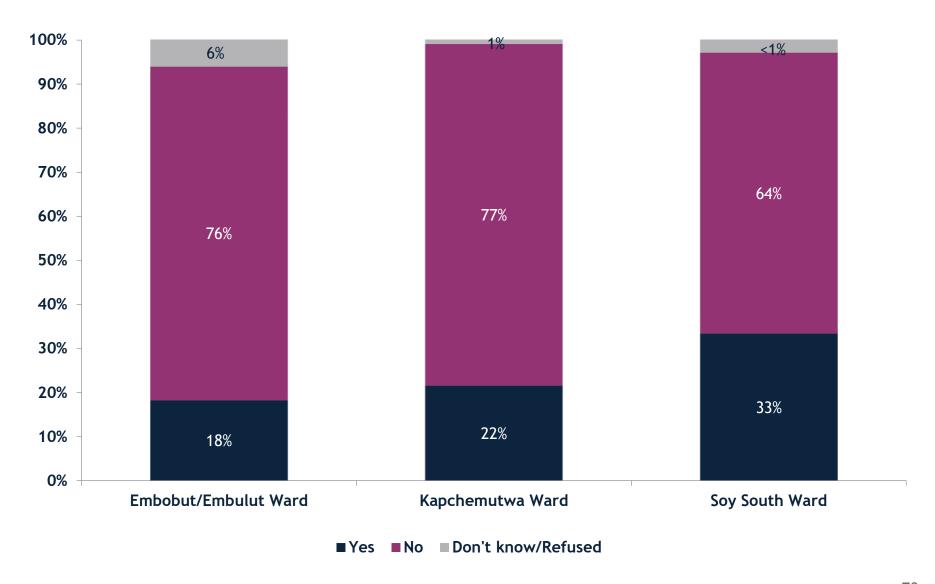
Elgeyo-Marakwet: In thinking about your county, how widespread or rare is corruption?



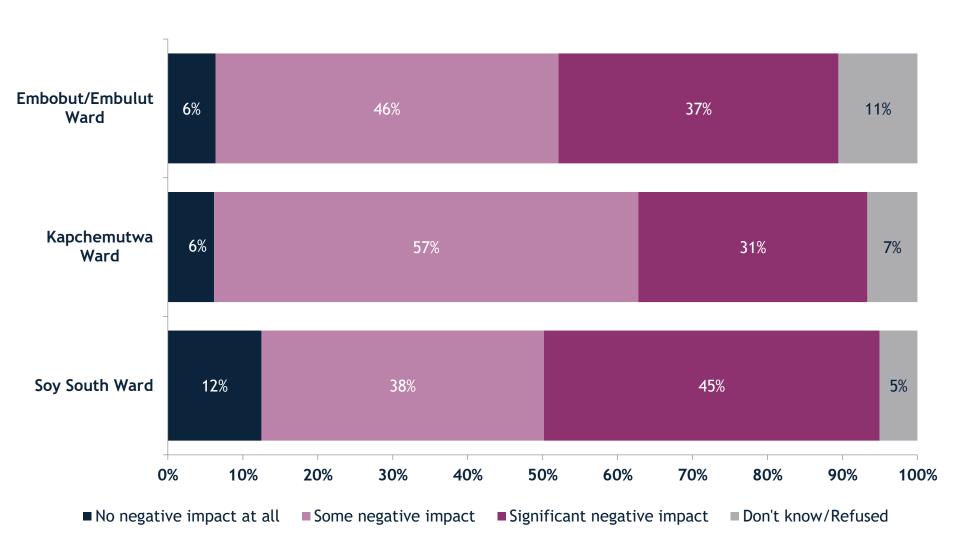
Elgeyo-Marakwet: In thinking about your ward, how widespread or rare is corruption?



Elgeyo-Marakwet: In the past 12 months, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to obtain a service provided by the county government?



Elgeyo-Marakwet: To what extent has corruption had a negative impact on your life?

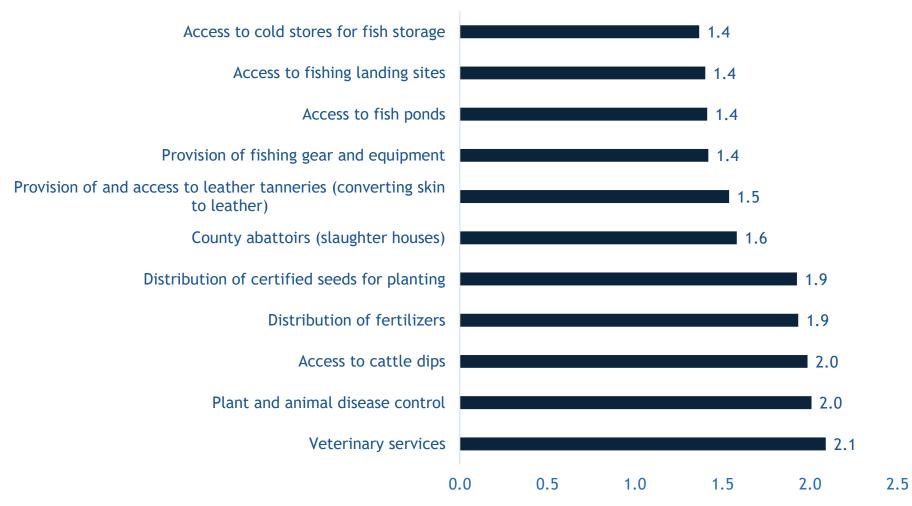


Perceptions of Quality of Service Delivery Elgeyo-Marakwet County

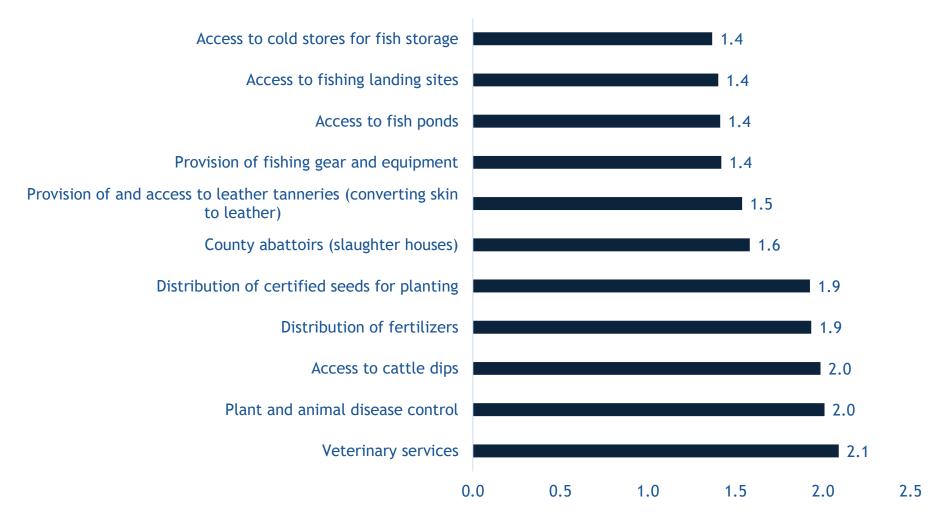


Embobut/Embulut Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government...

(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=190-293) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



Kapchemutwa Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=188-293) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

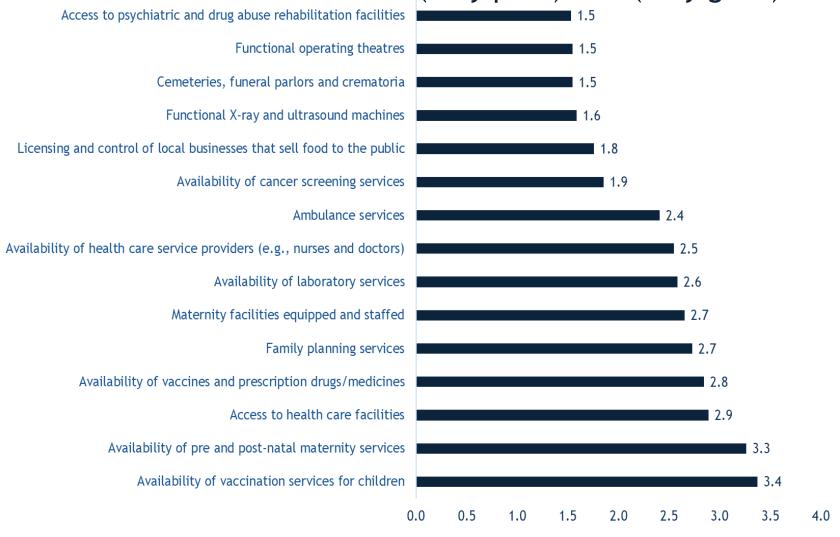


Soy South Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=107-305) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

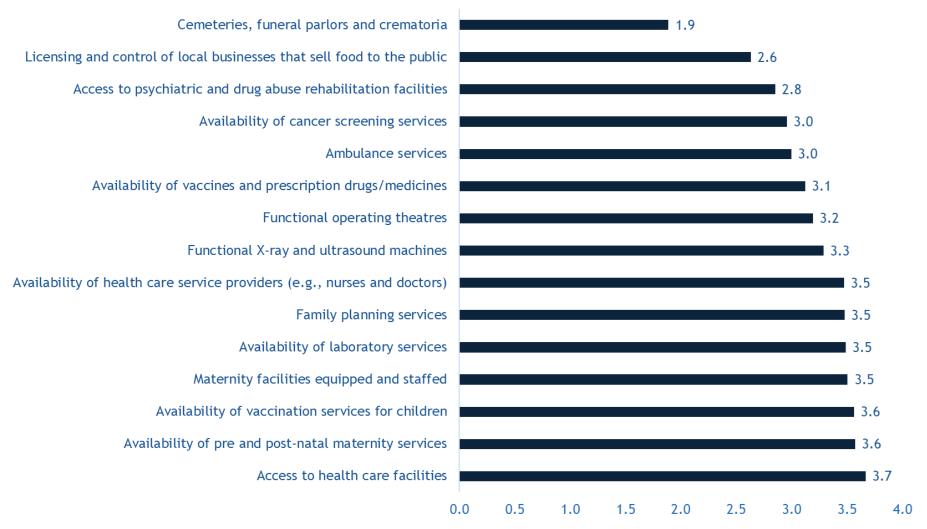


Embobut/Embulut Ward): Please rate the level of quality for each of the following health sector services delivered by the county government...

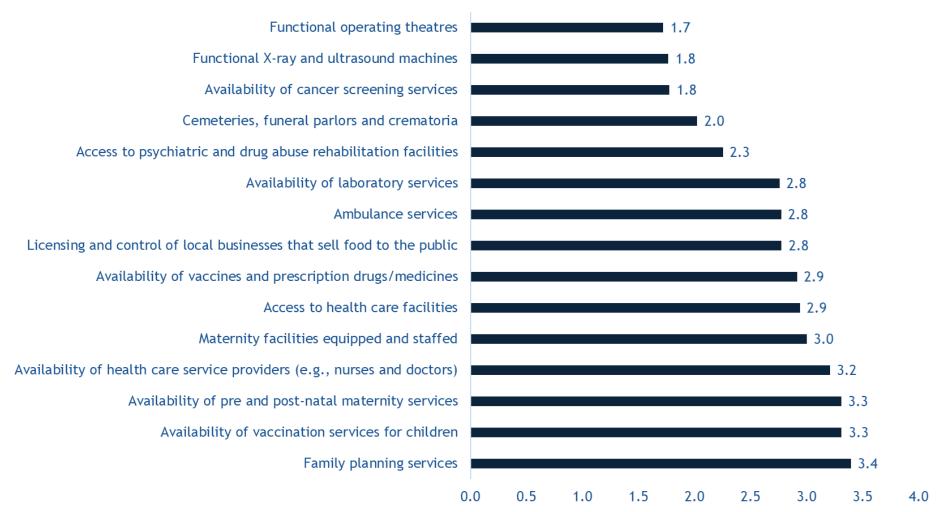
(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=194-294) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



Kapchemutwa Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>health sector services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=267-301) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

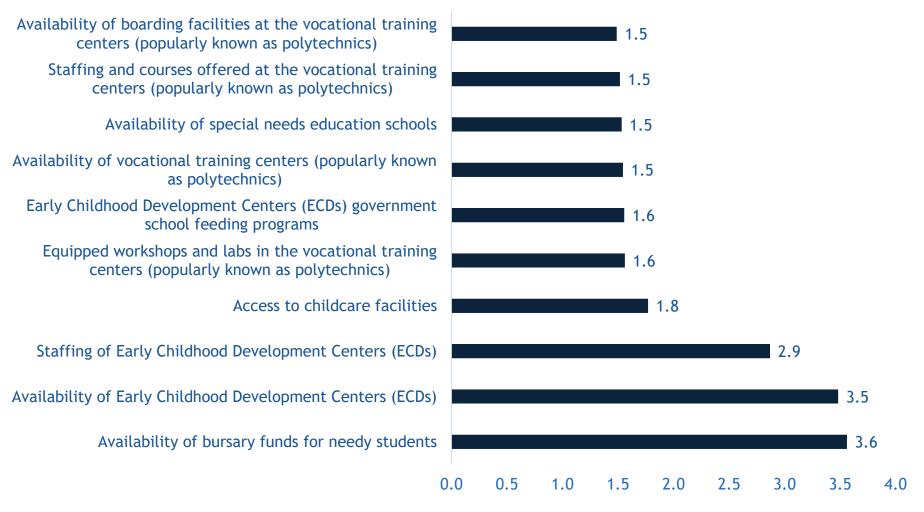


Soy South Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>health sector services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=173-308) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

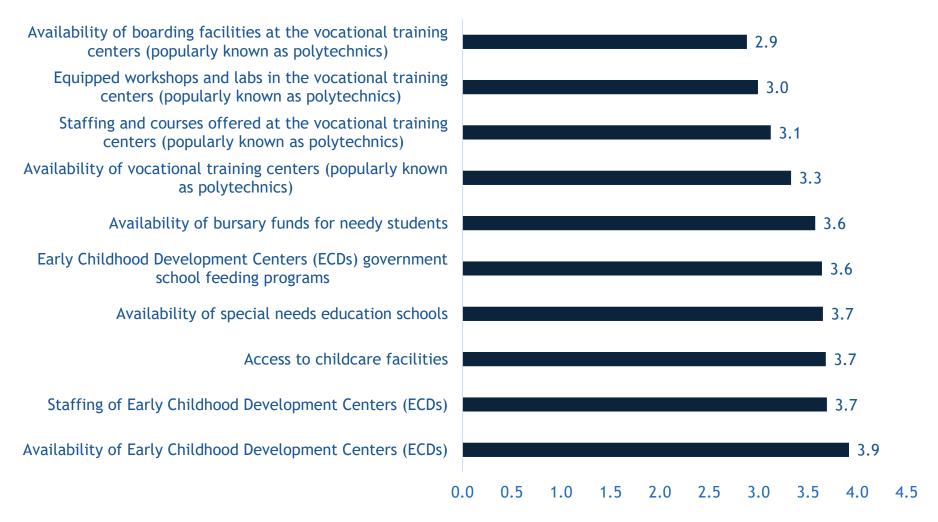


Embobut/Embulut Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following education services delivered by the county government...

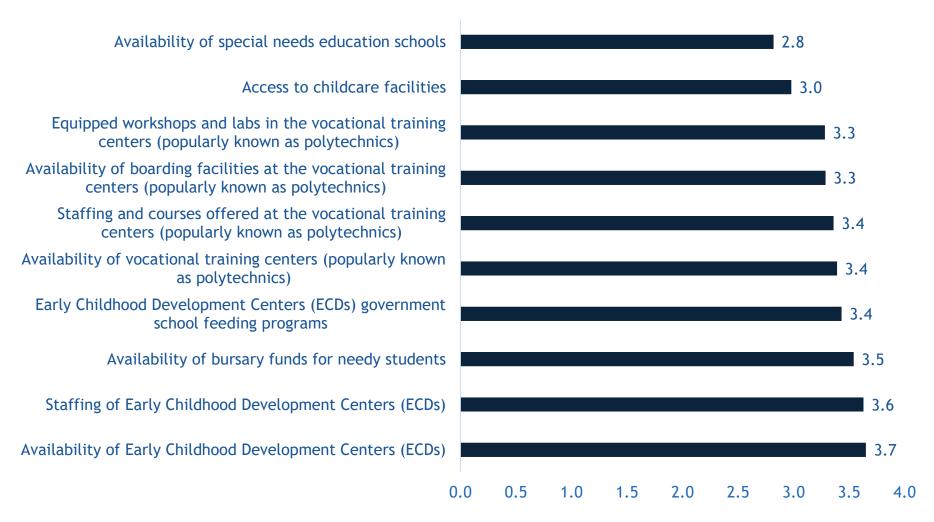
(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=208-293) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



Kapchemutwa Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>education services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=208-293) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

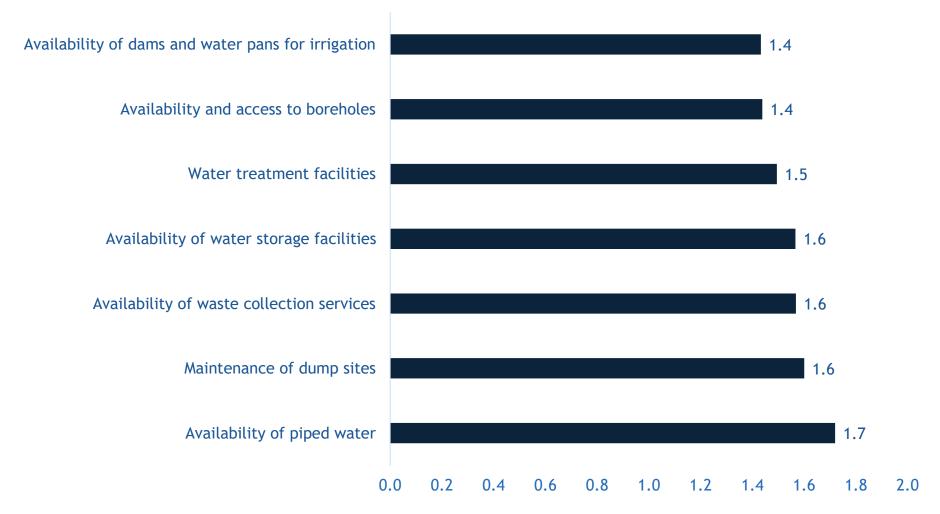


Soy South Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>education services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=244-302) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



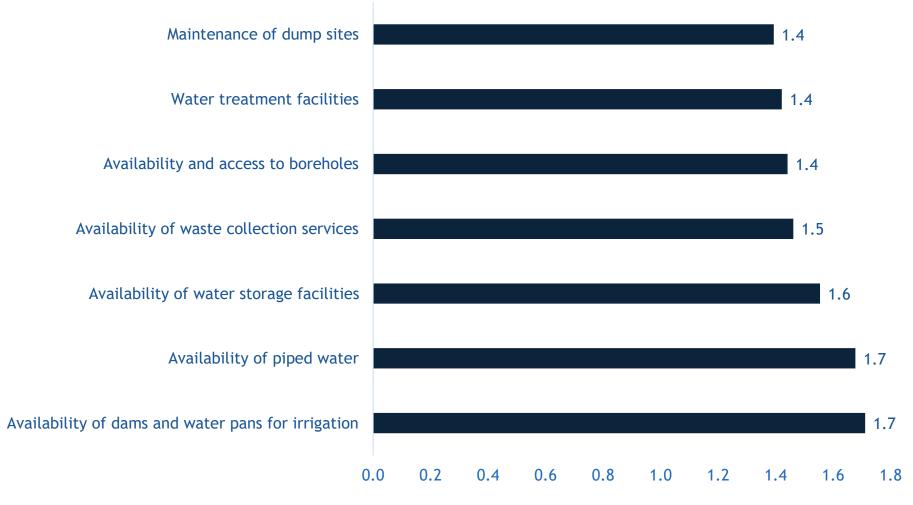
Embobut/Embulut Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=200-294) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



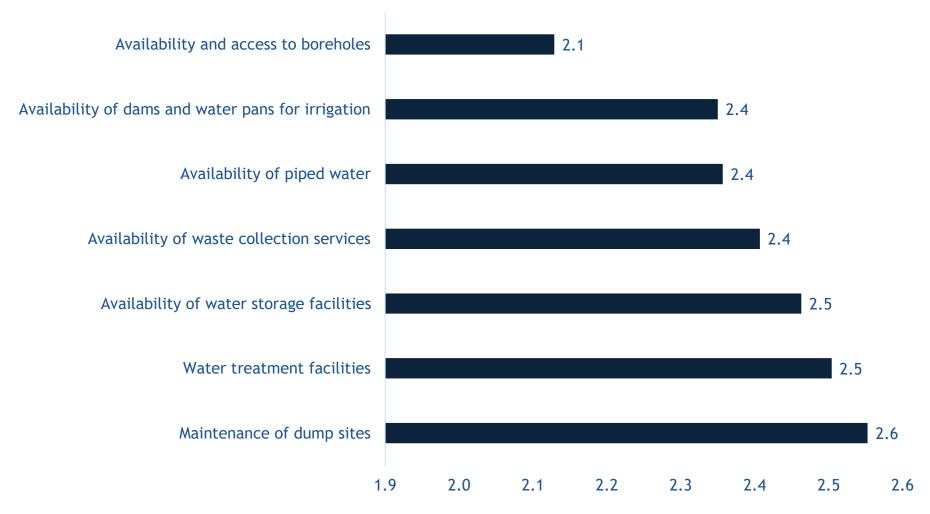
Kapchemutwa Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=296-301) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



Soy South Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

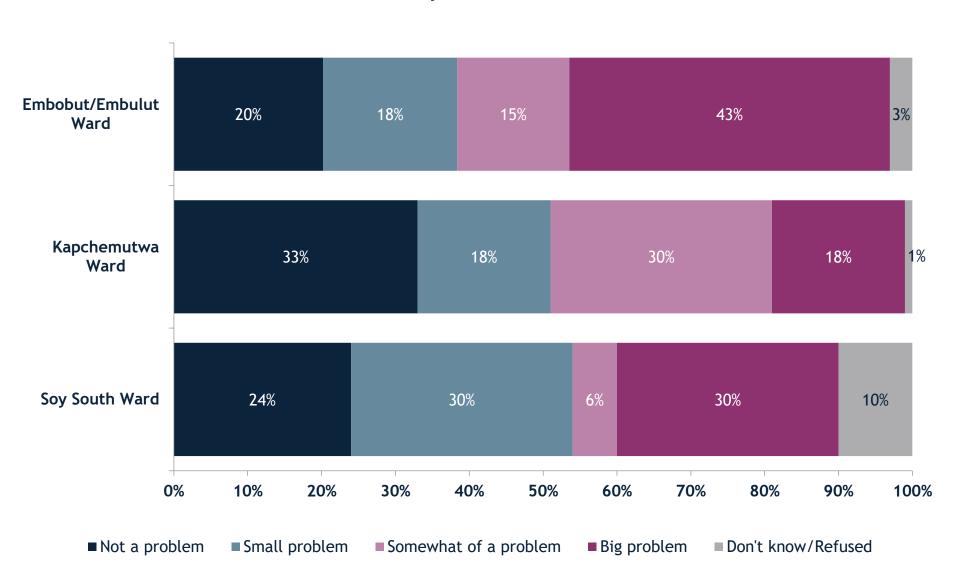
(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=238-309) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



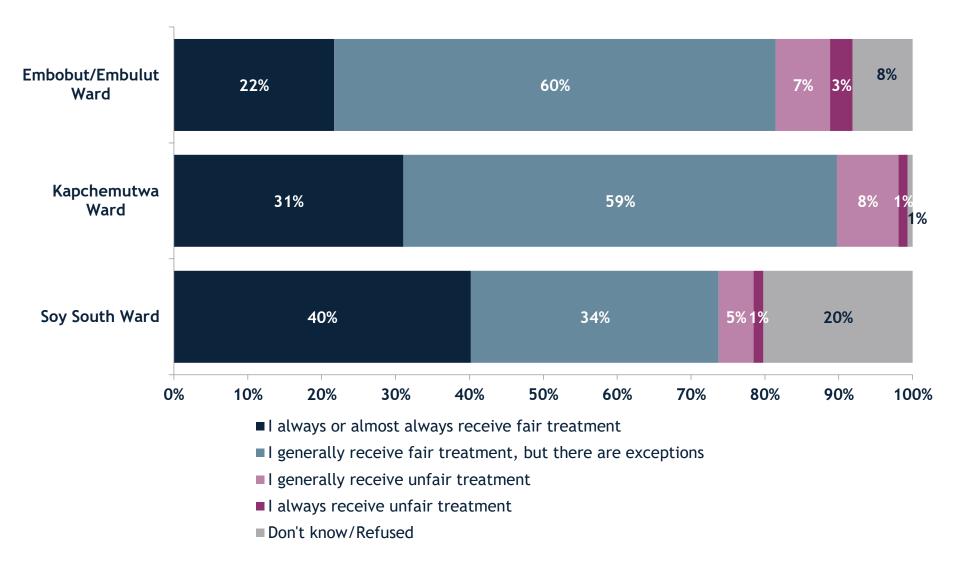
Perceptions of the Security Sector Elgeyo-Marakwet County



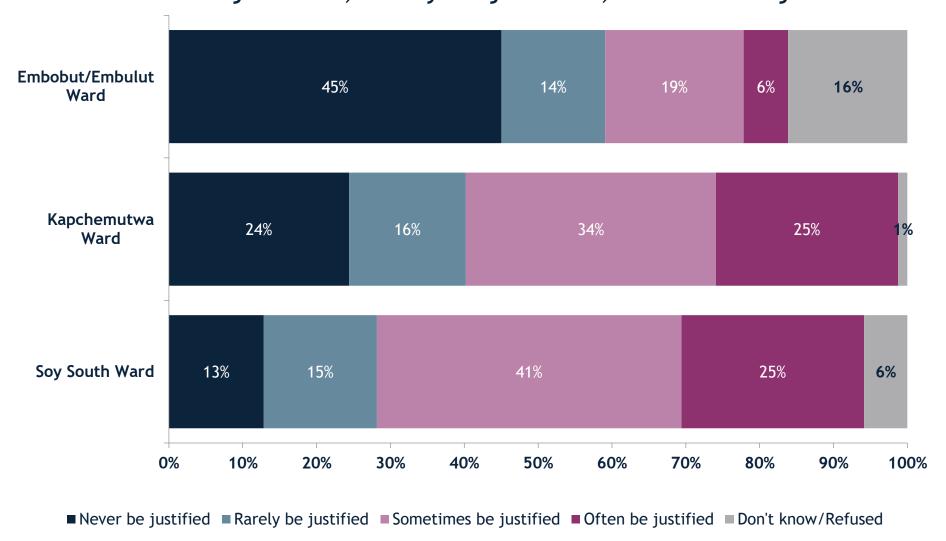
Elgeyo-Marakwet: To what extent is violent extremism a problem in your ward?



Elgeyo-Marakwet: Thinking about how you are treated in interactions with police, which of the following statements about their fairness comes closest to your opinion?



Elgeyo-Marakwet: Some people think using violence to further a political or religious agenda is sometimes justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence can often be justified, sometimes be justified, rarely be justified, or never be justified?

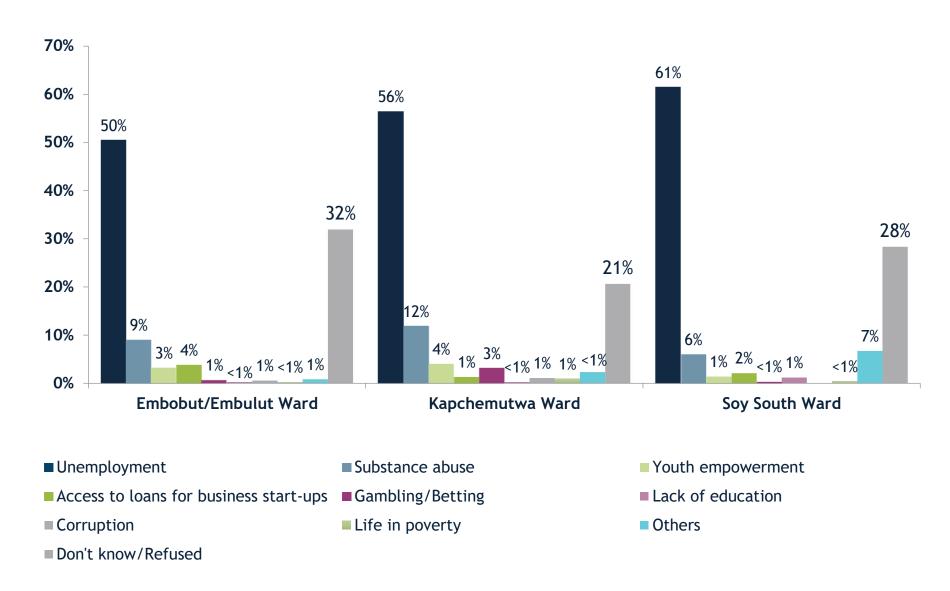


Perceptions of Marginalized Communities Elgeyo-Marakwet County

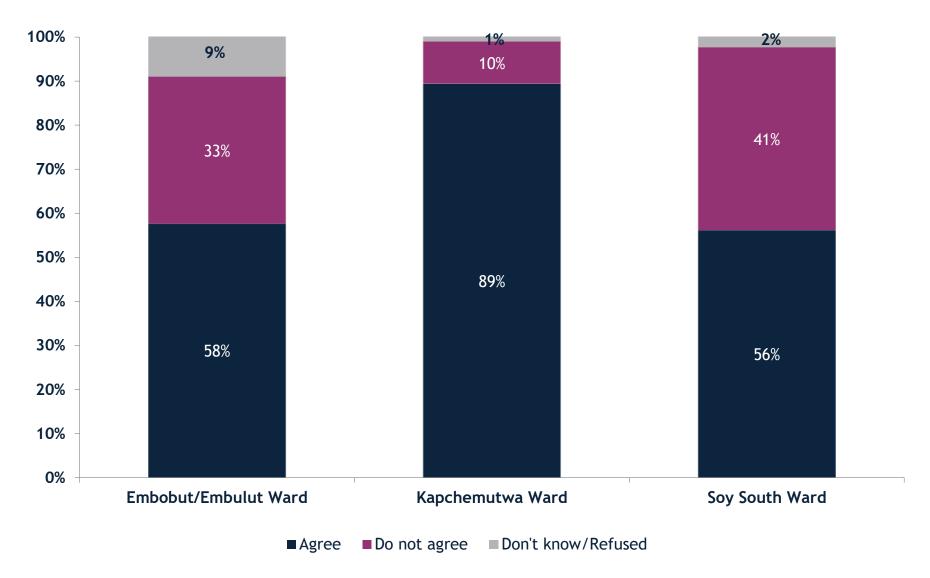


Elgeyo-Marakwet: What would you say is the biggest problem facing youth in our county today?

(Spontaneous response, multiple answers permitted)



Elgeyo-Marakwet: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Politicians do not listen to the needs and ideas of young people."

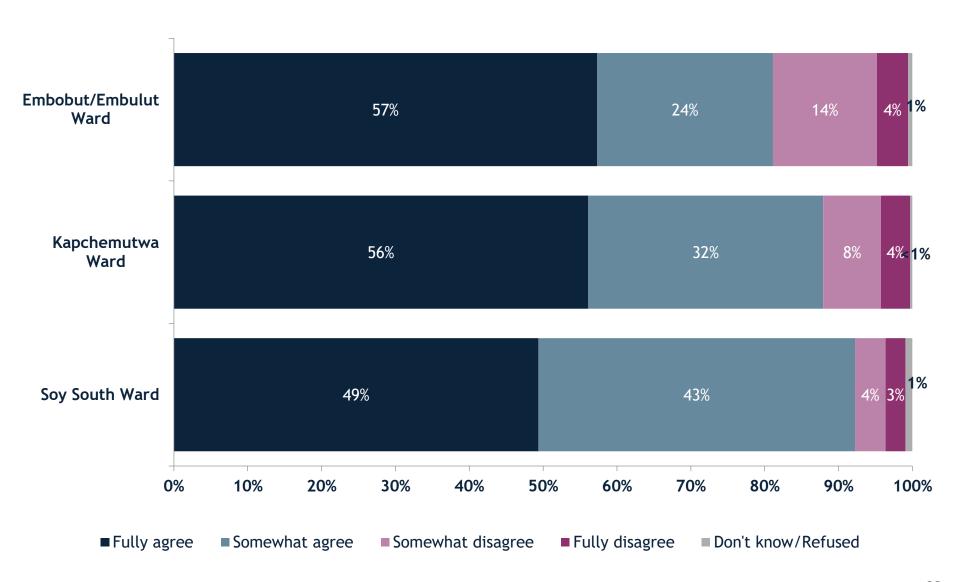


Elgeyo-Marakwet: What would you say is the biggest problem facing women in our county today?

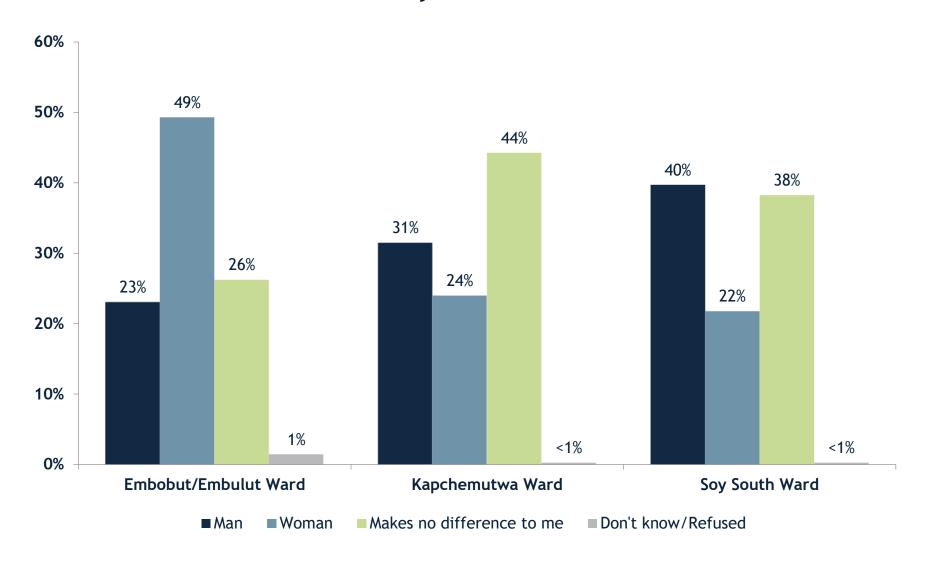
(Spontaneous response, multiple answers permitted)

(opontaneous response) matapite and response)			
	Embobut/Embulut Ward	Kapchemutwa Ward	Soy South Ward
Lack of women funds/Loans for business start-ups	21%	5%	19%
Lack of women empowerment	18%	15%	11%
Water (shortages) for domestic use	7%	5%	10%
Poverty	-	8%	6%
Financial instability	3%	-	7%
Violence against women (i.e., sexual abuse, domestic abuse)	1%	7 %	1%
Unemployment	1%	7%	
Lack of education/illiteracy	<1%	7%	<1%
Poor maternal health care	<1%	<1%	5%
Lack of market to sell produce	3%	-	1%
Single parenthood/Lack of husband support in taking care of families	1%	1%	2%
Family wrangles/disputes	1%	1%	1%
Substance abuse (i.e drug, alchohol)		3%	-
Scarcity hospitals and medical equipment (i.e., ambulances)	<1%	1%	1%
Lack of support-General	-	-	2%
Lack of skills to start-up/maintain businesses	-	2%	<1%
Early childhood marriages	-	1%	-
Cultural norms. (i.e., female genital mutilation (FGM))	-	1%	<1%
High cost of living	<1%	<1%	-
Others	<1%	2%	2%
Don't know/Refused	44%	36%	34%

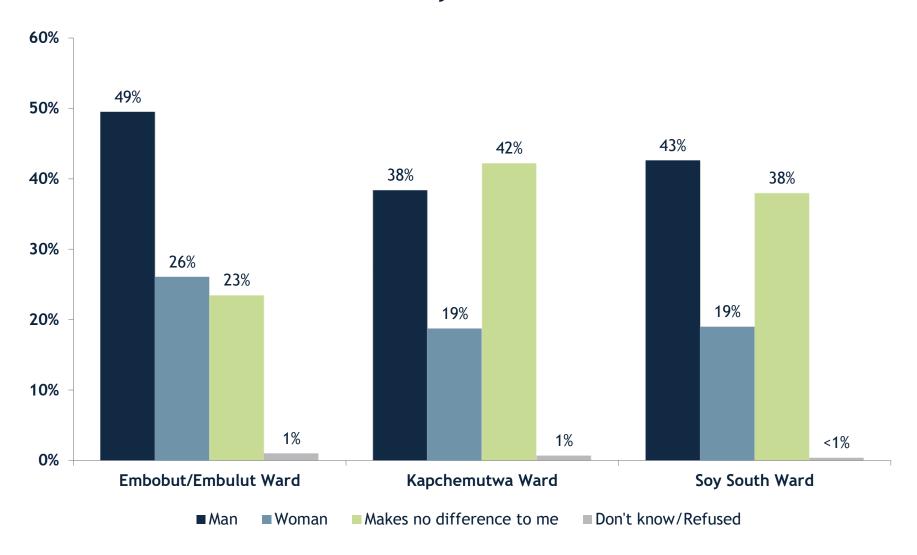
Elgeyo-Marakwet: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "A female MCA is role model for young girls and women."



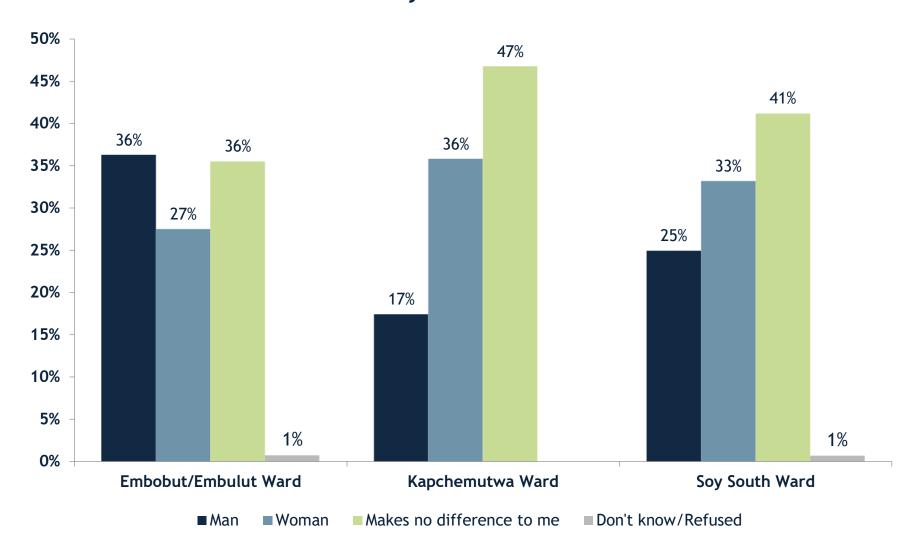
Elgeyo-Marakwet: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for the MP position, who would you vote for?



Elgeyo-Marakwet: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for county elections, who would you vote for?



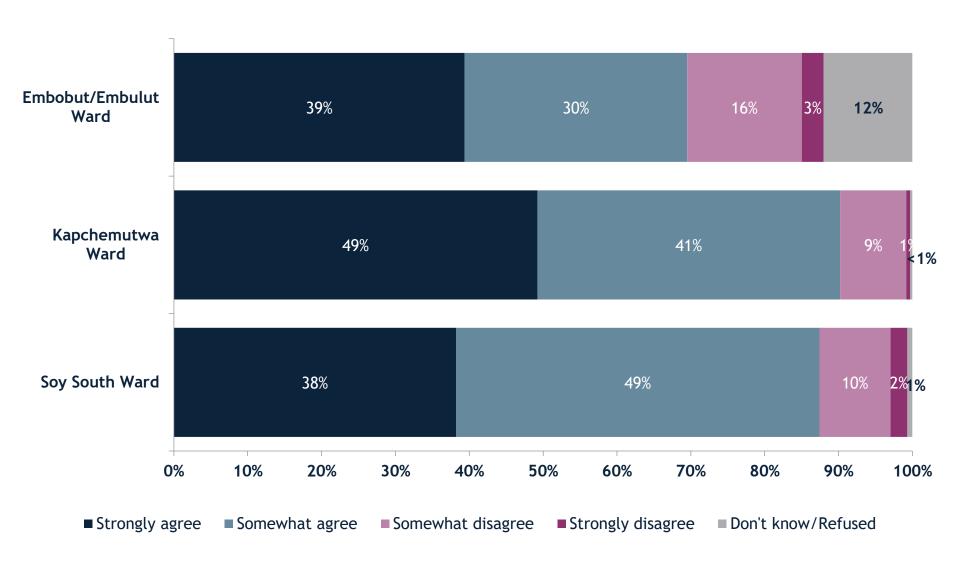
Elgeyo-Marakwet: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for ward elections, who would you vote for?



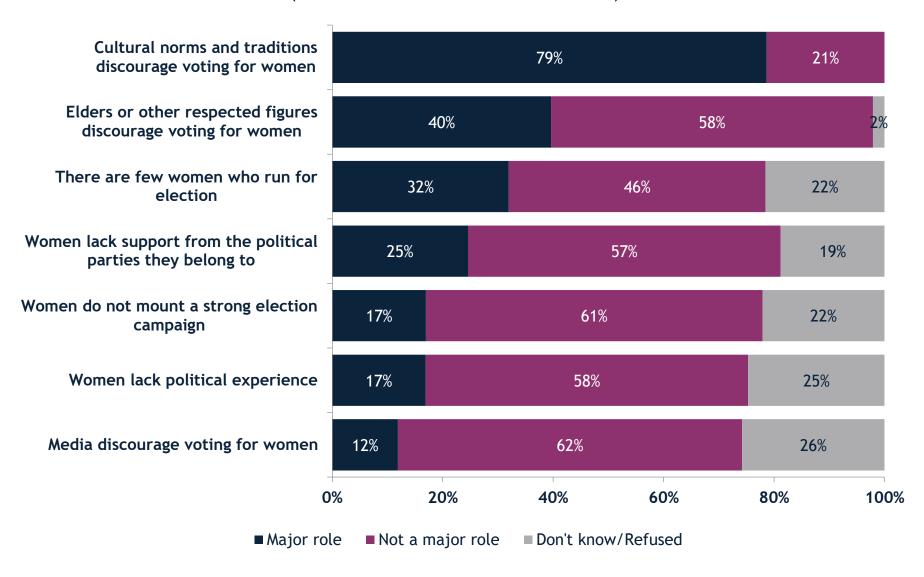
Elgeyo-Marakwet: Do you believe things are moving in the right direction or wrong direction for women's political participation in Kenya?



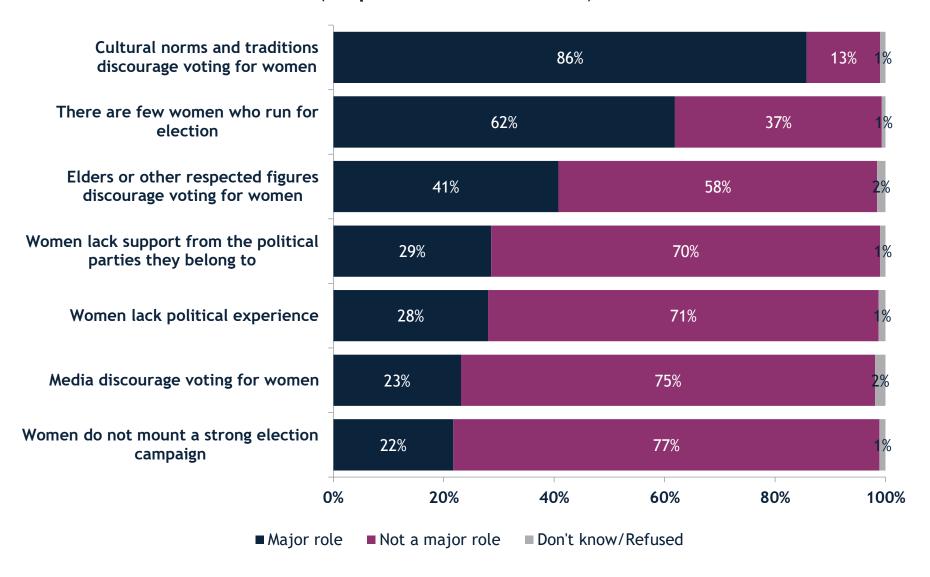
Elgeyo-Marakwet: Do you believe women should be equally represented in political decision making in Kenya?



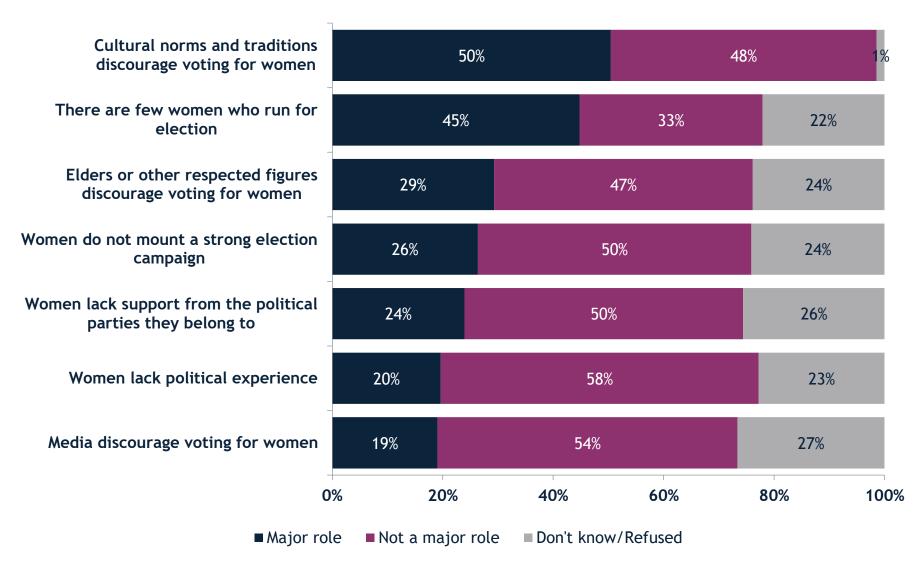
Elgeyo-Marakwet: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections? (Embobut/Embulut Ward)



Elgeyo-Marakwet: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections? (Kapchemutwa Ward)



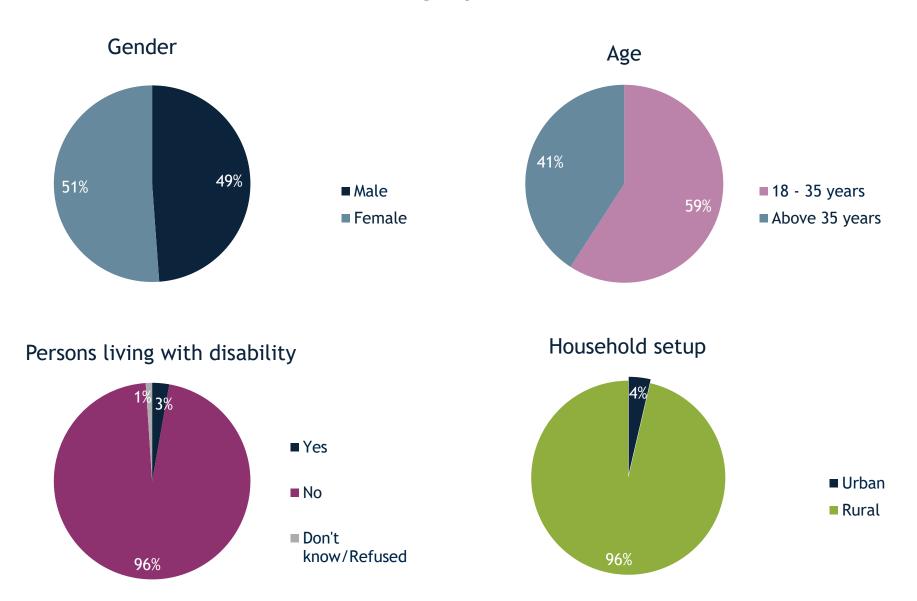
Elgeyo-Marakwet: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections? (Soy South Ward)



Demographics Select Wards in Elgeyo-Marakwet County

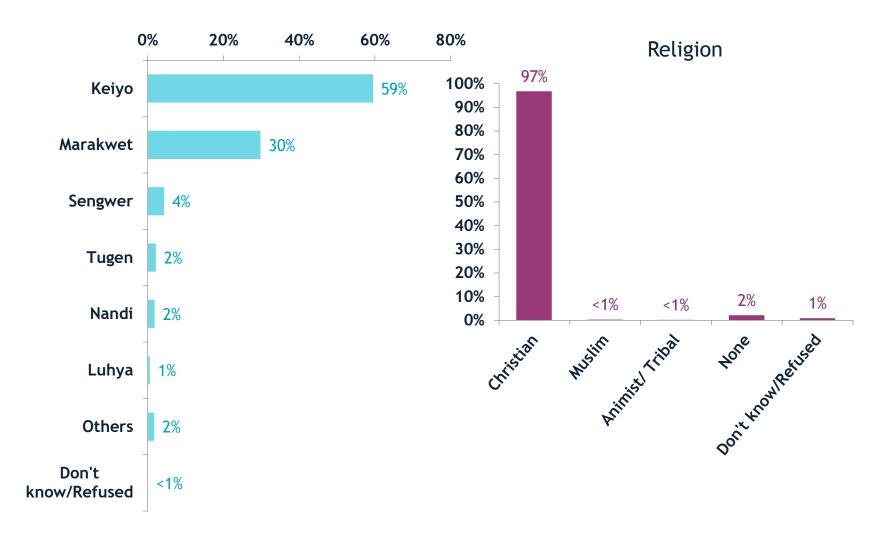


Demographics

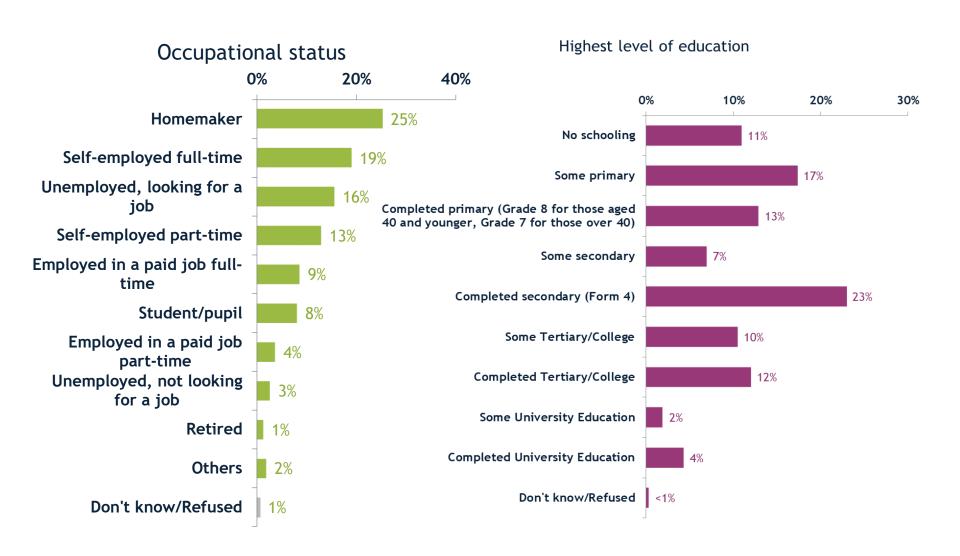


Demographics

Ethnic affiliation

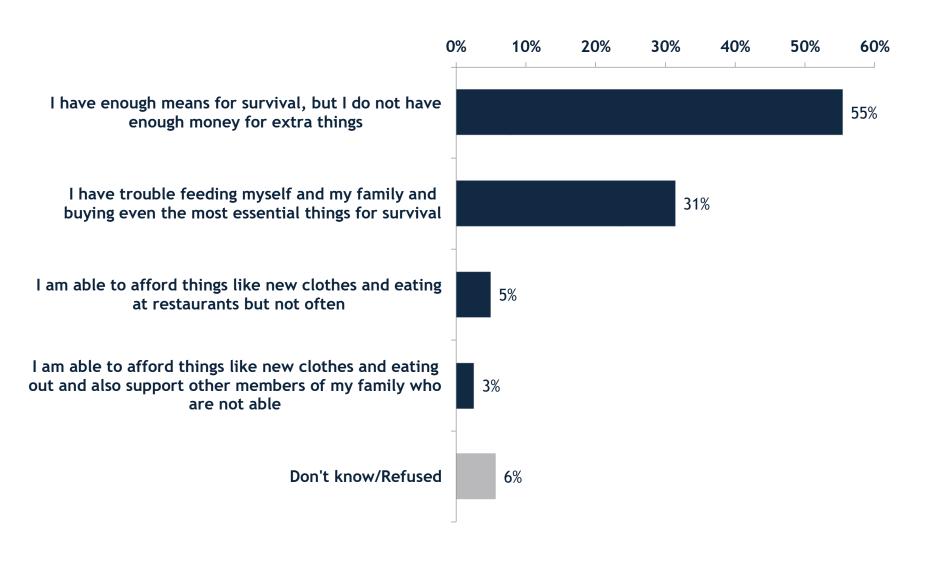


Demographics



Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic status.

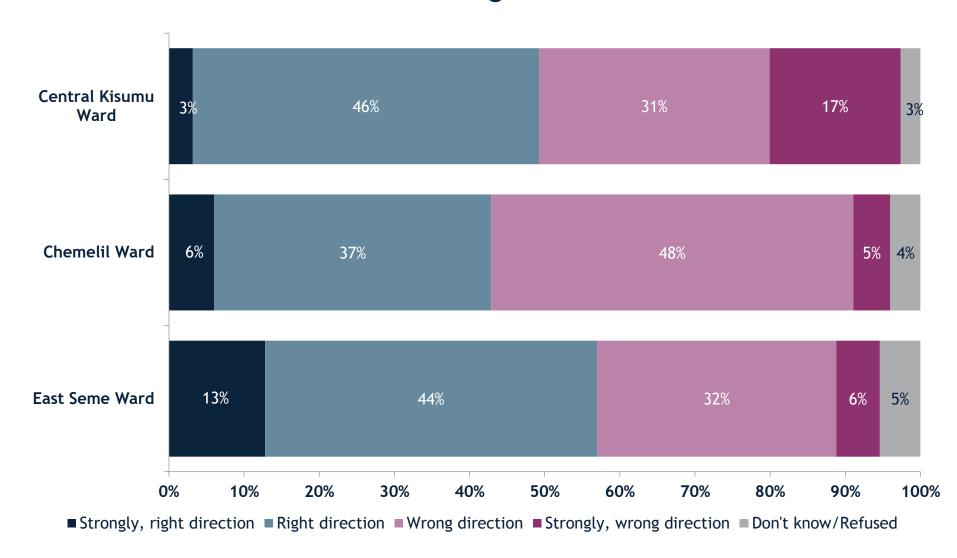
(First responses only)



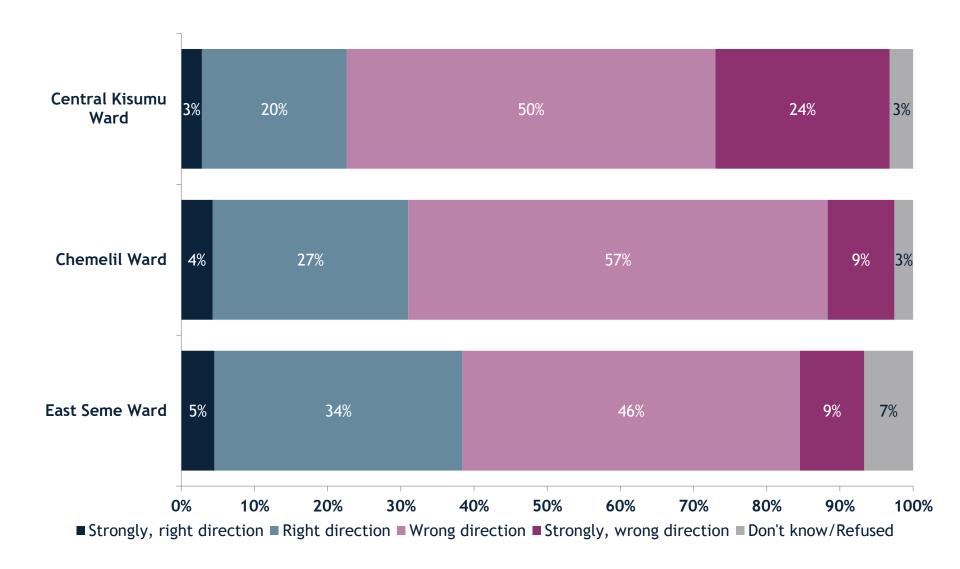




Kisumu: Do you believe your <u>county</u> is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?



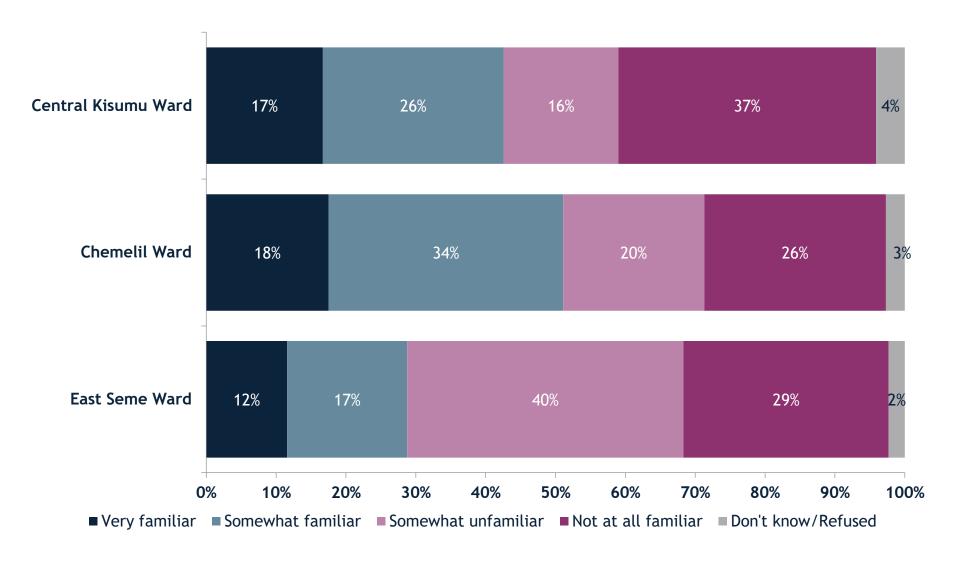
Kisumu: Do you believe your <u>ward</u> is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?



Knowledge and Satisfaction of Local Officials and Institutions Kisumu County

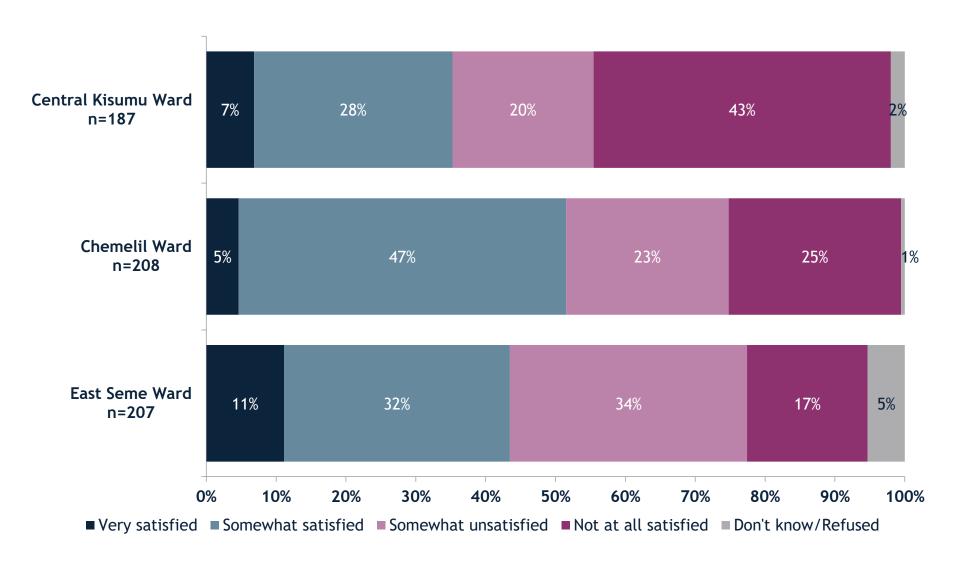


Kisumu: How familiar or unfamiliar are you with the work of your County Assembly?

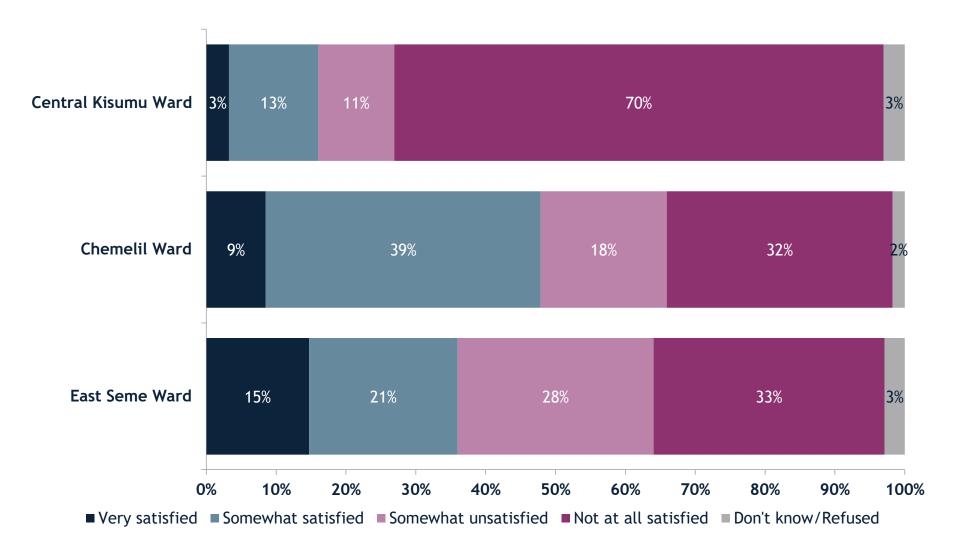


Kisumu: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the performance of your County Assembly?

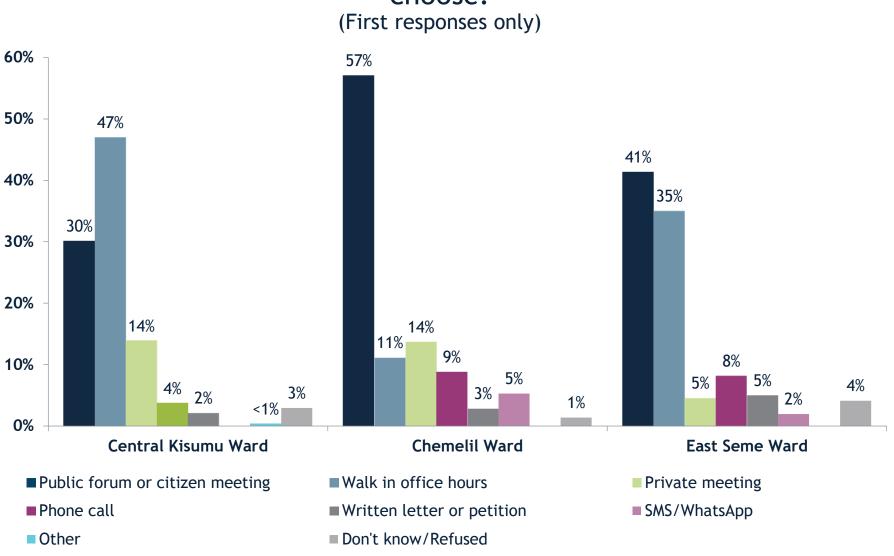
(Among those familiar with the work of their County Assembly)



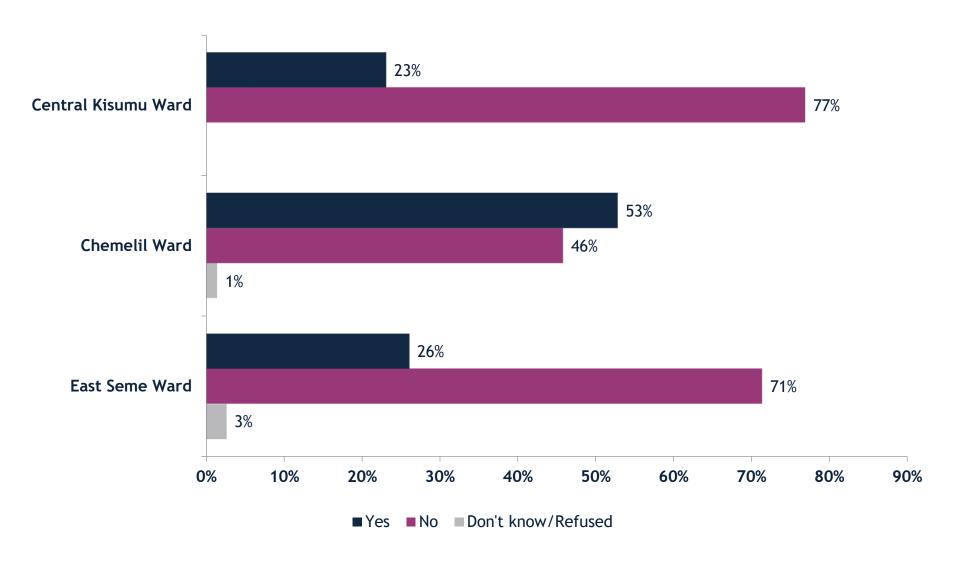
Kisumu: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the performance of your specific member of County Assembly (MCA)?



Kisumu: If given the opportunity to engage with your MCA directly, which type of engagement would you choose?

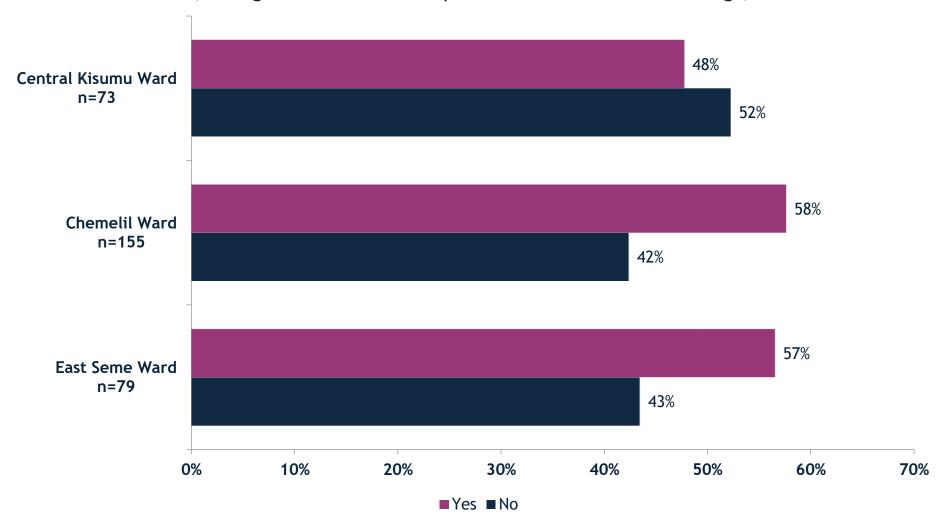


Kisumu: Have you ever attended a public forum or a citizen meeting in your ward?

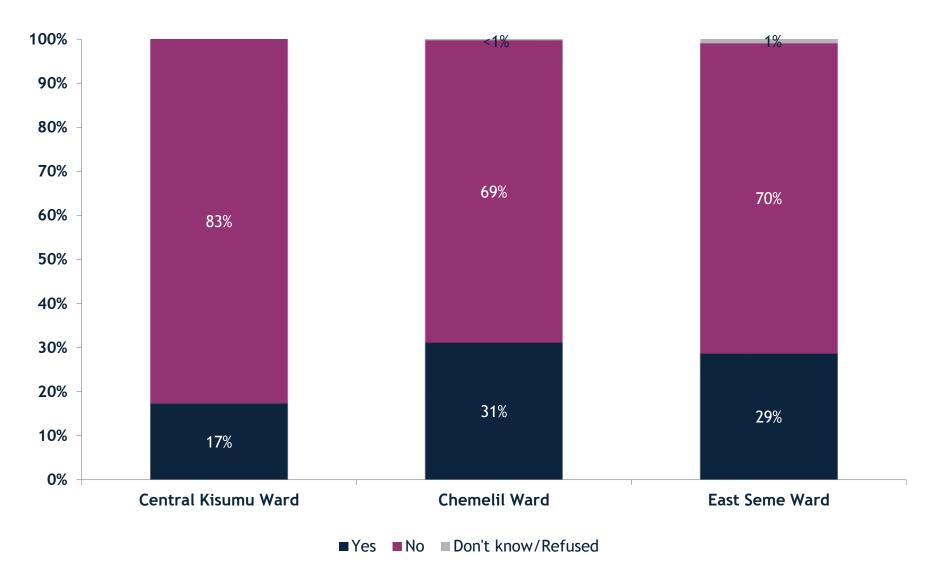


Kisumu: Was there an opportunity for you to express your opinion about local governance issues and provide your concerns to governing officials during the public forum?

(Among those who attend public forums/citizen meetings)



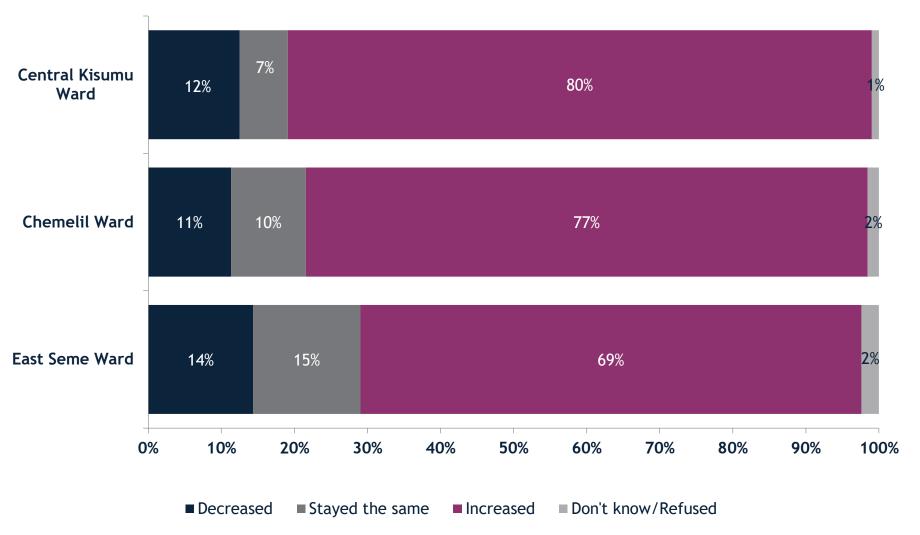
Kisumu: Apart from public forums, have you ever met with your MCA?



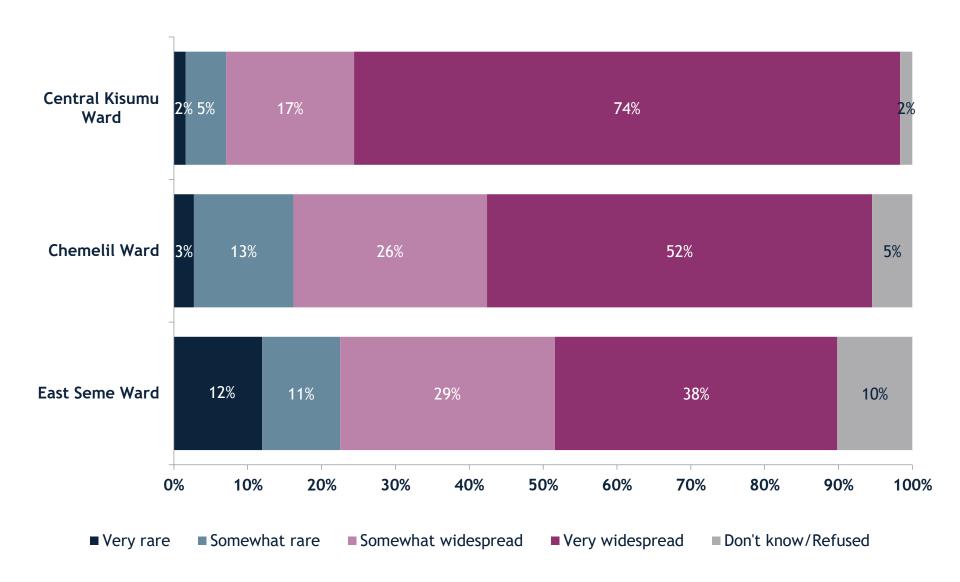
Perceptions of Corruption Kisumu County



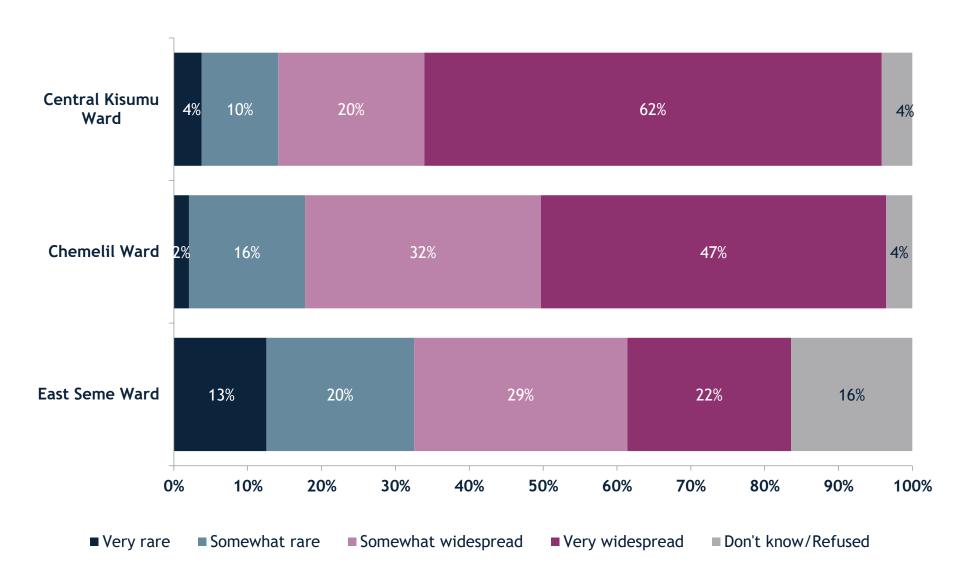
Kisumu: Thinking about corruption in Kenya today - would you say the level of corruption has increased from a year ago, stayed the same or decreased since the 2017 elections?



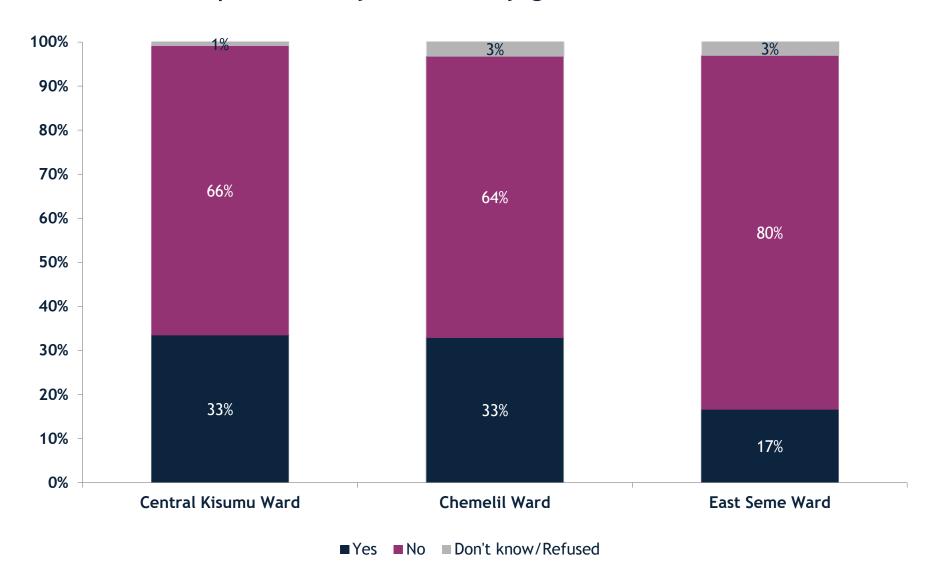
Kisumu: In thinking about your county, how widespread or rare is corruption?



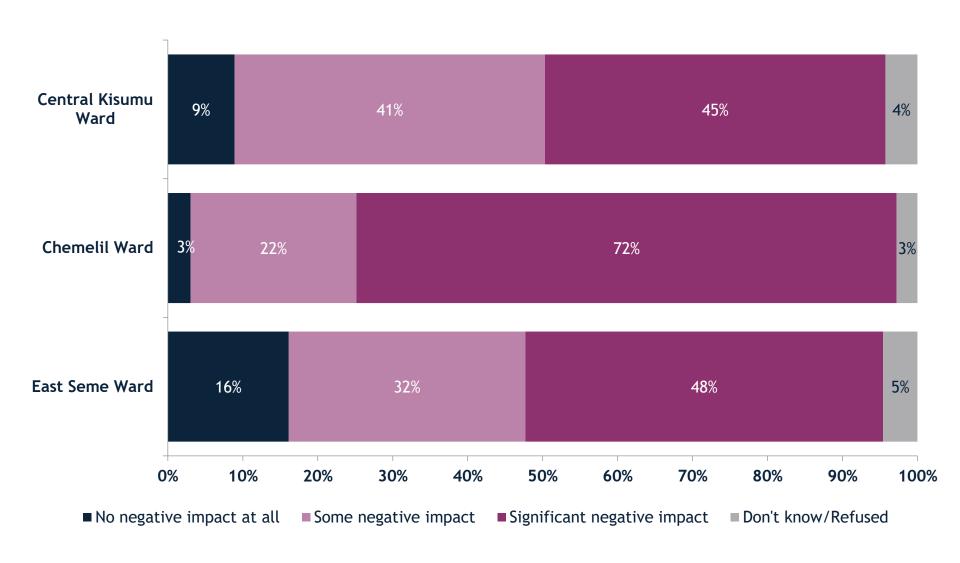
Kisumu: In thinking about your ward, how widespread or rare is corruption?



Kisumu: In the past 12 months, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to obtain a service provided by the county government?



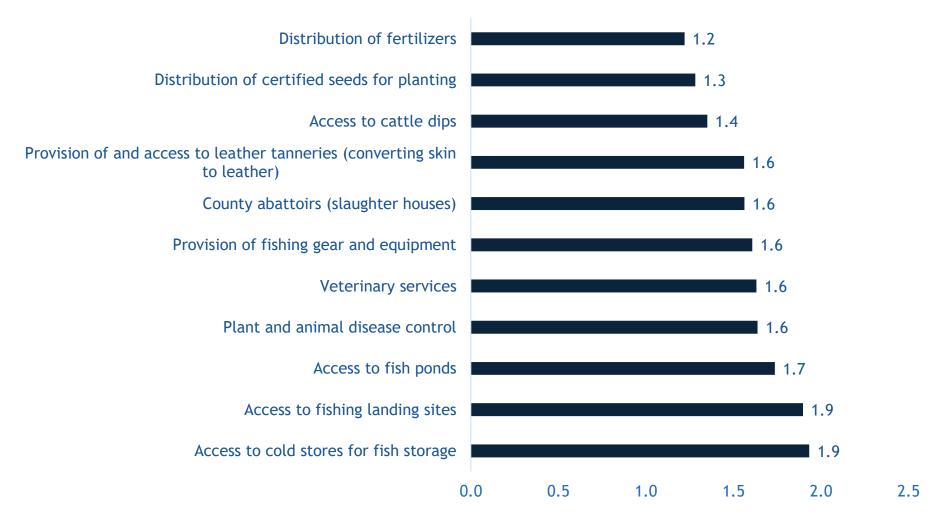
Kisumu: To what extent has corruption had a negative impact on your life?



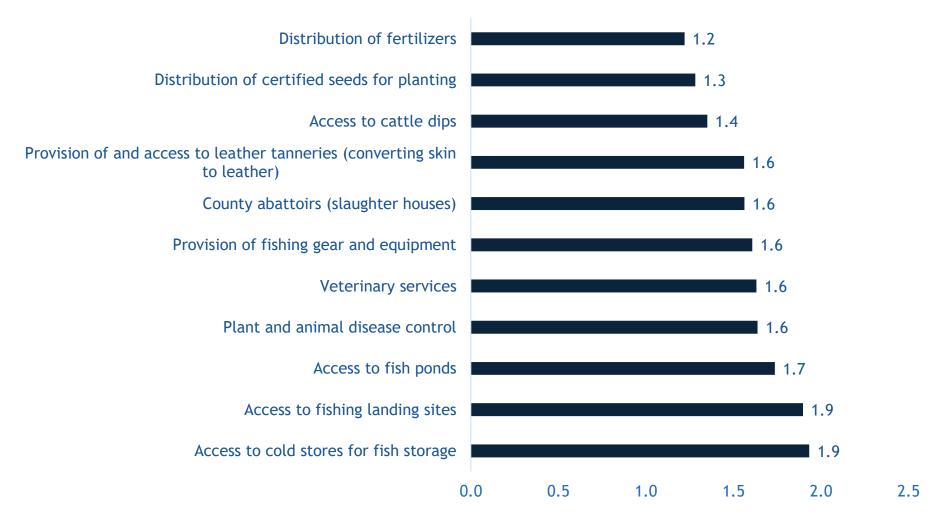
Perceptions of Quality of Service Delivery Kisumu



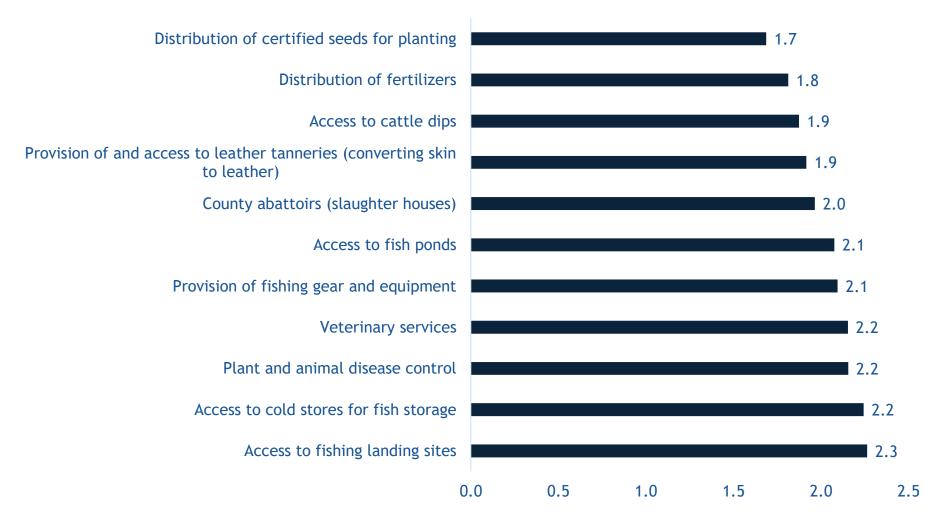
Central Kisumu Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=225-278) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



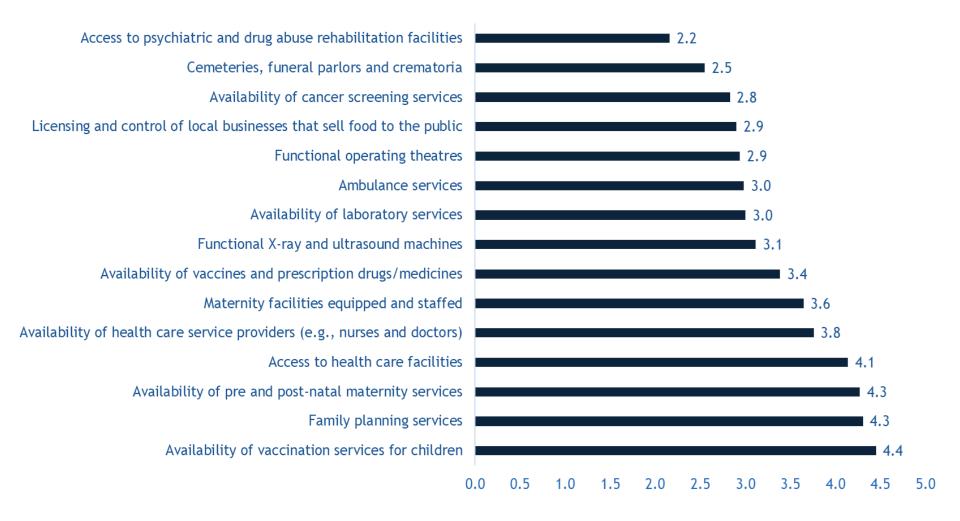
Chemelil Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=225-278) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



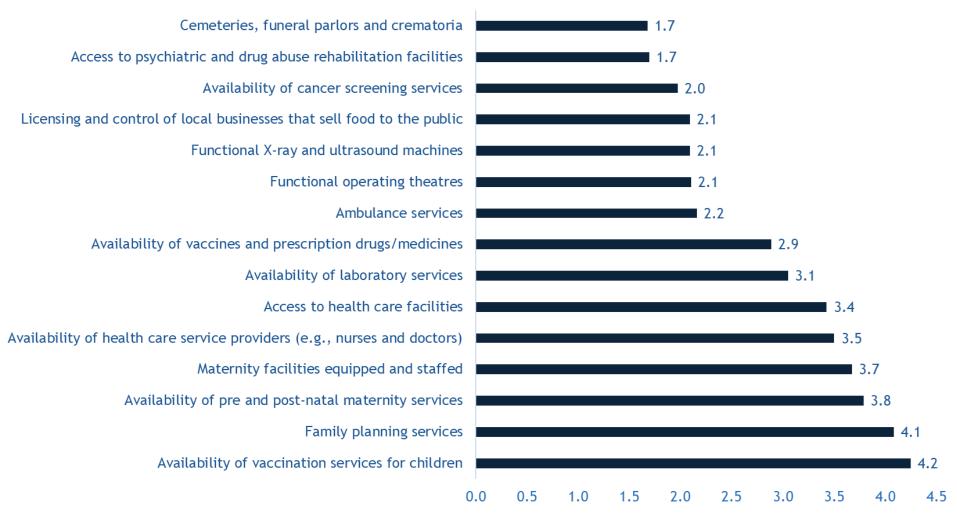
East Seme Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>agriculture services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=215-296) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



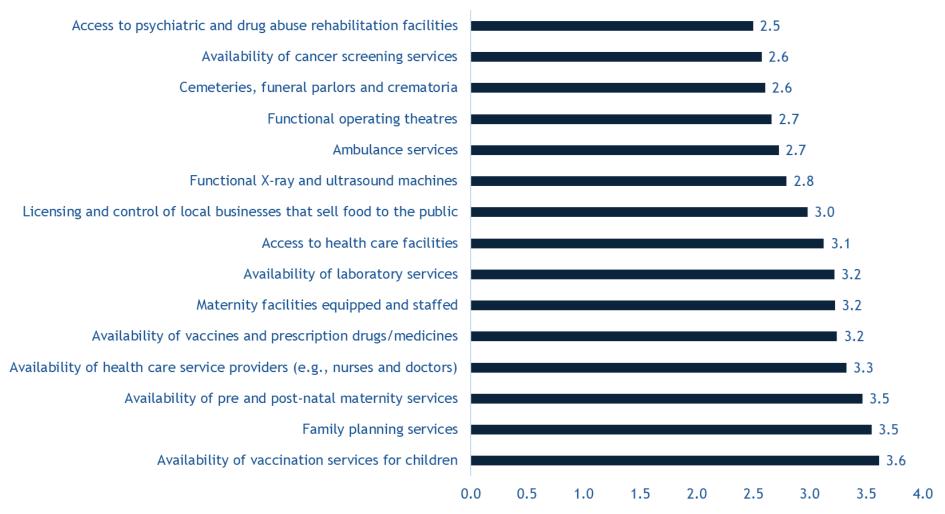
Central Kisumu Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following health sector services delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=292-317) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



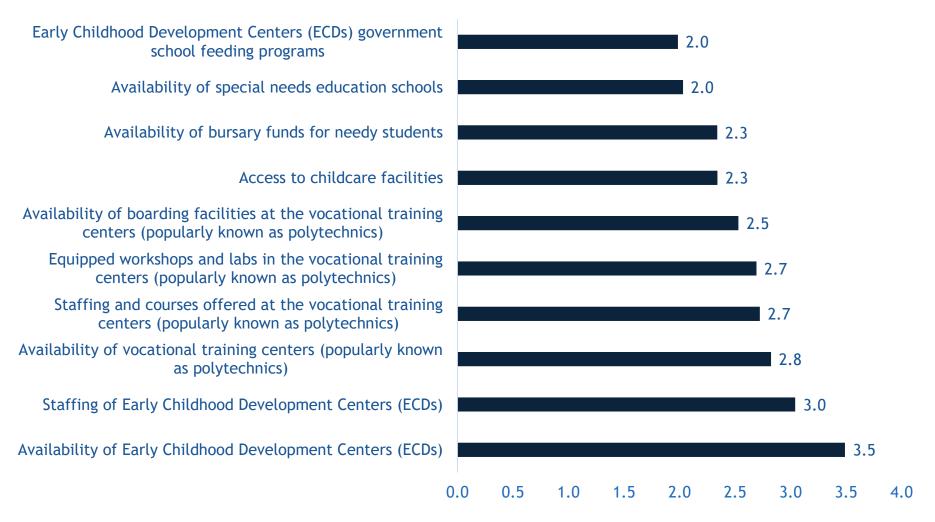
Chemelil Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>health sector services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=245-293) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



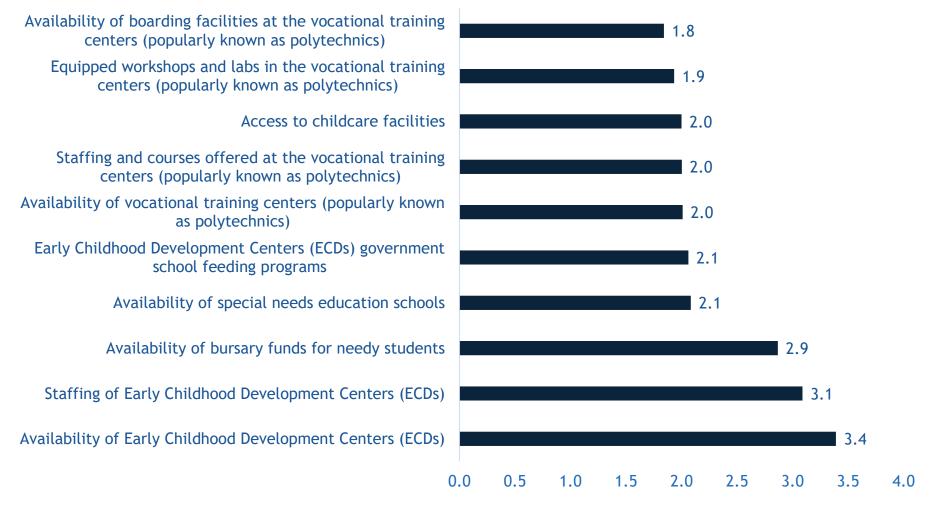
East Seme Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>health sector services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=237-303) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



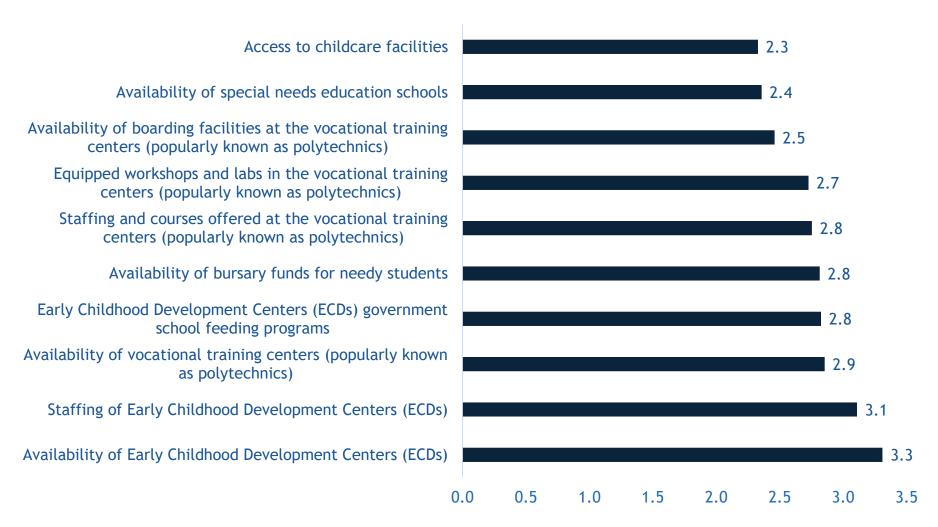
Central Kisumu Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>education services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=291-317) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



Chemelil Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>education services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=252-291) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)

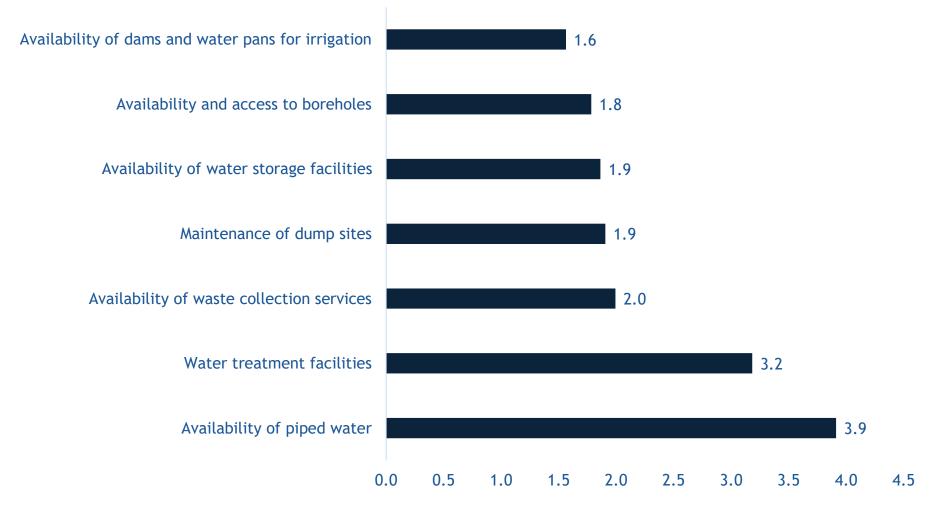


East Seme Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following <u>education services</u> delivered by the county government... (Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=253-298) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



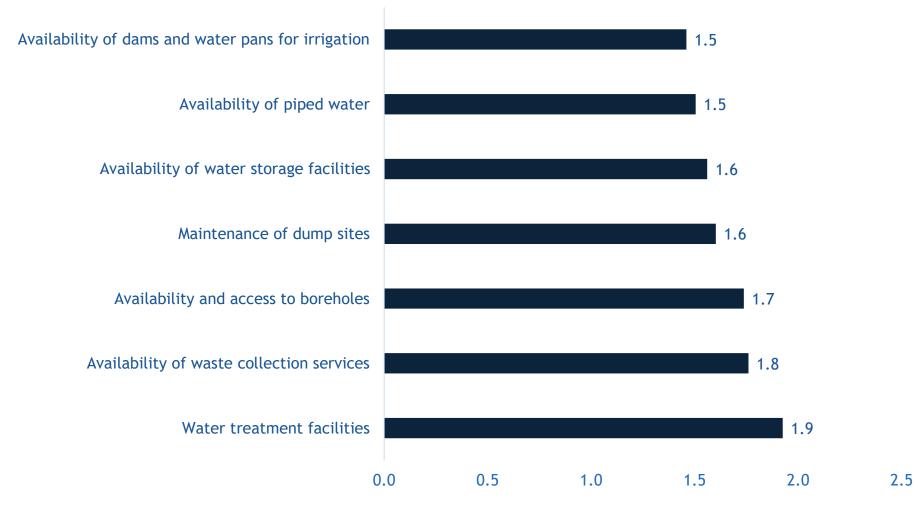
Central Kisumu Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=307-317) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



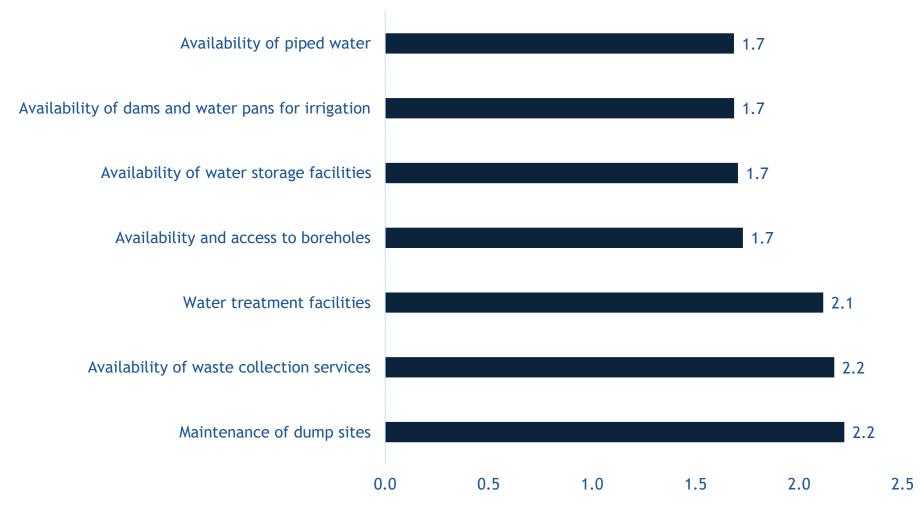
Chemelil Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=272-291) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



East Seme Ward: Please rate the level of quality for each of the following water and sanitation services delivered by the county government...

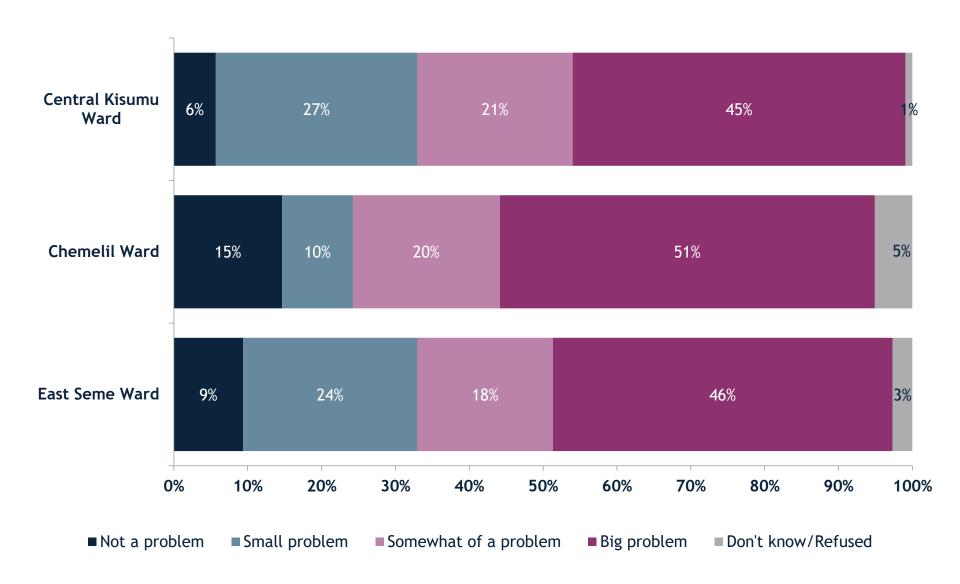
(Among respondents with an opinion on the service, n=282-302) mean score on a scale of 1 (very poor) to 5 (very good)



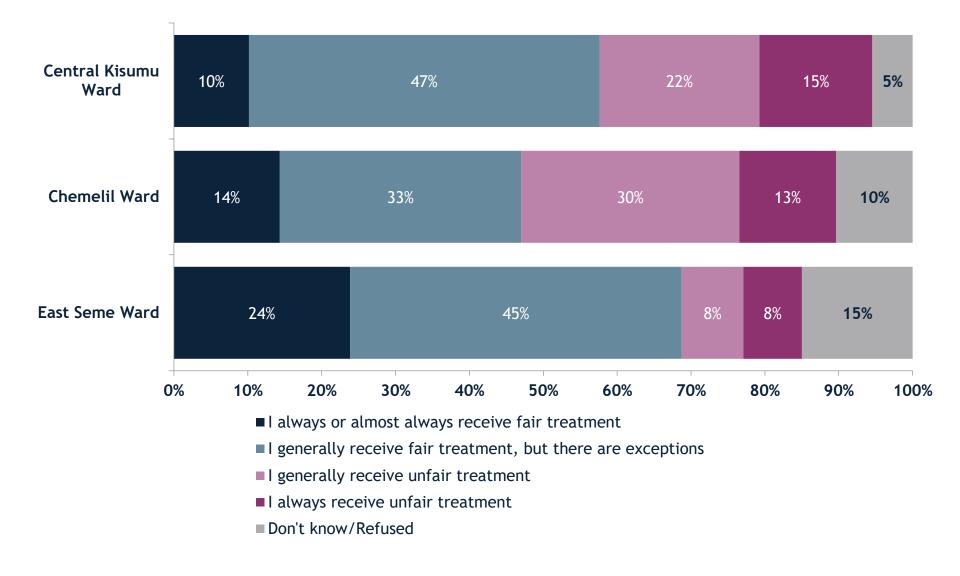
Perceptions of the Security Sector Kisumu County



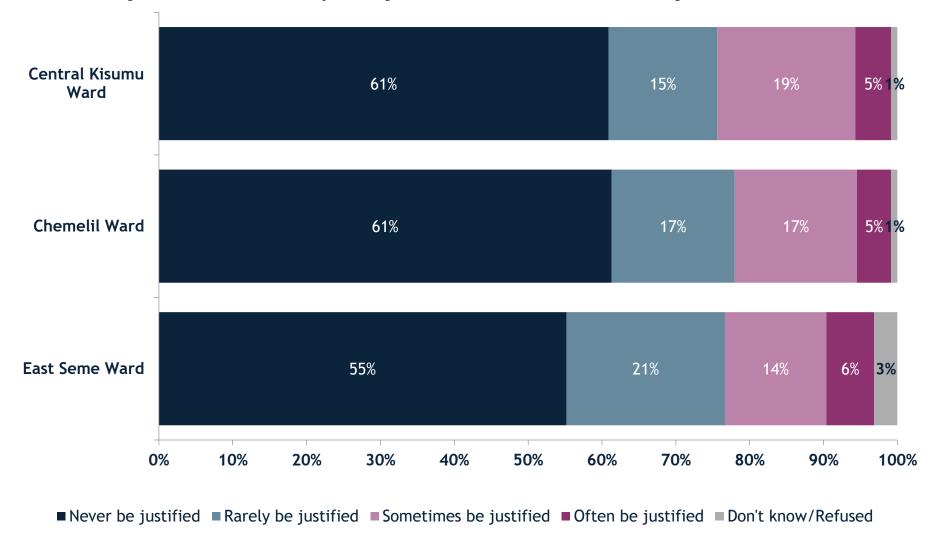
Kisumu: To what extent is violent extremism a problem in your ward?



Kisumu: Thinking about how you are treated in interactions with police, which of the following statements about their fairness comes closest to your opinion?



Kisumu: Some people think using violence to further a political or religious agenda is sometimes justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence can often be justified, sometimes be justified, rarely be justified, or never be justified?

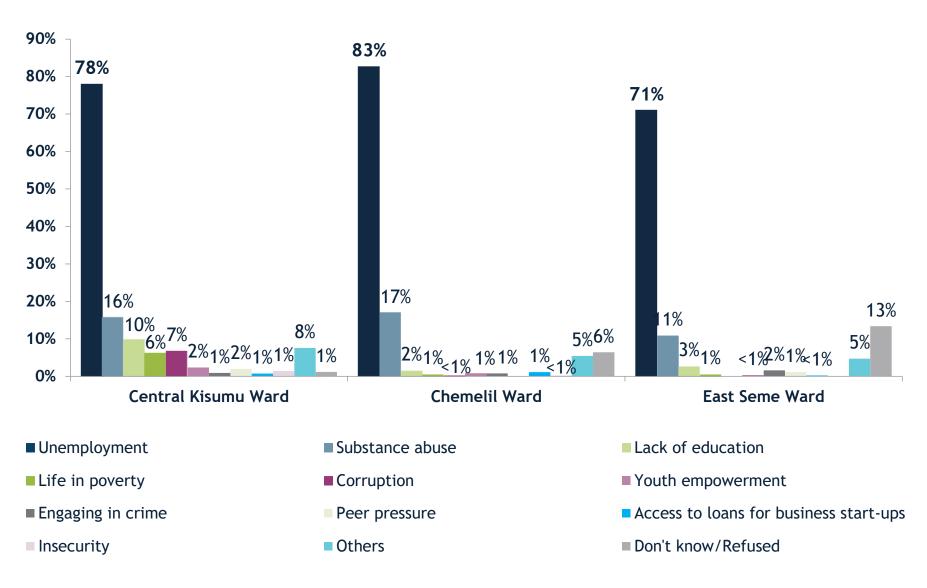


Perceptions of Marginalized Communities Kisumu County

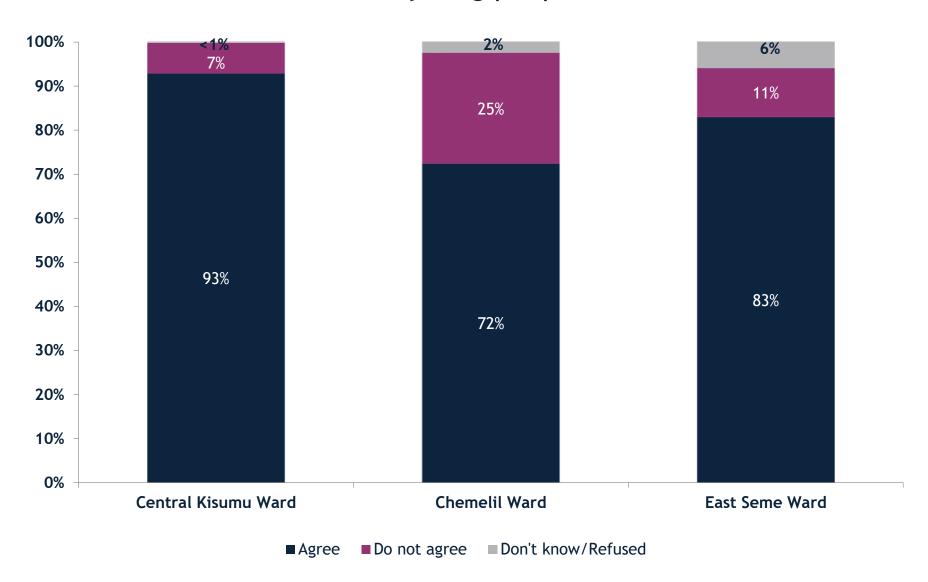


Kisumu: What would you say is the biggest problem facing <u>youth</u> in our county today?

(Spontaneous response, multiple answers permitted)



Kisumu: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Politicians do not listen to the needs and ideas of young people."

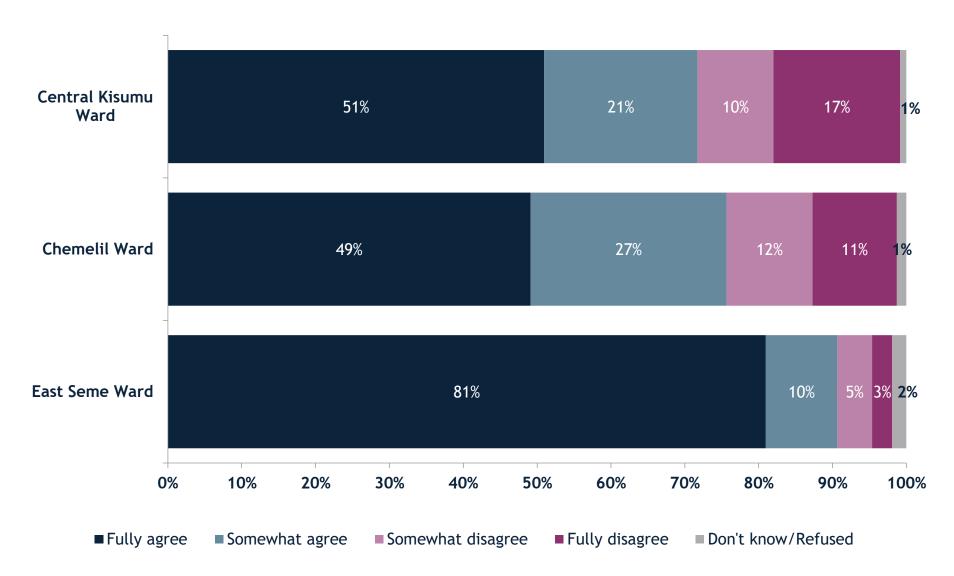


Kisumu: What would you say is the biggest problem facing <u>women</u> in our county today?

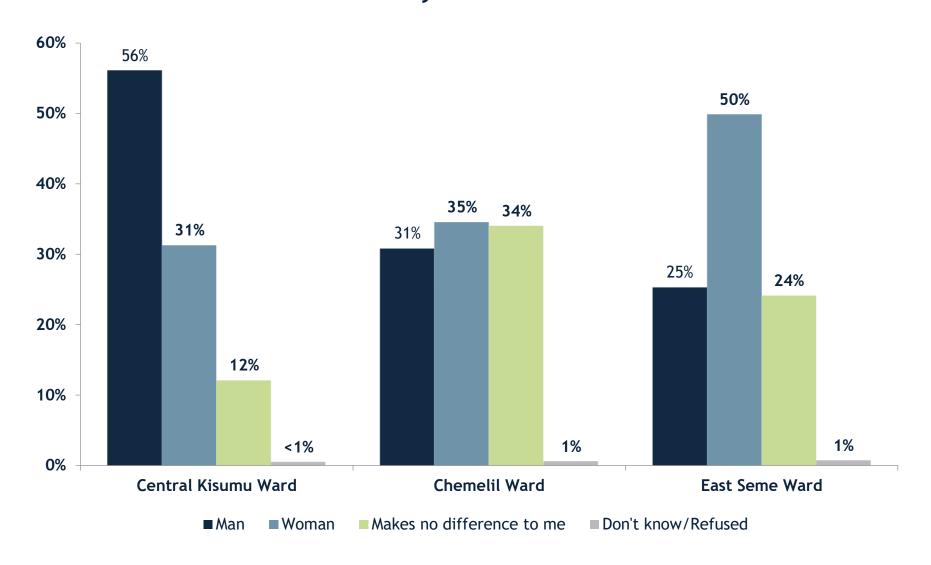
(Spontaneous response, multiple answers permitted)

	Central Kisumu Ward	Chemelil Ward	East Seme Ward
Lack of women empowerment	28%	36%	17%
Violence against women (i.e., sexual abuse, domestic abuse)	21%	17%	7%
Unemployment	16%	2%	9%
Lack of women funds/Loans for business start-ups	9%	13%	8%
Poverty	7%	9%	2%
Single parenthood/Lack of husband support in taking care of families	4%	4%	5%
Poor maternal health care	3%	<1%	4%
Water (shortages) for domestic use	<1%	<1%	5%
Lack of skills to start-up/maintain businesses	3%	<1%	<1%
Scarcity hospitals and medical equipment (i.e., ambulances)	2%	1%	<1%
Lack of education/illiteracy	2%	1%	-
Others	12%	6 %	6%
Don't know/Refused	7%	15%	37%

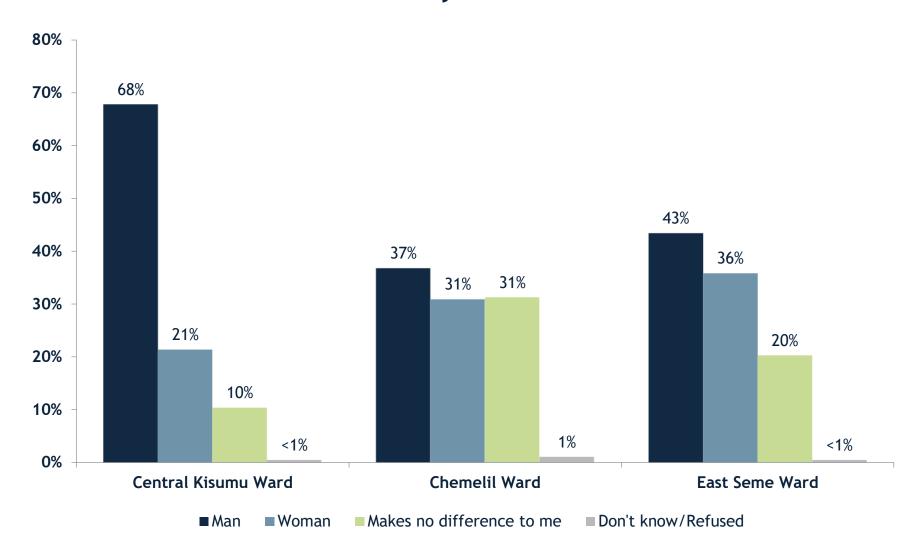
Kisumu: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "A female MCA is role model for young girls and women."



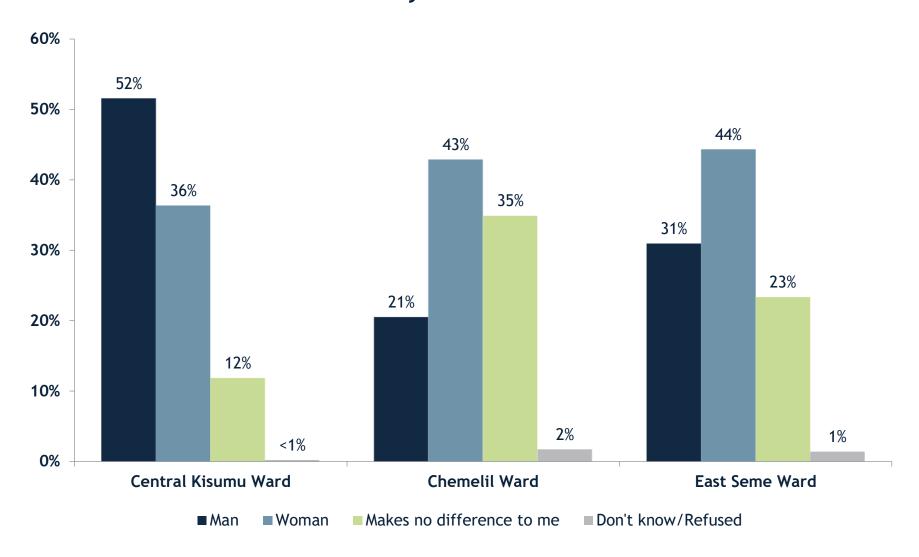
Kisumu: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for the MP position, who would you vote for?



Kisumu: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for county elections, who would you vote for?



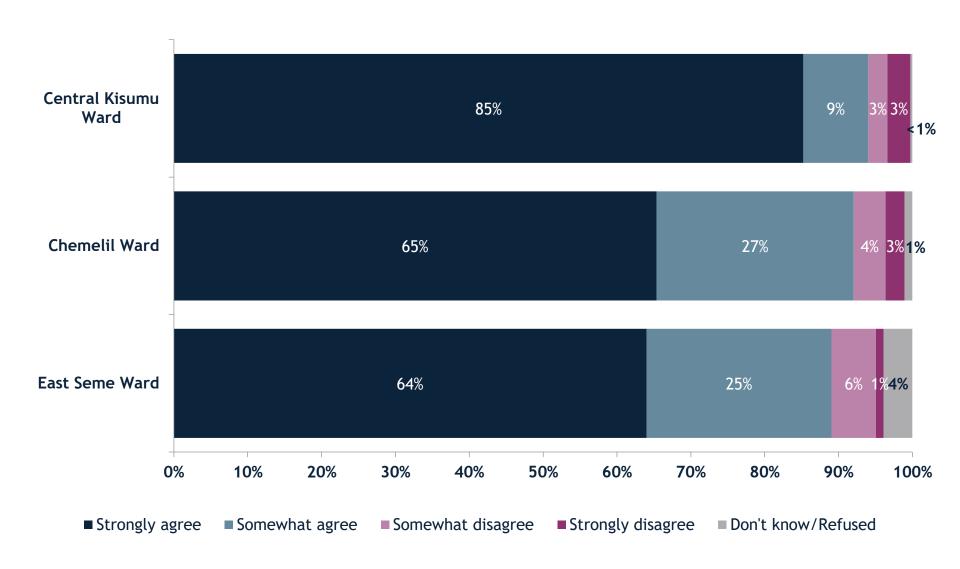
Kisumu: If two equally-qualified candidates, one man and one woman, are running for ward elections, who would you vote for?



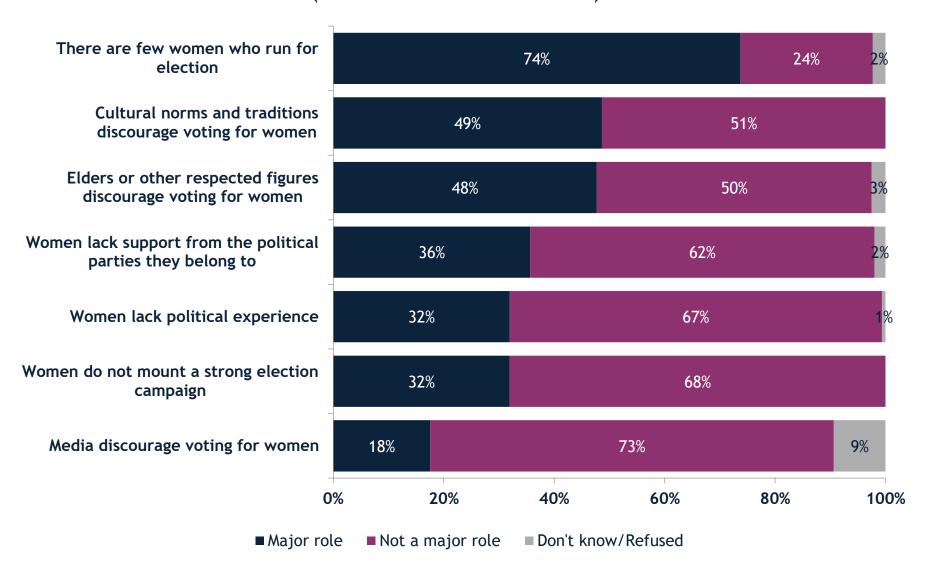
Kisumu: Do you believe things are moving in the right direction or wrong direction for women's political participation in Kenya?



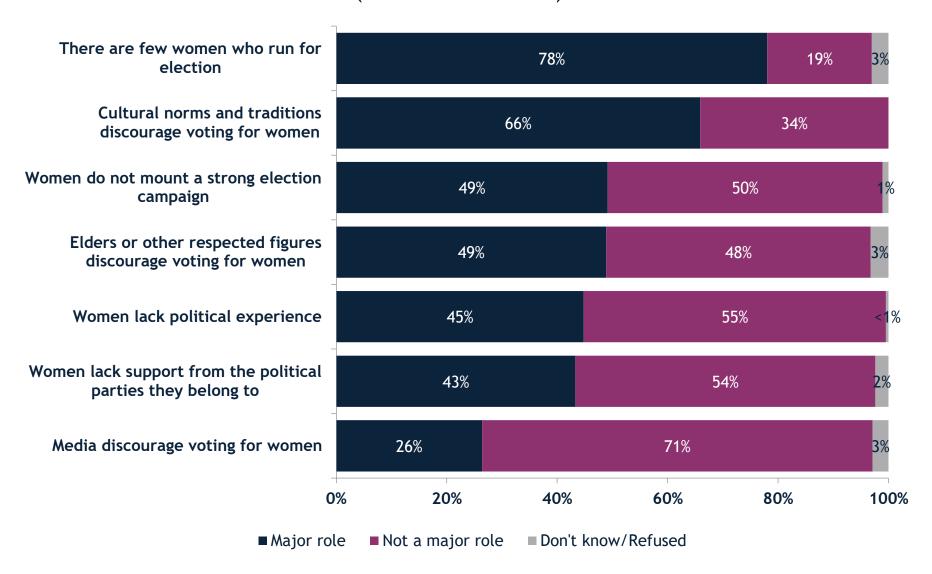
Kisumu: Do you believe women should be equally represented in political decision making in Kenya?



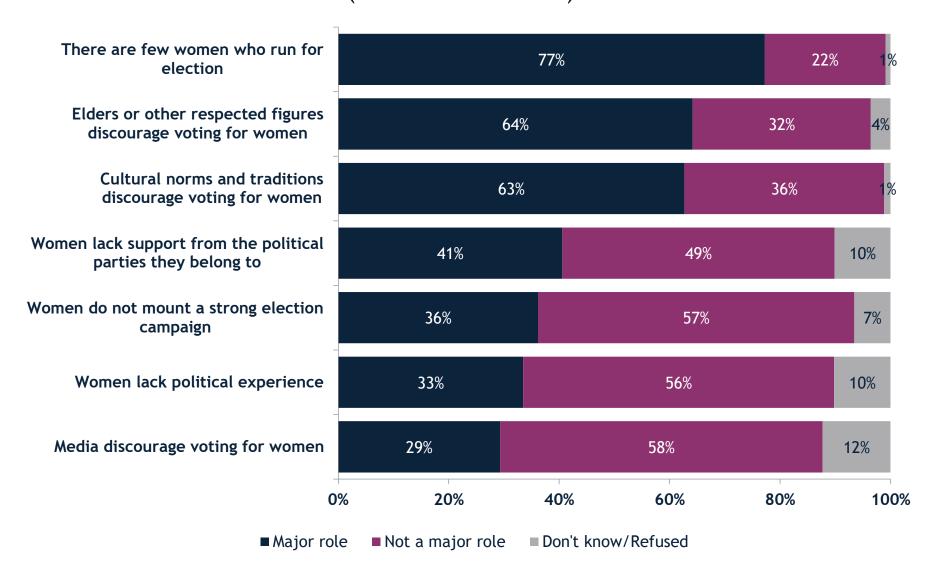
Kisumu: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections? (Central Kisumu Ward)



Kisumu: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections? (Chemelil Ward)



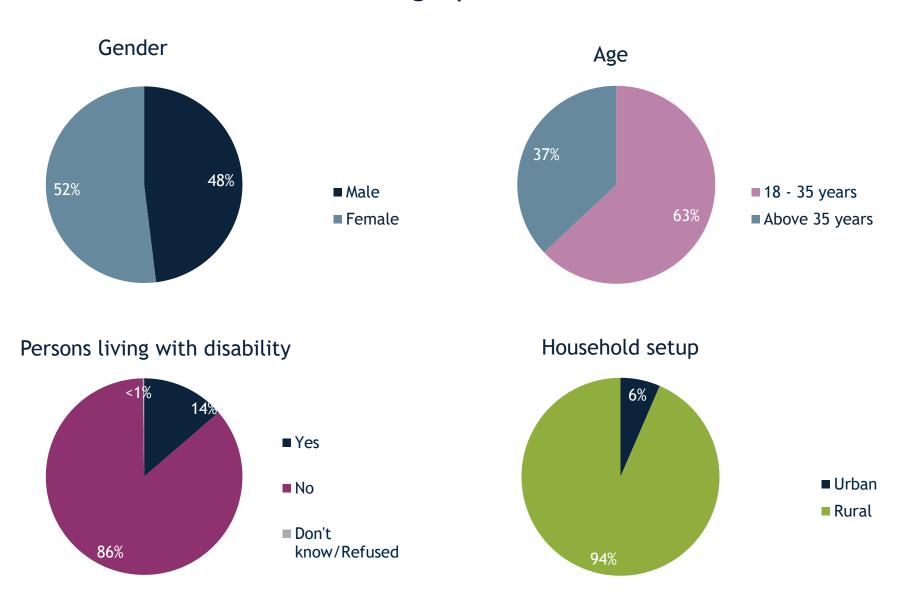
Kisumu: Why do you think are there not more women elected in general elections? (East Seme Ward)



Demographics Select Wards in Kisumu County

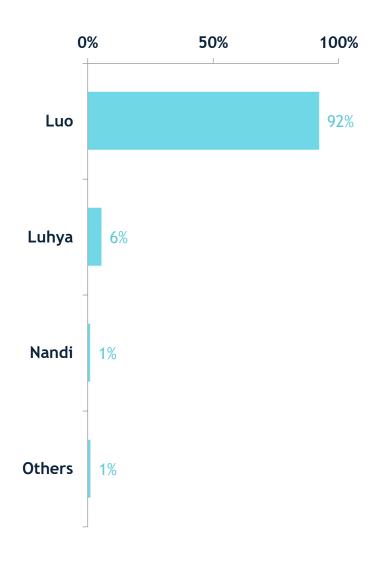


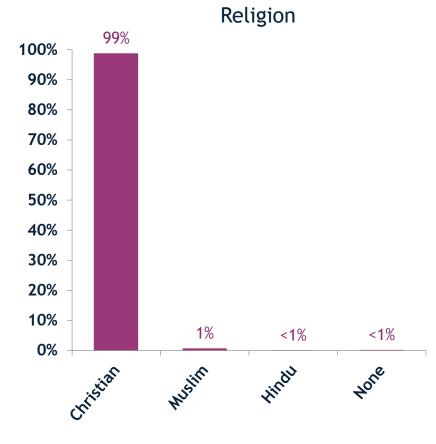
Demographics



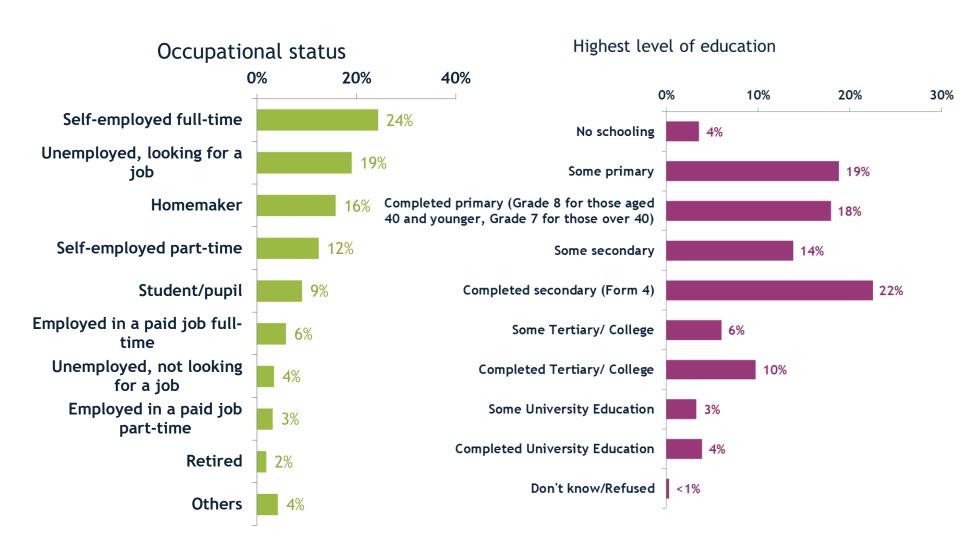
Demographics

Ethnic affiliation



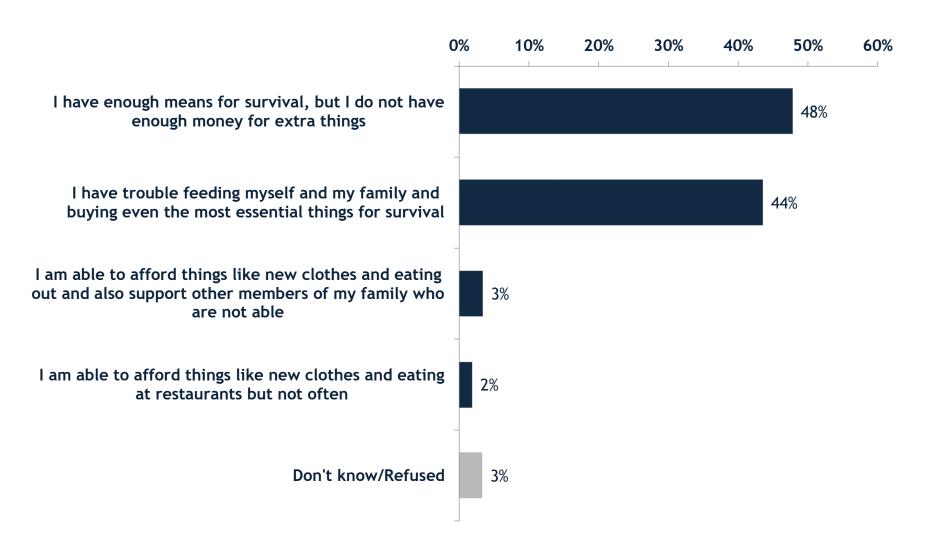


Demographics



Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic status.

(First responses only)



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